

THE FRONT LINE

BEN M. PATRICK

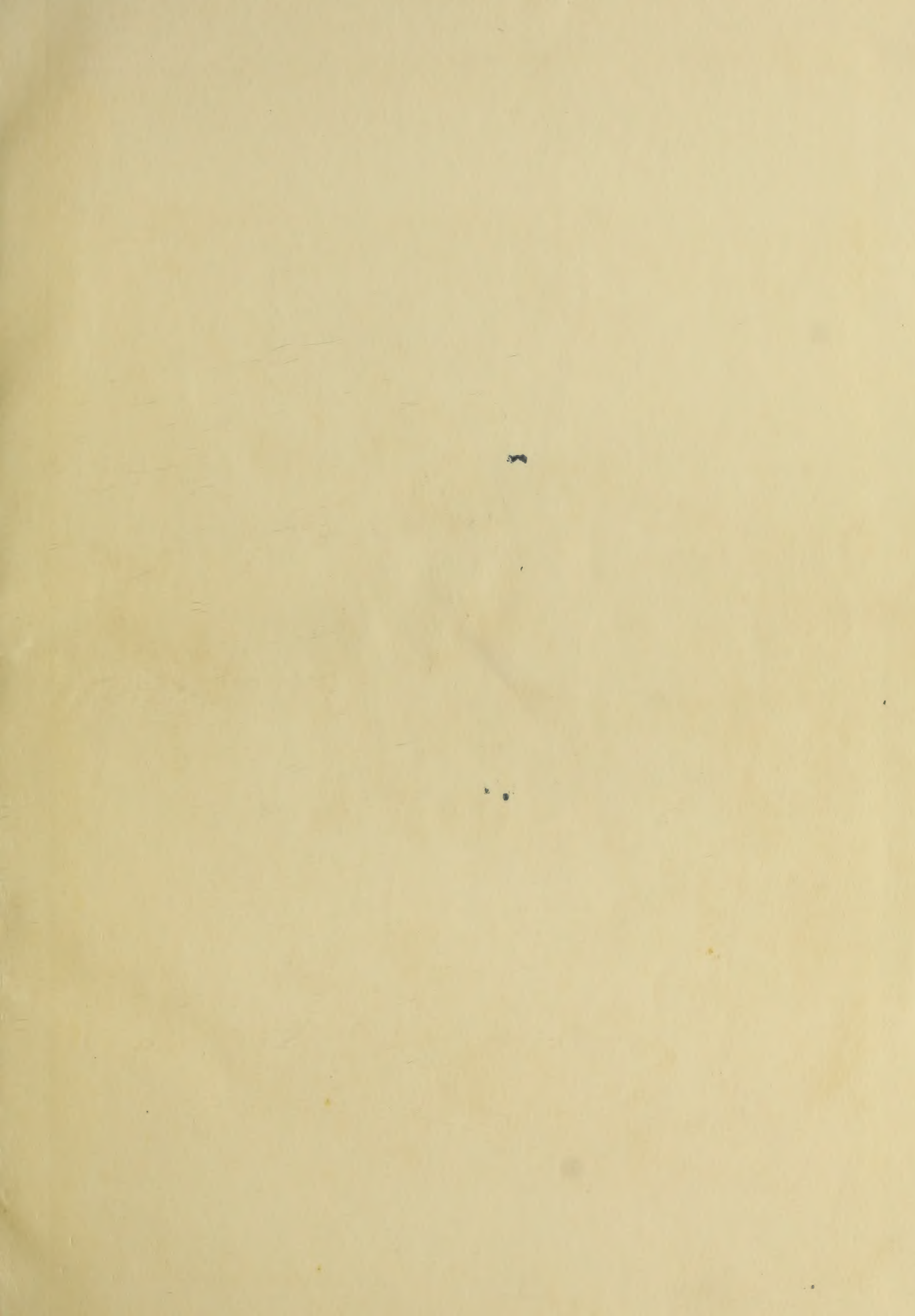
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Addenda

THE FRONT LINE

Reference
Page

Item

Materials for a Study of Leadership in College and After

- 161 The Blue Stocking organization of graduate women students, organized in 1932. It was active as late as 1935. (Chronicle, Oct. 4, 1935.)
- 164 In 1939 professional educators attempted to organize a state-wide federation of "future teachers" among collegians, and a meeting was held at Duke at which prominent teachers and college students from ten institutions in North Carolina. A council was named, but it has made little news since that time. (The Durham Morning Herald and other newspapers, May 12, 1939.)
- Chap. Under sponsorship of Ben M. Patrick as "service organizations" as Duke-Campus Relations Committee was formed in 1938 with the rather nebulous duties of fostering and improving relations between undergraduate students, bringing the boys and girls together. The Committee has done its work through other groups, BOB, Sodas, student governments, etc., most of whose officers are ex officio members.
- 117
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- 16 Duke Arnoldell is a Duke University as a "Publicity Agent" before 1932, when Henry Bell was employed for this purpose.
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Addenda

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Special thanks are due Charles E. Jordan, W. W. Card, H. E. Spence, J. Foster Barnes, H. J. Herring, A. M. Proctor, Nora Chaffin, J. P. Breedlove, F. S. Aldridge, Ted Mann, and Rebecca Kirkpatrick Sprinkle for reading sections of the manuscript, checking numerous facts, and offering helpful suggestions; to A. A. Wilkinson, for six years of tolerance and silent assistance; to Douglas Corriher, Walter Johnson and Beatrice Mellon, for checking innumerable items in student publications; to John Kennedy, Juanita Harward, and Beatrice Mellon, for relief from much of the drudgery of preparing the final draft, including the typing of Appendix A.

B.M.P.

Preface

Charles E. Jordan likes Coca-Cola.

President W. P. Few was not a good dictator.

* * *

"That boy will be a big man some day," observed W. M. Upchurch, Jr., young Coordinator of Student Activities, as Sophomore Herbert S. Nusbaum left his office after an interesting and intelligent discussion of current motion picture bookings.

"How can you tell?"

"Why, everything about him seems to tell you he will be, doesn't it?"

"Yes," it was agreed, "but can you put your finger on the specific qualities that will make him a big man some day? How can you tell?"

[Three years later Herbert Nusbaum had "summa cum laude" after his name on the commencement program. Six years later he stood well in the law class at Harvard University's commencement. Nine years later he is on his way to becoming a big man in the motion picture industry.]

But, "how can you tell?"

* * *

"There must be a way of telling whether or not a person will attain prominence in his chosen field," mused young psychologist C. Ray Carpenter, looking around for a thesis subject. He pursued the thought to the point of projecting a study of the correlation between leadership on the campus and after college, using case histories of selected BMOs (big men on the campus); but became interested in monkeys before the study got under way, and chose to study simian rather than collegiate subjects.

* * *

That is how this volume came to be compiled. These facts make up the background for this volume--which is not a study, but basis for a study.

It was in the Summer of 1936. The relief stenographer to the President and Assistant Secretary had two or three idle hours every day--while the unrapid dictator of pleasant memory polished off a few paragraphs of a speech or report before dictating, or while the Coca-Cola drinker was at the "dope shop" (or dictating to Secretary Helen McClure).

A few months of work in the University News Service had revealed the need for easily available factual data concerning student organizations figuring in the news from time to time. In offices on the second floor of the Administration Building were several shelves of catalogues, bulletins and other publications dealing with Trinity College and Duke University, from the early days. Between dictation and transcription periods these were consulted and some of the data therein set down in classified note form.

The first step was to compile lists of officers of student organizations, defunct as well as current. This required spare time during the two Summers 1936 and 1937. Beginning with the year 1936-37 student office-holders then in college were approached with requests to assist in writing histories of their organizations. This continued for two years and more, and was

productive of only fairly satisfactory results. During the Summer of 1938 considerable time was spent in the University Library, among old documents bearing on the institution's history. Mrs. Rebecca Kirkpatrick Sprinkle helped to complete brief histories of many organizations during that Summer.

None of the organizations mentioned herein has been given exhaustive treatment. Few deserve it, from the historian's point of view. A very few should receive such thorough attention (and chief among these is perhaps The Society of 9019). It is hoped that the need will attract the interest of scholars before some of the sources now at hand are no longer available.

There has been no attempt to make the present volume readable. Much of the composition has been done in haste, when there was not much mood for writing. Considerable effort has been expended to see that factual statements are factual. A decade of close contact with student publications has engendered reluctance to accept every statement therein as being absolutely factual. Wherever possible, facts have been checked by more than one source.

The final chapter, it will be noted, is composed of observations, few of them conclusive; and the reader is asked to bear this fact in mind. Conclusions must await more exhaustive study of source materials here assembled, and Chapter X must be regarded as tentative. Source materials in addition to those contained herein are conveniently available in the files of the University News Service.

Most of the photographs--from the News Service files--are recent. In the thought that the volume might be of some interest to the historian a hundred years hence, all pictures have been given special treatment to insure permanence.

As will be noted from the bibliography, there has been little consultation of published material on the general subject of the correlation of

leadership in school and after. The present volume, to reiterate, is not a study; but merely the beginning of a study in this field. Whether, when, or by whom the study will be completed is anybody's guess in this year of confusion and shadows. Any value which this volume may have as documenting the history of the institution is only incidental.

The main question ("how can you tell?") remains unanswered; for the qualities that make for leadership, the components of "success," are still not defined.

B. M. P.

Durham, N. C.
June 25, 1942.

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	1
Preface	ii
Chapter I. INTRODUCTION	1
Chapter II. LITERARY AND LINGUISTIC GROUPS	5
Chapter III. CIVIC AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS	28
Chapter IV. RELIGIOUS GROUPS	53
Chapter V. MUSICAL AND THEATRICAL ENTERPRISES	65
Chapter VI. ATHLETIC ORGANIZATIONS	88
Chapter VII. FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES, SOCIAL	97
Chapter VIII. HONORARY AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES	126
Chapter IX. OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS	146
Chapter X. OBSERVATIONS AND QUESTIONS	162

APPENDICES

A. Lists of Student Officers	3
B. Organizations and Enterprises Classified	121
C. Wiley Gray Orators	125
Bibliography	132
Index	134

Chapter I

INTRODUCTION

The founders of Duke University subscribed to the concept that education on the college level (as preparation for productive living) should be balanced. Number 4 of the By-Laws (1925) provides that "the three Vice-presidents of the University have supervision of the work of the University in the divisions of (a) business, (b) education, and (c) student life."¹ This provision followed four score years of rather loosely supervised "student activity" in the life of the institution.

During the first three years of Duke University's history (as a university) there was a vice-president under the third heading, but with the departure of Dr. E. D. Soper (who was also head of the School of Religion) this position became vacant, and has remained vacant.

The term "student activity" as most usually employed on the campus means an enterprise initiated and managed by students, such projects usually being extra-curricular (unrelated to courses of study).

¹Official seniority follows the order a, b, c. Thus, the Vice-president in the Business Division ranks next to the President in authority.

Student activities are and have been often inspired by faculty members, often closely supervised by or even led by members of the faculty; but not always. Some student enterprises are wholly student enterprises--and such are usually tardy in receiving sanction of the college administration.

Faculty supervision of student activities began with the first student organizations, the debating societies of Trinity College, before the Civil War; but the first record of a continuous faculty-student committee for such supervision is of the Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council, 1910-11.

¶Student activity means organization, and organization often requires funds.

It was not until there were nearly 150 organizations of students--many of them having a treasurer among their officers--that aid (and supervision) was offered student groups in financial matters. This was in 1933-34, when the Student Activities Office (Trinity College) was set up. Theretofore, financial matters of student publications had been closely supervised by the University Publications Board, and fraternity finances had been subject to review of the Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council and the national offices. In 1939-40 the Student Activities Office kept records of financial transactions of 22 organizations, and assisted a greater number of additional groups in various other ways.

In addition to this auditing function, the office assists groups in purchasing furniture, transportation, and various other items of equipment, supply and service for which they have need; and in other, more subtle ways seeks to assist student organizations--and particularly their leaders--to develop ability to manage their own affairs. Faculty advisers serve this latter purpose to some degree. There has been no organization of faculty advisers, and little connection between them and the Student Activities Office.

The Treasurer's Office serves as bank for student enterprises recognized by the Student Activities Office--with the exception of fraternities, whose national offices usually audit financial records.

The auditing function of the office applies only to organizations of undergraduate men, and to such other groups as request this service. Undergraduate women's groups receive similar service from the Treasurer's Office branch at Woman's College, and are under the general supervision of the Dean of Residence.

The Director of the Student Activities Office has thus had considerably less authority than would have been assumed by a Vice-president in the Student Life Division of the University; and his duties have of course been considerably less comprehensive. The Director has been directly responsible to the Dean of Men, Trinity College, who is under the Vice-president in the Education Division; so that the Student Activities Office is in the Division of Education, for there is no Division of Student Life as planned at time of founding of the University.

There are few purely extra-curricular activities in graduate divisions, for most organizations of graduate students are directly concerned with specific fields of study. The Student Activities Office assists such groups only rarely.

As vital to the success of any organization as funds is another asset of which there is seldom a surplus, leadership.

"Every institution is the lengthened shadow of a man," and every organization must reflect the character of its leaders, often the character of its founders as well. The institution, the organization, starts with the man, the leader.

What, then, are the factors of character which make a person a leader?

How are they to be identified?

How are they acquired, and when?

Are these factors permanent? Will the collegian who is a leader be a leader after college?

Quick answers to some of these questions are found in well-advertised correspondence courses in "personal magnetism" and salesmanship. But, are these the real answers? Can qualities of leadership, prominence, notability, be acquired; or are they innate?

And is it possible, on the college level or below, to identify the future leaders of society?

If so, should something be done about it?

Chapter II

LITERARY AND LINGUISTIC GROUPS

A. Forensic Organizations

Among student organizations in the history of Duke University the one with the longest continuous existence was, according to available records, the first one founded: Columbia Literary Society. This may not have been the first formal organization of students, however, for the 1845-46 enrollment was probably large enough for each class to have officers (including those in the preparatory division, there were 90 students in 1849, the earliest year of which there is an official record of enrollment), but the records of class organizations is quite incomplete, no consistent effort having been made to keep such records before the establishment of the Student Activities Office in 1933-34.

Columbia Literary Society was founded in June 1846.¹ Its existence was uninterrupted, apparently, until May of 1931 when the group was disbanded and reorganized within an hour.² It died in the Spring of 1938, of non-support.

¹Alumni Register, Oct. 1915, pp.168f.; Apr. 1917, p.66; Apr. 1918, p.40; Archive, Nov. 1912, pp.64f.

²Chronicle, May 6, 1931.

Nothing definite is known of Columbia's founders.³ It is considered probable that the society was organized at the suggestion of Braxton Craven, Union Institute's principal in 1846, or by some other faculty member. At first, it was evidently not much different from the literary societies organized and conducted under the supervision of public school teachers nowadays, with the primary purpose of training in public speaking and parliamentary procedure; and, like such public school groups, it was probably conducted with the aid of considerable faculty supervision and inspiration. In North Carolina a century ago college education was almost exclusively for young persons with definite professional ambitions, and most of Union Institute's students, like those of Trinity College during its early period, looked toward public, or at least semi-public careers--as teachers, preachers, lawyers. Ability to speak in public being prerequisite to success in these fields, forensics (often catalogued as Elocution) had an important place in the curriculum. There were no radios, no phonographs, no motion pictures. Attending sermons, lectures, debates, and other public meetings was a favorite form of entertainment, as well as instruction, among rural folk of intellectual inclination. Thus, Columbia Literary Society in its early years filled a need of the student body which is now served by a much wider variety of extra-curricular activities. Until 1879 it was customary for each graduating senior to deliver a commencement oration. Since then, one senior speaker has been heard at commencement--and is known as the Wiley Gray Speaker.⁴ Numerous commencement orations were rehearsed in the halls

³Barney Lee Jones, Class of 1942, stated that his great-grandfather, John Andrews, was a founding member. John C. Andrews was enrolled in Union Institute in 1850. Mrs. R. L. Upshur, Norfolk, Va., writing Aug. 17, 1940, stated that her father, Christopher Columbus Andrews (great-grandfather of Barney Lee Jones) was at Trinity from 1854 to 1858 and was President of Columbia. Relation of John to Christopher is not known.

⁴See Appendix A.

[illegible]

1. The following is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting of the Board of Directors of the American Red Cross, held on the 1st day of June, 1917, at the Hotel New York, New York.

of Columbia and its rival literary society, Hesperian. Until a few years after the founding of Duke University each society had its own hall, seldom used for any other purpose but society meetings. Furnishings were supplied by members, each having his individual desk and chair, somewhat in the order of a senator.

Columbia preceded Hesperian Literary Society by five years. The latter was born June 26, 1851, six months after Union Institute became Normal College. J. W. Alspaugh was a "prime mover,"⁵ and O. W. Carr of Greensboro was another charter member.⁶ Abram Weaver, Salisbury, was first President. Braxton Craven was in the chair at the organization meeting. Hesperian (meaning Western) was organized for boys from the Western part of North Carolina, but this aspect of its purpose was evidently soon outgrown.⁷

The two societies are the only student organizations known to have existed when Normal College became Trinity College on February 16, 1859. In the annals of Trinity, the rivalry of Columbia and Hesperian was equalled only by the rivalry between Trinity (and now Duke) and Carolina athletic squads; the inter-society debates were highlights of each academic year for decades.

Outstanding monuments to joint efforts of the societies are The Archive and The Chronicle, to which fuller mention is given later in this chapter.

Both Columbia and Hesperian accumulated larger numbers of books than the college library. "Each had 2,200 books and Trinity College had 650 books in 1860-61," according to J. P. Breedlove, whose supervision of Trinity and Duke book collections has extended over the last half-century.

In 1887-88 all of these books were brought together into one library collection and called from that time on, Trinity College Library. In 1888-89 we find another note in the catalogue saying

⁵Jerome Dowd, Life of Braxton Craven (Raleigh: Edwards and Broughton, 1896).

⁶Archive, Nov. 1912, p.67.

⁷Alumni Register, Oct. 1915, pp.168ff; Apr. 1918, Jan. 1919, pp.229ff; Archive, June 1904; Nov. 1912.

In 1887-88 all of these books were brought together into one library collection and called from that time on, Trinity College Library. In 1888-89 we find another note in the catalogue saying that each society had 4,000 volumes and that the Theological Society had several hundred. These society libraries were included in the Trinity College Library of 1888-89, and they were all consolidated into one collection of books. In 1894-95 the college library, according to the catalogue of that date, had in it 10,000 volumes.⁸

Hesperian succumbed when, in 1931-32, interest in forensics reached an all-time low at Duke. Columbia had been revived the previous Spring. Since 1922, Herbert J. Herring had been the only speech instructor, and he had other duties. In 1935 Leroy Lewis was added to the English Department as Instructor in Public Speaking, and Columbia experienced a revival of energy. This new surge of power was soon exhausted, however, and Columbia died in its 92nd year, 1938.

On February 4, 1937, about a year before Columbia expired, a group of speech students, encouraged by Instructor Lewis, organized Hesperian Union. Though having no direct connection with Columbia's deceased rival, "Hesperian Union was organized along the lines of the Hesperian Literary Society. . . . Faculty debates, as well as student debates and panel discussions, were sponsored [during the first year]. The present program includes sponsoring of debates, current problem discussions to aid students in a better understanding of the nation's crisis,"⁹ promotion of better relations between men and women at Duke, and other problems of interest to collegians.¹⁰

⁸J. P. Breedlove. Letter dated Jan. 11, 1940, in News Service files.

⁹Catharine C. Blakeney. Sketch in News Service files, dated Nov. 15, 1937.

¹⁰Among topics discussed during 1940-41 were: "Relations Between East and West Campuses," "Campus Etiquette," "The College Curriculum." "Drunken Driving" was discussed at a meeting in February 1939. Faculty members have participated in forum discussions occasionally during the last three years.

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A young organization with purpose and program somewhat similar to that of Hesperian Union is the Student Congress, founded March 19, 1940, through the efforts of Joe Tally and other leaders of the Polity Club. "The Student Congress," according to The Chronicle of April 26, 1940, "prides itself on removing student complaints from the field of bull-sessions into practical and constructive action." Though its program to date has been similar to that of Hesperian Union, its purpose more closely allies it with Student Government; and it is therefore more fully described in Chapter III.

In the same classification is the College Congress, forensic and mock legislative body formed about 1888.¹¹ Its existence was evidently very brief.

Intercollegiate debating has been part of the institution's speech program since 1900 or before. The existence of a Debate Council of three faculty members and two representatives from each of the literary societies is indicated as early as 1902.¹² This body's function was the supervision of inter-collegiate debates. Such a group existed, intermittently perhaps, until inter-collegiate debating came under the management of Leroy Lewis in 1935-36. In April 1934 was formed the Debaters' Council, with Senior Claiborne Gregory as head, for the purpose of arranging intercollegiate debates, a function of Tau Kappa Alpha from its founding at Trinity on May 3, 1915¹³ until about 1933, when the chapter became inactive for two years. The chapter was revived in 1935-36 as a Graduate Club of Tau Kappa Alpha; undergraduates were soon admitted.

¹¹Archive, Jan. 1889, p.66. "The academic department constitutes the House, and those in the scientific, the Senate. Business is conducted just as in the Congress of the U.S."

¹²President's Report, June 1916, p.7.

¹³Alumni Register, July 1915, p.117; Chronicle, May 5, 1915; Baird's Manual.

Columbia and Hesperian were open only to men. By 1900 (when 23 women were enrolled) there seemed to be room for a women's literary society, and the Ero Mathian Society was organized.¹⁴ Its existence was evidently very brief, for the one year only. By 1912 the feminine enrollment had reached 74; on January 8 of that year was formed Athena Literary Society¹⁵ (at the suggestion of Maude Upchurch, with H. E. Spence as faculty adviser), which continued until 1926, when it merged with Brooks Literary Society to form the League of Women Voters at Duke. The Brooks society--founded in the Fall of 1921 and named in honor of Eugene Clyde Brooks, member of the education faculty 1907-19 and subsequently Superintendent of Public Instruction for North Carolina and President of North Carolina State College--had the same relation to Athena as did Hesperian to Columbia.¹⁶ On February 4, 1927 was organized the Women's Debating Council,¹⁷ the function of which was about the same as that of the Debate Council of 1902-35. On December 3, 1931 the Debaters' Club was organized by a group of women.¹⁸ It was active until 1936-37, when speech activities of Trinity College and Woman's College came under the supervision of Speechman Lewis.

Two literary societies existed during the history of Trinity Park School, 1898-1922. Grady was founded in the Fall of 1898¹⁹ and Calhoun a bit later. Both continued until the preparatory school was closed. Preceding the

¹⁴Archive, Jan. 1900, p.275.

¹⁵Alumni Register, Apr. 1917; Chronicle, Feb. 7, 1912; Archive, Nov. 1912, p.70.

¹⁶Alumni Register, Oct. 1921, p.214.

¹⁷Chronicle, Feb. 9, 1927.

¹⁸Chronicle, Dec. 2, 1931.

¹⁹Chronicle, 1905 et seqq.; Trinity College Catalogue, 1898-99, p.30.

Grady and Calhoun societies were the Lycurgian (founded about 1893)²⁰ and the Adelpian (founded about 1896),²¹ both organized before the establishment of Trinity Park School.

For a number of years preceding 1925 the Society of 9019 sponsored annual declamation contests among North Carolina high school students. Winners from schools within a radius of about fifty miles came to Trinity for the final contest.²² This was evidently begun at about the same time the University of North Carolina inaugurated the annual high school debate tournament at Chapel Hill, which continues.

B. Literary Groups

About a dozen actually literary societies have existed during the institution's history. (The so-called literary societies have most often been forensic clubs.) The first was the Saturday Night Club. Though evidently composed of faculty members only, the club was of sufficient interest to students to warrant the student monthly to take notice of it.²³ It was probably begun during the winter of 1894-95; it was active for about three years.

On November 7, 1911, Dr. Frank C. Brown called a meeting of interested students and supervised the organizing of the Writers' Club, the idea for which had originated among a group of women students.²⁴

²⁰Catalogue, 1895-96, p.114.

²¹Ibid., 1897-98, p.125.

²²See also, Society of 9019, p.127, post.

²³Archive, Jan. 1895.

²⁴Chronicle, Nov. 15, 1911.

Very truly yours,
 J. Edgar Hoover

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 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

There are many other things that I have not mentioned, but I think I have given you a general idea of the situation. I am sure that you will find this information of interest.

Exactly two years after the organization of the Writers' Club was formed the Fortnightly Club of Sigma Upsilon, a federation of local honorary literary groups in Southern colleges.²⁵ The group was active until about 1934.

Zeta chapter of Chi Delta Phi has existed since April 1922,²⁶ when Danyeah Literary Club (founded in February of that year) was granted a charter. Chi Delta Phi is a women's organization corresponding in size and purpose to Sigma Upsilon, whose membership is male. In the Chronicle of March 22, 1933, mention is made of a chapter of the College Poetry Society of America. The reference is probably to Chi Delta Phi, which studies poetry as well as other forms of literature. At any rate, no further trace of the College Poetry Society has been found at Duke.

The Editor of the 1935-36 Archive, Earl Runner, left before the end of the year. Edward E. Post, Jr., sophomore with a facile pen, had been outstanding as a contributor to the literary monthly and had interested several other students in forming a club for the purpose of reading and criticizing each other's writings, and discussing other literary works. The Archive, with an empty Editor's chair, was virtually turned over to this group, the Undergraduate Writers, by the University Publications Board. Post served as Editor for the remainder of the year, and was formally elected to that position for his junior year. According to the system of elections prevailing from then till 1940, the Archive Editor must have been a member of Undergraduate Writers. The group holds regular meetings, mainly for the reading and criticizing of each other's literary efforts; most of the Archive contents for the last three years (1937-1940) has gone

²⁵Chronicle, Nov. 12, 1913.

²⁶Alumni Register, Apr. 1922, p.34.

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through this process.²⁷ Professor William Blackburn has been Advisor to the group since its inception. (The organization was inactive during 1940-41.)

Among literary clubs one of the most interesting was the Cat's Head Club, founded in December 1924 by nine students: R. P. Harriss, A. A. Wilkinson, Freeman Twaddell, Ralph Fuller, Jasper Clute, James J. Farriss, Gay Allen, A. B. Gibson, and Franklin Shinn. Headquarters were in the Cat's Head section of Epworth Hall. The President was named Catterwaller; the Secretary, Cat-o-nine-tails. The group dominated the literary life of the campus for about three years, dying a natural death about 1928. One issue of a magazine, The Cat's Meow, was published November 22, 1926. The Club also published a limited edition (ten copies) of verses by James Branch Cabell, well-known writer of Richmond, Va. Advisers to the club were Drs. Paull F. Baum, N. I. White, and E. W. Nelson.²⁸ Members of the group--though perhaps not all of them--were also members of Sigma Upsilon.

The North Carolina Folklore Society has had a connection with Duke through Dr. Frank C. Brown, who has served as the society's President. A related Folklore Society was organized among Trinity students in the Fall of 1920.²⁹ It was active for three years or more.

At least three journalistic groups were organized before the University established its own publicity department; the need for such clubs has not been felt so keenly since. There was a Press Association as early as 1904-05, and it had a continuous existence until about 1912.³⁰ It was closely related to The

²⁷Chronicle, 1935-36, passim.

²⁹Chronicle, Nov. 3, 1920.

²⁸Chronicle, Dec. 17, 1924. North American Review, Oct. 1930.

³⁰Catalogue, 1904-05 et seqq. Chronicle, Jan. 23, 1906; Oct. 5, 1910.

Student Publications

mastheads, 1940

Theorist
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The Duke Chronicle



Duke University, Durham

Duke 'n' Duchess

1940



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Business Manager

NEIL C. BLANTON, Editor

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Chronicle, nearly all members being on the newspaper's editorial staff. A Journalists' Club is mentioned in The Chronicle of October 2, 1912; it is perhaps the same group as the Quill Club. The Quill Club, composed of campus correspondents for home-town newspapers, was organized October 2, 1912, and continued until World War I considerably curtailed student enterprise in 1917.³¹

The institution's first regular publicity writer (the term "press agent" is seldom used) was Henry Belk, employed in 1920, while still a student.

A Journalism Club was formed on March 5, 1923, through the efforts of Dr. Alan H. Gilbert,³² but had a brief history. It was a different sort of club from the Press Association, Journalists' Club and Quill Club; its purpose being the stimulation of interest in journalism, rather than the practical application of such interest in earning bread.

C. Publications

Outstanding among publications connected with Trinity College and Duke University is the South Atlantic Quarterly, launched in January 1902 with the financial and moral support of The Society of 9019. John Spencer Bassett, founder also of 9019, was the publication's principal inspirer. The 9019 (evidently as individual patrons rather than as an organized group) gave financial support until 1907, when the South Atlantic Publishing Company was chartered.³³ Otherwise, the publication has not been a student enterprise.

³¹Chronicle, Oct. 9, 1912. Catalogue, 1912-13.

³²Chronicle, Mar. 7, 1923.

³³John Cline, Thirty-Eight Years of the South Atlantic Quarterly--A Chapter in the Progress of Liberalism in the South. Master's Thesis, submitted 1940, Duke University. Duke University Library.

At least two publications with similar aims preceded the South Atlantic Quarterly, having been begun during the presidency of Braxton Craven. The first was The Southern Index, a bi-monthly first published in 1850.³⁴ In December of the same year was published the first number of The Evergreen, its successor.³⁵ The Evergreen was published at Asheboro (about 15 miles from Trinity), with Braxton Craven and R. H. Brown as editors of the third and fourth numbers. Brown alone served as editor for the remainder of the twelve monthly issues. It is probable that Craven helped to initiate the magazine; no copies of the first two issues have been found. It was not officially sponsored by Trinity College but received considerable support from the institution, through Craven and other faculty members as contributors, and perhaps from the student body as readers. The last issue was published in November 1851. Another non-student publication was The Trinity Gazette, a quarterly first published in 1874, and continued for three years.³⁶

The College Herald was begun before June 1882.³⁷ Very little information has been found concerning it or The Trinity Magazine, which followed The College Herald in March 1883.³⁸

A clear distinction was made between education and Christian education by Dr. John Carlisle Kilgo and many other educators of his time. "Dr. Jack's" aim for Trinity was that it should be the section's leading institution for

³⁴Alumni Register, July 1917, p.152.

³⁵Ibid.

³⁶Ibid., Jan. 1922, p.234.

³⁷Archive, Apr. 1892, p.301. Sophia Ryman states (Alumni Register, Jan. 1922, p.235) that "the first number of The College Herald was published in November 1882."

³⁸Alumni Register, Jan. 1922, p.235.

11.4. TIME USED _____

Christian education. Some Trinity alumni and other interested North Carolinians objected to the college's use of "blood money" from the Dukes. There came to be a rather sharp difference between the points of view of Kilgo and the leaders of the University of North Carolina on the subject of educational aims and methods, and the matter was used by the State's newspapers as an interesting controversial issue. It was in this connection that President Kilgo and his faculty, with the purpose of propagandizing North Carolinians in favor of Christian education, began the publication of The Christian Educator, in February 1896. It was a propaganda publication, with some general news of interest to the college community and those interested in the institution. It was discontinued (December 1898) when the Kilgo-Gattis case began to take so much of the time and attention of President Kilgo and his faculty.³⁹

Before the time of The Christian Educator was the beginning of The Archive, believed to be the first student-managed publication at Trinity. Its beginning was sponsored by the Columbia and Hesperian societies, largely through the efforts of a faculty member, Professor J. L. Armstrong, who edited the publication for the first three years. The first number appeared in November 1887; it has been published continuously since, as a monthly.⁴⁰ The Archive is thought to be direct successor to The Trinity Magazine, which itself succeeded The College Herald. The period of 1882-87 was a time of uncertainty and change for the college, and it was natural that new enterprises should be initiated during such a time. Since 1890 The Archive has been edited and managed by students, with a modicum of faculty supervision. Graduate students, faculty members, and

³⁹Paul N. Garber, John Carlisle Kilgo, (Durham: Duke University Press, 1937), pp. 60, 224ff.

⁴⁰Alumni Register, June 1926, Jan. 1927, May 1930. Archive, Nov. 1903, May 1940.

off-campus writers contributed fairly frequently until about 1935; since then it has been an undergraduate publication.

Before Trinity College moved to Durham in 1892 students did not feel need for a campus newspaper, since The Archive served the function of newsorgan as well as literary magazine. By 1905, when the enrollment was 483, there seemed to be need for a campus newspaper. The Columbia and Hesperian Literary Societies (which had sponsored the initiation of The Archive) were approached on the subject. The first issue of The Trinity Chronicle was published on December 19, 1905. The origin and early history of the newspaper has been succinctly written by U. N. Hoffman, '07, the second Editor:

On Saturday evening, December 9, 1905, was born The Trinity Chronicle, now the Duke Chronicle, for on that evening the Hesperian and Columbian Literary Societies approved the plan that had been worked out for founding a weekly newspaper for the college. The first issue bore the date of December 19.

I believe that I can in all sincerity lay claim to originating the idea for the newspaper. In Trinity Park School, the prep school over in the northwest corner of the campus at that time, I had had thrust upon me the editorship of the little magazine, the High School Gazette, by Headmaster J. F. Bivins. The printer's ink I got on my fingers stuck, and when I entered college I thought, "Why not have a newspaper as well as the literary magazine?" But a mere freshman could not dare propose it; nor as a soph could I do anything about it.

But in the fall of my junior year (1905) I talked it over with Tom M. Stokes, a classmate in the prep school who also had got smeared with printer's ink of the High School Gazette. He was interested to the extent that he joined me in a trip into town to find out what a paper would cost. We tramped around to most of the printing shops and got estimates. We had no money to finance a paper (both were working to help pay our way through college), and the next step was to find a financial angel. He was a Hesperian, I a Columbian; both literary societies had plenty of funds. We found officers and members favorable toward a paper, but to get the two societies to agree to pay the printer if need be was something different. These debating societies were carefully conducted, and their treasurers were tight-fisted collegians.

The proposition was placed before the memberships; it was argued and approved, provided certain formalities were carried out. Yes, sir,

there must be a constitution and by-laws for the paper. A board of four men from each society to work them out was authorized by a resolution passed by both groups on December 9, 1905. The second issue of the paper printed this authorizing resolution and the subsequently framed constitution and by-laws.

Inasmuch as the editor must be a senior I was not eligible till the second year, when I succeeded Henry Gilbert Foard, '06. Gibby was a fine editor--a genial fellow, a hard worker, a brilliant student. His untimely death in 1930 left me as the oldest surviving editor.

To Tom Stokes, co-founder with me of the paper, should have gone the first managership, for he had attended summer school and was a senior when I was a junior. But for what he had done to make the paper a reality he was rewarded merely with a place on the editorial staff as the writer of an interesting column of paragraphs that bore the headline "Locals."

Nobody on the staff had had any training in newspaper writing or make-up technique, and what a paper the first issue was! Why, the five columns on the front page contained only two news stories. One started in column one with the "startling" headline:

HESPERIAN VS. COLUMBIAN

Sixteenth Annual Inter-Society Debate--
Won by the Hesperian

The story ran three full columns, then was continued to page two to fill almost three more! The second story on page one started in column four and bore this grand headline:

MR. D. A. TOMPKINS, OF CHARLOTTE

Prominent N. C. Business Man Speaks
to Trinity Students

and filled two columns of that page and was continued to page three to fill nearly three more!

The type was all handset, quite large as compared to newspaper type today. The paper was printed at the Durham Recorder printshop on Main Street, upstairs. It was rather difficult at first to get enough material to fill the four pages. There was no football then, but baseball was a red-hot sport, with Southpaw Arthur Bradsher setting the South on fire with his unbeatable pitching. Issue No. 20 was an athletic number containing pictures of that year's team and a record of all games from 1899 to 1906.

So far as I know the literary societies never had to pay one cent to meet Chronicle bills. Neither advertisements nor subscriptions

were hard to get, and the money from these easily met the printer's bills. There were no others (except for a few engravings), for no one on the paper received any pay. It was all fun, we thought; it gave me the finest training I got in college (and I do not mean to discount at all the inspiring instruction of Flowers, Mims, Few, Glasson and others). Hail to the Chronicle; may it live on and on and on, and be the livest thing at Duke!⁴¹

The Class of 1912 published a yearbook, naming it The Chanticleer.

It has been an annual publication ever since--except one year during World War

I, It soon came to be the most opulent of student publications, which reputation it has maintained for more than 25 years. The editorship and manager-ship of The Chanticleer are the biggest publication plums accessible to Duke students; "honest graft" for each is generally considered to amount to several hundred dollars, with more graft available. (Regulations concerning distribution of profits have been more strict since 1938.) ^{In 1912} ~~Until~~ the yearbook published pictures of practically all faculty members. Until 1924 pictures of graduate students were also published. Since then The Chanticleer has been an exclusively undergraduate publication. The issues of 1937, 1938, 1939 and 1940 were given "All-American" rating by the National Scholastic Press Association, classing the publication as a leader in its field.

The Woman's College was formally established in the Fall of 1930, with the transferring of University offices to the West, or University, campus. One manifestation of the new unity of undergraduate women was The Distaff, literary monthly published by undergraduates, beginning with March 1931 and continuing until

⁴¹U. N. Hoffman, Tacoma, Wash. Sketch accompanying letter to Ben M. Patrick, Oct. 24, 1938. News Service files.

⁴²Chronicle, Feb. 18, Mar. 18, 1931. Files in Woman's College Library.

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The first recorded attempt of Duke students to publish a humor magazine was in 1926-27, when a group sponsored by Tombs proposed The Blue Devil and, according to The Chronicle of February 16, 1927, signed a contract for printing. There is, however, no record of publication. Its history was probably about the same as that of The Duchess, proposed in the Fall of 1928 but discouraged by the Publications Board before the first issue reached press.⁴³

First-year men became more conscious of their unity after September 1933, when Kilgo House was made an exclusively freshman dormitory. Within four months a group of first-year men had decided there should be a freshman publication. This decision was reached by J. Stewart Gillespie, Robert P. Stewart, Berkley Schaub and other first-year men on the staff of The Chronicle, because of "differences with John Moorhead, assistant editor."⁴⁴ Accordingly, in January 1934 was published the first issue of The Blue Imp, a 5-page mimeographed "weekly newspaper spotlighting freshman news." It was distributed at two cents a copy, on Thursdays, for a few weeks.

Meanwhile, within the ranks of The Blue Imp, an opposing freshman group developed against the leadership of J. Stewart Gillespie. Led by Berkley Schaub they instituted a rival 5-page mimeographed paper--The Duke 'n' Duchess. The price of this publication was also two cents. [The first issue of The Duke 'n' Duchess bore the date February 2, 1934.]

The spring semester of 1934 saw these two freshman publications rivalling each other, and, to some extent, The Chronicle, in furnishing the undergraduate body with the latest in news flashes. This period of journalistic turmoil ended with the period of final examinations for 1934.

The fall semester of 1934 brought in a new freshman class. The members of the staffs of The Blue Imp and Duke 'n' Duchess were now

⁴³Chronicle, Oct. 24, 1928; Nov. 7, 1928.

⁴⁴Jack Stamatou, Class of 1939. Sketch in News Service files. Aug. 19, 1938.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
 DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
 DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS
 530 SOUTH EAST ASIAN AVENUE
 CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60607
 TEL: 773-936-5000
 FAX: 773-936-5000
 WWW: WWW.PHYSICS.UCHICAGO.EDU

sophomores with more worldly matters on their hands. But [some members of] the freshman class ('38), led by Jack C. Stamaton and Bill Courtney, had journalistic aspirations. These two freshmen interested a group of classmates in presenting the University with its first humor publication. They sought, and received permission from the Publications Board to publish two trial issues. Both of these were to be limited: (1) to a mimeographed paper; (2) to campus advertisements; . . . This group decided to call its publication The Blue Imp.

The first copy of the [revived] Blue Imp, Duke humor magazine, was published in February 1935, and sold for five cents. There were 22 mimeographed pages of news events, jokes, cartoons, and other illustrations. Color was used on the cover. More than 600 copies were sold. The Chronicle aided the infant publication by giving much space to news stories [about it] and writing several editorials and reviews.⁴⁵

While 600 copies of this publication were sold, it was the opinion of the staff that such a circulation figure could not be maintained without better typographical presentation. They considered printing, but the cost was more than they cared to undertake at that time. Too, The Blue Imp seemed as popular with upperclassmen as with freshmen. Consequently,

In April 1935 the freshman staff published its second issue, this time calling it the Duke 'n' Duchess in an attempt to take the publication out of the limits of a freshman periodical and make it one of more general interest among the students. . . .

The April issue contained 24 mimeographed pages, with additional colored inks, more expensive grade of paper, and extra cartoons and illustrations. This issue was a decided improvement over the first. Its make-up was styled after the New Yorker magazine. More than 900 copies were sold at five cents a copy. These two issues were the only ones allowed by the Publications Board as trial copies.

The following fall [1935] another group in the new freshman class took over the Duke 'n' Duchess with permission from the Publications Board to issue additional trial copies. This group was led by Roosevelt Der Tatevasian and Hilliard Schendorf. This new group continued the publication in mimeographed style until permission was granted, by the Board, in 1937, to print the copies.⁴⁶

⁴⁵Stamaton, op.cit.

⁴⁶Ibid.

But complete recognition of the publication did not come for two years. By action of the Publications Board on May 9, 1939, the Duke 'n' Duchess became an official student publication, after five years of probation; it has since been distributed free to students, and a part of the publications fee paid by every student (undergraduate) goes to the publication. The ad-soliciting staff has been so diligent and successful that The Archive has made a poor showing in comparison; and there has been serious talk, among students, of discontinuing publication of the literary monthly.⁴⁷

There have been several fly-by-night student publications, perhaps most of them being in the category of The Duke Independent, a semi-occasional one-page mimeographed effort of Schendorf, Der Tatevasian & Co. (See Duke 'n' Duchess) devoted to the support of campus political candidates during the years 1936-39. Few of these publications, however, have left any definite record.

Fraternities sometimes publish organs for the benefit of their own student and alumni members. In this classification are recorded: The Duke Sig, published by Sigma Chi; The Duke Ducat, by Lambda Chi Alpha; and The Duke Phi, published by Phi Delta Theta.

Among other organized groups which have had their own publications are the Cat's Head Club and the Student Volunteer Band. The former published one issue of The Cat's Meow.⁴⁸ The Volunteer was a publication of Student Volunteers in North Carolina colleges. The plan was to rotate the editorship among participating schools; Trinity students edited the publication during 1922-23.⁴⁹

⁴⁷ A fairly complete file of Duke 'n' Duchess is in the University Library. Pertinent newstories are to be found in the Chronicle for Oct. 24, 1928; Nov. 7, 1928, Mar. 21, 1934.

⁴⁸ See p.13, ante.

⁴⁹ Chronicle, Mar. 14, 1923.

Douglas Corriher, Class of 1937, was active in the Southern Peace-Action Movement during 1935-36, and edited The Peace Agent, a two-page mimeographed sheet of about 500 circulation in Southern colleges. Five or six issues were published.⁵⁰

Members of Dr. N. I. White's class in English during 1921-22 wrote a four-issue publication titled The Sein Feigner, a typewritten, handbound literary publication with circulation quite restricted.

A combination newspaper and magazine was published by Trinity Park School students beginning in the Fall of 1901 and continuing for five years or more; it bore the name Park School Gazette.⁵¹ It was succeeded by The Trinity Prep, a semi-occasional publication begun in January 1921 and last published on March 17, 1922.⁵²

D. Language Clubs

Greek and Latin were included in the curriculum beginning with the early years of Union Institute. The first group for the extra-curricular study of classical language and literature, however--according to the record--was not organized until 1910.⁵³ Columbia and Hesperian literary societies had discussions

⁵⁰News Service files.

⁵²Files in Library.

⁵¹Chronicle, Oct. 9, 1907; Trinity Park School Catalogue, 1902-03, p.74; History of The Chronicle, by U. N. Hoffman, in News Service files. He refers to High School Gazette.

⁵³Chronicle, Apr. 27, 1910, mentions the Classical Club as the "oldest departmental society," it having been revived in 1909. In the same story it reports an organization meeting of April 25, 1910. The earliest minutes yet found bear the date of May 5, 1910. Dr. A. M. Gates, one of the charter members listed in these minutes, believes that "this date marks the revival, not the birth. . . ." See historical sketch by Dr. Gates in News Service files, dated Nov. 27, 1937.

of classical subjects on their programs from the beginning, it is believed; and since the programs of these societies were sufficiently comprehensive to fill the needs of the early students for extra-curricular activities, it is reasonable to assume that there was no group analogous to the Classical Club before Trinity College moved to Durham.

The Classical Club roster, as of May 5, 1910, bears the names of seven undergraduates and three faculty members: J. N. Aiken, '12; F. S. Bennett, '12; W. G. Gaston, '11; C. M. Hutchings, '11; E. J. Londow, '12; A. M. Proctor, '10; C. S. Warren, '10; A. M. Gates, W. F. Gill, and A. H. Merritt.⁵⁴ The club is and has been composed only of men students and members of the faculty who are interested in the study of Greek and Latin. Papers dealing with classical subjects are read and discussed at bi-monthly meetings; several of these are deposited in the University Library. The membership badge is a rectangular silver key, the obverse of which represents in profile the head of a helmeted Greek warrior. The silhouette stands out from a pebbly background, enclosed in a neat, plain framework. The reverse bears the legend, "Classical Club D U 1910," followed by the member's name.

Dr. Gates states that "in the Fall of 1916 a group of young women students of Trinity College who were interested in classical subjects decided--since membership in the local Classical Club was limited to men--to form a classical organization of their own."⁵⁵ The group adopted the name Parthenon Club. Miss Kate G. Umstead was the first president. The group was active through 1923-24. After an interval of three years, the Forum Club was organized

⁵⁴Gates, op.cit.

⁵⁵Gates, op.cit.

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been elected to the office of Justice of the Peace for the year 1900. The names are given in alphabetical order of their surnames.

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(in the Fall of 1927), and has continued its active cultural influence among women students. Like the Parthenon Club, its membership is restricted to women; though it has occasional joint programs with the Classical Club.⁵⁶

Student organizations for the study of French language and literature have adopted at least seven different names since the first group was organized in 1911. The names and years of activity: Societe Francaise, 1911-20; Cercle Francais, 1920-?; French Club, 1920-38; French Club, Advanced, 1925-?; French Club, Women's, Dec. 3, 1931-?; Salon Francaise, 1935-37; and Tau Psi Omega, Oct. 1938-.⁵⁷ From the time of the organization of the Women's French Club in 1931 through 1933-34, the men's and women's clubs had separate programs; with this exception the organizations may be considered as one (almost) continuous association, with an occasional change of name. Tau Psi Omega in 1938 succeeded the French Club and has since been the only extra-curricular organization devoted to the study of French language and literature. Beginning in 1934-35, under the leadership of Mr. and Mrs. Neal Dow, the French Club and the French Division of the Department of Romance Languages presented annual public performances of well-known French dramas; this project has been continued by Tau Psi Omega. Other than this, the activities of nearly all groups in this classification have been confined to meetings for the study of French literary works and the practice of conversational French.

While the Classical Club has been mentioned as the "oldest departmental society," information on the German Club is available for an earlier date than

⁵⁶Ruth Kelleher. Historical sketch in News Service files. May 1938.

⁵⁷Chronicle, 1911-20, passim; Apr. 8, 1925; Dec. 9, 1931; 1935-37, passim; Oct. 14, 1938. Alumni Register, Apr. 1920, p.36.

1. The first of these is the fact that the Commission has not yet received any information from the Government of the United States regarding the activities of the Committee in the United States. This is a serious matter, and it is hoped that the Government will be able to provide the Commission with the necessary information in the near future.

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1. The first of these is the fact that the Commission has not yet received any information from the Government of the United Kingdom regarding the progress of its investigation into the alleged activities of the British Security Services in the United States.

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that of the earliest extant Classical Club records. The Archive for February 1891 (page 84) mentions a German Club, and revivals of this organization are recorded in the 1929 Chanticleer and The Chronicle for April 7 and 21, 1936. Between these dates are recorded the organization of three other groups: Deutscher Verein, local; Gamma Delta, local honorary; and Delta Phi Alpha, national honorary. Deutscher Verein (founded Oct. 22, 1909)⁵⁸ was evidently kept alive (for about seven or eight years) almost entirely through the interest of faculty members. The German Club, revived in 1929, suffered another almost immediate relapse, and was revived in January 1930 as Gamma Delta,⁵⁹ with the purpose of petitioning Delta Phi Alpha. A charter was granted May 25, 1931, and the group was installed the following Autumn as Omicron chapter of the national society.⁶⁰ On April 16, 1936, a new German Club was organized as a subsidiary of Delta Phi Alpha. The German Club now accepts as member any student with an active interest in German language and literature, while Delta Phi Alpha's membership includes only those students who have evidenced exceptional ability and interest in Germanic studies. The group has sponsored the showing of a few German motion pictures, but with this exception its program has been of a private nature. It has shown no active sympathy for Germany's Nazi government.

A Spanish Club was organized in the Autumn of 1923⁶¹ and was more or less active until 1936 when, on May 17, it became Alpha Theta chapter of Sigma Delta Pi, national honorary.⁶² Dr. O. K. Lundeberg was instrumental in the

⁵⁸Chronicle, Oct. 27, 1909.

⁵⁹Chronicle, Jan. 15, 1930.

⁶⁰Chronicle, May 27, 1931.

⁶¹Chronicle, Dec. 10, 1924.

⁶²Chronicle, May 19, 1936. Sketch by Bill J. Williams in News Service files, dated Nov. 8, 1937.

1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 25

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1981, 1982, 1983, 1984

installation of the chapter and was its first faculty adviser. The group's program includes regular meetings to encourage the study of Spanish history and literature and use of the language, and an annual (since 1936) public Fiesta of music, drama, declamations, and other entertainment. Since 1938 there has been a subsidiary Spanish Club of elementary students.

A Graduate English Club organized by students in the Department of English was active in 1929-30⁶³ --three years after the establishment of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. It was evidently formed prior to May 20, 1928, when Omicron Beta chapter of Sigma Tau Delta,⁶⁴ national professional English fraternity, was established.⁶⁵ The English Club has not had a lengthy continuous existence, but has been reorganized two or three times since 1930, the last time on November 15, 1940.⁶⁶

In 1879 the German linguist Johann Martin Schleyer proposed as an international language his recently-invented pasigraphy, Volapuk. By April of 1891 the proposal had reached Randolph County with such force as to initiate a Volapuk Club at Trinity,⁶⁷ but the babbling infant organization evidently did not survive the trip to Durham the following year. The Archive stated this to be the first Volapuk Club in North Carolina.

⁶³Chronicle, Mar 19, 1930.

⁶⁴See also Chapter VIII.

⁶⁵Chronicle, May 23, 1928.

⁶⁶Chronicle, Nov. 19, 1940.

⁶⁷Archive, May 1891, p.133.

Chapter III

CIVIC AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS

A. Student Government, Men's

The beginnings of student government at Duke date from 1910, the year Dean William Preston Few was elevated to the presidency. Self-government of students was not enthusiastically encouraged during President Kilgo's administration. Such infractions as are now handled by the men's and women's student governments (which function constitutes a major duty of each) often received "Dr. Jack's" personal attention, and the result was occasionally the termination of an unruly undergraduate's career at Trinity. Young Dean Few enjoyed greater popularity with the more liberal and lively element in the student body than did President Kilgo. This perhaps accounts to some extent for the fact that the Greater Trinity Club, antecedent of the Men's [Student Government] Association of Trinity College, was founded in June 1910, the month Dr. Few was elected to succeed Dr. Kilgo. This organization, which became the Greater Duke Club in 1924-25, was formed "to back every worthy interest of the college, to make Trinity known and loved."¹ While it did not serve as a governing body, the Club

¹Chronicle, June 8, 1910, p.5. See also, Chronicle, June 7, 1927.

did lay the foundations for student government by seeking to enlist the interest of the entire student body in problems and programs affecting the whole community. It was primarily, however, a boosters' club, with a chamber-of-commerce sort of program. The Greater Duke Club amalgamated with the Men's Association early in the Fall of 1927.

Immediate antecedent of student government was the Student Life Committee, 1921-22, formed at the suggestion of Dean Wannamaker (see Chanticleer, 1921, 1922). This Committee, working through the Class of 1922, brought into being the Men's Association of Trinity College on May 9, 1922.² (While the official title is Men's Association of Trinity College, it is generally referred to as Student Government Association--in newspaper style, SGA.) The Men's Association has concerned itself with such matters as: the holding (weekly whenever there is a docket) of "rat court," the sponsoring of one or two dances a year, presenting student petitions for extended vacations and other privileges, officially representing the student body on state occasions and at regional gatherings of collegians. It is encouraged to exercise as much disciplinary control over the life of undergraduate men as it can exercise effectively, and only major charges of misconduct are handled by the Dean. Verbal reports of student government officers over a period of ten years indicate that not more than three percent of undergraduate men have been called before the Council on charges of misconduct. "The penalty for conviction of major offences shall be expulsion, save in mitigating circumstances," according to Section 4, Article V, of the Constitution (as revised and ratified February 9, 1939); but the Council's power is limited to recommending expulsion to the Dean. The recommendations of the Council are nearly always followed. The Constitution

²Chronicle, Mar. 9, 1921; Apr. 6, 1921; May 10, 1922.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF THE HISTORY OF ARTS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
JANUARY 10, 1917

My dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the purchase of the book, "The History of Art in Italy," by J. P. Richter, and to inform you that the same has been ordered and will be forwarded to you as soon as it is received. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours truly,
The University of Chicago
Department of the History of Arts

makes no specific distinction between major and minor offenses, and the only offenses listed in the By-Laws are: "gambling and drunkenness and other conduct that is unbecoming a gentleman," and "carelessly incurring debts."³

Dancing is the most generally accepted synonym for "social program" on college campuses nowadays. The Men's Association has felt responsible for having a social program for about a decade. It usually sponsors one or two dances for freshmen only, and since 1933 has given an annual Victory Ball in honor of the football squad, and a yearly Inaugural Ball since about 1930. The Association's revenue has been derived chiefly from the sale of freshman caps (dinks), upperclass students feeling little obligation to pay dues. Caps have been worn by first-year men since 1930. Among other activities of the Association have been: instituting and occasional revival of "the honor system"; "cooperation conferences" with student government representatives of the University of North Carolina, usually during football season; conferences with the Union Manager for the purpose of improving dining hall service; establishing "dating bureaux"; raising funds for disaster victims, in cooperation with such agencies as the Red Cross; petitioning for changes in library hours, vacation schedules, examination dates; agitation for a Recreation Center.

The form and function of the Men's Association have changed periodically but not radically in the two decades of its existence. The original Constitution has been revised three times: May 26, 1931; March 8, 1934; and February 9, 1939. For eight years prior to 1931 the officers of the Association were President, Vice-President, and Secretary-Treasurer, elected for these particular offices in

³Constitution of the Men's Association of Trinity College, in The Duke Handbook, No. 15 (1940-41), pp.47-51. By-Laws dealing with specific offenses have become more and more vague and general. In the original (1922) Constitution such things as playing musical instruments after 11 o'clock at night, shooting fireworks, cheating and lying, and mutilation of university property were proscribed.

The first of these is the fact that the population of the United States is increasing at a rapid rate. This is due to a number of factors, including a high birth rate, a low death rate, and a large influx of immigrants from other countries. The second factor is the fact that the United States is a large country with a vast area of land. This allows for a large population to be spread out over a wide area, which helps to maintain a low density of population. The third factor is the fact that the United States is a developed country with a high standard of living. This attracts people from other countries who are looking for a better life, and this helps to increase the population. The fourth factor is the fact that the United States is a country with a long history of immigration. This has led to a large and diverse population, which is one of the strengths of the country. The fifth factor is the fact that the United States is a country with a large economy. This provides a large number of jobs and opportunities for people, which helps to attract and retain a large population. The sixth factor is the fact that the United States is a country with a large and powerful military. This helps to protect the country and its interests, and this helps to attract and retain a large population. The seventh factor is the fact that the United States is a country with a large and powerful culture. This helps to attract and retain a large population, and this helps to make the country a more attractive place to live. The eighth factor is the fact that the United States is a country with a large and powerful government. This helps to protect the country and its interests, and this helps to attract and retain a large population. The ninth factor is the fact that the United States is a country with a large and powerful economy. This provides a large number of jobs and opportunities for people, which helps to attract and retain a large population. The tenth factor is the fact that the United States is a country with a large and powerful culture. This helps to attract and retain a large population, and this helps to make the country a more attractive place to live.

general student balloting. The Student Council (semi-legislative, executive, and judicial all in one) consisted of the President, two additional seniors, two juniors, one sophomore, one graduate student, and one faculty member (without vote). The 1931 revision eliminated graduate and faculty representation, added as officers of the Association: two student members of the Council on Student Publications (Publications Board), the student membership of which was elected by the junior classes and the Councils of the Men's and Women's Associations; and the Cheerleader (usually elected by acclamation in student assembly, after having volunteered). It also created a House of Representatives, subordinate to the Student Council; the House membership consisting of the Vice-President and the six students having the greatest number of votes in the general balloting. The House was given "jurisdiction over such cases as [were] delegated to it by the Student Council," and its only practical function was an attempt to curb unruly conduct in the dormitories. The revised Constitution also gave the House of Representatives "power to enforce its legislation by some organization deemed suitable by that body," but it soon proved unable to do much enforcing. The need for discipline in dormitories thus ineffectively met, the Administration was prompted to inaugurate more strict supervisory measures, which in turn helped to bring about another revision of the Constitution, which was ratified March 8, 1934.

1934

Revolt⁴

This revision was one of several results of the student agitation of 1933-34, a natural consequence of the institution's expansion. In the eight years following the founding of the University in 1924-25 the student body had increased from less than 1,200 to nearly 3,000, and the under-

⁴Source of most information in this section is the printed report of CIRSA and Chronicle clippings assembled in the files of the University News Service.

graduate men's division had doubled (790 to 1486). Both in number and proportion, the influx of students from private preparatory schools and large (northern and north central) high schools had increased considerably by 1933-34, and it was natural that advanced ideas about student freedom should find expression at Duke. It was to have been expected, also, that powers of self-government granted to a few hundred students from small, second-rate high schools would be deemed restrictive by students coming from more advanced preparatory institutions. The more unfettered and self-reliant element in college is usually to be found in the social fraternities. It was at a meeting of the Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council in February 1934 that this segment of the student body first gave loud expression to its desire for less strict oversight in extra-curricular phases of college life. This protest soon developed into what was known at the time as a "student revolt."

While expansion of the institution may thus be regarded as the chief factor in the background of the "student revolt," there were others worth mentioning: the "Depression" was still a popular topic of conversation on and off campuses, and "gripping" was the order of the day; the Class of 1934 was the first freshman class (of men) to live on the new University Campus; 1933 saw the inauguration of the "New Deal" in Federal government; Justin Miller was Dean of the School of Law, Ernest Seeman was head of the Duke University Press, and there were other "liberals" on the faculty--who left within a year or two; Richard Austin Smith was aggressive editor of The Archive, L. H. Edmondson the adventurous head of The Chronicle, Joe Shackford the honest President of SGA.

Franklin D. Roosevelt had recently been inaugurated as President of the United States (for the first time), and one of the first pieces of "New Deal" legislation was that making the sale of light wines and beer legal throughout the nation. It was natural that this should have a direct effect upon the

institution. Thirsty Duke students have found it convenient to frequent The Tavern of the Washington Duke Hotel, The Goody Shop, and other more-or-less "wet spots" in and around Durham. Before the sale of hard liquors was legalized in North Carolina, in 1935, those with automobiles and dry throats occasionally went to South Boston and other southern Virginia towns to get legal liquor, or--perhaps less frequently--to Owlsboro (Durham County's Lebanon Township) to get bootleg homemade spirits. Since not all thirsty collegians could conveniently travel to these far oases, there began to develop a small campus traffic in booze. Dormitory matrons, maids, janitors, and the campus police were instructed to help discourage this illicit business by reporting to higher authorities the presence of intoxicants in the dormitories. All such employees had keys to students' closets as well as bedrooms. Whether from curiosity, natural diligence in duty, or their own weakness for wet goods, these workers began to be quite cooperative in reporting small caches of drink. So cooperative were they in this respect that a number of both undergraduate and graduate men were given inconvenience and embarrassment and calls from the Dean. Thus arose one of the several complaints aired during the Spring of 1934.

At the Men's Junior Class meeting of October 9, 1933 (in the Biology Building) there was proposed a Student Relations Committee, with the broad general purpose of obtaining more freedom of action for undergraduates.⁵ Such a committee was organized during the ensuing month.⁶ It was perhaps the formation of this committee which inspired some one in the University community to write

⁵Chronicle, Oct. 11, 1933.

⁶Chronicle, Nov. 15, 1933, gave the membership of the Student Relations Committee as follows: Seniors Joe Shackford, Lou Ganz, Jim Otis and Jake Sullivan; Juniors Dick Smith, L. H. Edmondson, Martin Williams and Al Reichman; Sophomores Alexander Deemer and Julian Ewell; Freshmen Wade Marr and Alexander Copeland.

a satirical but not subtle little piece of drama titled "The Vision of King Paucus." This was distributed (through the mails) early in November of 1933, and afforded some amusement throughout the community, but apparently none for the principals of the playlet--chief University officers.

During the period between semesters, Kappa Alpha fraternity invited some freshmen to a dance. This was in violation of a Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council ruling, and the offending chapter was "tried" and heavily fined. The Council's decision was declared void by Dean Wannamaker. Whereupon, on the night of February 6, 1934, there was a meeting "precipitated by the intervention of the administration in a Pan-Hellenic matter. Infuriated by what was declared the 'monarchy' of the administration, men representing social and honorary fraternities, publications, student government, and other student activities gathered in one of the dormitories and drew up a 'bill of grievances' for submission to the administration."⁷ A student mass meeting was held in the University Gymnasium and the next student assembly was given over to reading and discussion of the 'bill of grievances,' and there was named a Committee for Investigation and Recommendation on Student Affairs (CIRSA), which made a report to the student body one month later. The committee was composed of: Edwin B. Abbott, Jack W. Dunlap, L. H. Edmondson, John M. Hamrick, Horace J. Hendrickson, James O. Otis, Jr., Dr. Christopher Roberts, Joseph T. Shackford, Richard A. Smith, Jake W. Sullivan, Coach Wallace Wade, and Dr. Newman Ivey White. There was some intimation, in North Carolina newspapers and in street-corner conferences, that the students' grievances had outside inspiration, but the Committee was "firmly convinced that the student movement was not instigated or influenced by parties outside the student body."

⁷ Chronicle, Feb. 7, 1934.

Revision of the Men's Association Constitution was one of six major recommendations of CIRSA. Other recommendations concerned: (1) the fining system, dormitory regulations, and University police; (2) student publications; (3) Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council; (4) University Dining Halls, West Campus; and (5) University stores. Publications and fraternities are mentioned in other chapters; other items are briefly reviewed here.

The chief proposal for change in the Men's Association concerned the House of Representatives. Many students thought that a larger House would mean more freedom for them, less strict supervision by the University authorities. It was proposed to have "one representative from each dormitory house of Trinity College, including Epworth and Southgate Halls, to be appointed by the Student Council at the beginning of each academic year," making a total of some thirty representatives. The enlarged House of Representatives was to be set up only in the absence of a dormitory proctor system, proctors to be "unmarried members of the faculty or students of the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences." A modification of the proctor plan had been instituted for freshmen in September 1933, when Kilgo House was made an exclusively freshman dormitory. This left only four of the upperclass undergraduate dormitory sections for non-fraternity men (though some non-fraternity men were housed in fraternity sections). All fraternities being represented on the Pan-Hellenic Council, the duties of which had become somewhat related to those of the Men's Association, there was no real need for such a House of Representatives, as was decided after one year.

Student discipline, CIRSA concluded, was not a proper function of the University Police, nor was it proper for Negro servants to be used as informers (i.e., maids and janitors should not report improprieties they noticed in the dormitories). Damages to University property should be assessed by a Committee of Inspection composed of the Superintendent of Buildings, the University Hostess,

and the President of the Men's Association, this committee to inspect every room for the purpose of assessing damages twice each semester. Dormitory discipline was to be encouraged by a proctor system, proctors to be appointed by the Dean of the University. (Proctors were not appointed, and the House of Representatives was enlarged--for one year.) Unorganized athletic activities should be permitted on Sunday afternoons, CIRSA also concluded.

Since their opening in 1930 the University Dining Halls (West Campus) had provided a favorite cud for students to chew in bull sessions. (Complaints have been rare concerning Woman's College Union, where prices are higher and service different.) The next most popular "gripe" has been the University Stores. Both are monopolies and both (according to student opinion) have been operated as purely commercial enterprises, with profit the primary object; both are generally thought to realize considerable net profits. CIRSA recommended that financial statements of both departments be published annually in The Chronicle. (This was one of the recommendations not carried out.) It was also recommended that the Men's Association each year appoint a committee to "receive and investigate complaints concerning the dining halls," and that another committee be appointed to investigate "the feasibility of forming a Student and Faculty Co-operative Society for the purpose of running the University Stores co-operatively." (These were among other recommendations soon forgotten.)⁸

1939 Study and observation of student life suggests the conclusion that not
 Revision more than two or three times in a decade does a class, as a whole,
 distinguish itself for civic enterprise. Such distinction, the opportunity for such a group to so distinguish itself, results from a combination of

⁸In addition to sources already cited, Time, Feb. 19, 1934. The entire 1933-34 volume of The Chronicle is evidence of wide-awake student leadership.

conditions. This, together with--but perhaps more than--the personal characteristics of its leaders, explains the prominence of the Class of 1939, which in several respects (and especially in regard to self-government) was the most outstanding class since 1934. The 1938-39 student government was to a large degree perfunctory, or so it seemed to most undergraduate men. Its outstanding project was the fostering of student interest in a proposed recreation building, intended game rooms in the Union Building having been diverted to more urgent uses. Chief complaint of student civic leaders (spark-plugged by The Chronicle) was "politics." An outgrowth of the 1933-34 "revolt" had been revision of the system of election of members and officers of the Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council, in 1936-37.⁹ Thus "politics" had been "eliminated" from the "Pan-Hel"; the Y. M. C. A. had taken the cure in 1936-37 also.¹⁰ Now it was time for the Men's Association.

The terms government and politics are very closely related on American college campuses as well as in the broader political sphere, and the unsavory inflection and connotation of the latter term had come to be almost as noticeable on the Duke campuses as at a typical rally of Young Democrats. The strongest and best qualified students were seldom elected to the top positions. They weren't even candidates; they ran the machine. One of the least succulent political plums within reach of a Duke undergraduate man was the presidency of the Men's Association. There was no salary; though, as in all political jobs, there was opportunity for graft, "honest" and otherwise. Altruistic aspirants to the position--some of them had been elected--became candidates because of the honor; practical, materially-minded candidates considered the "honorarium."

⁹This legislation was known as "The Gillander Act," after Robert C. Gillander, Sigma Chi, who proposed the change. See also Chapter VII; Chronicle, Mar. 9, 1937.

¹⁰See Chapter IV.

(The past tense is used because reference is to the period before student government "politics were cleaned up." The transformation was only two years ago, and it seems early to draw conclusions; but there is already some evidence that the present tense could as well be used throughout this paragraph.) From a close observation of the Men's Association during the last decade, it is concluded that the "practical" sort of candidates have not been successful much more than half the time. It is likely that few of the candidates in either category have realized beforehand the amount of effort required in fulfilling the duties of office.

During the last decade there have been two strong opposing factions at election time. These have been known as the Blue Combine and the White Combine, named for the institution's official colors. A combine is a group of organizations, usually fraternities. The fraternities almost invariably vote in blocks, no good Nu Pi Beta voting differently from his brothers. As in the political life of the wide world, there are seldom as many distinct differences between the programs of the opposing combines as their speakers and writers try to show the student body. For several years prior to 1939, it was unusual for more than half of the student body to vote; 60 percent voted that year, and there has been some increase. No fraternity has been known to refuse to participate in combine activities. Membership in a fraternity is usually prerequisite to successful candidacy for elective office of political importance. Only rarely has an independent candidate been successful.

In 1937 there was an Independent Party, composed chiefly of first-year and second-year men, who found it more profitable to join a combine the following year. The term combine becoming increasingly opprobrious, the White Combine of 1937-38 began the campaign by calling itself the White Party, but the old familiar name came back before election. There was an Independent Party again in 1939, and its candidates were unsuccessful.

The 1939 change in the Constitution of the Men's Association was brought about in practically the same manner as the "elimination of politics" in the Y. M. C. A. and the Pan-Hellenic Council. Departing somewhat from the usual custom of candidates for the position, Richard Q. Lewis, successful Blue candidate for head of student government in 1938-39, had made some definite campaign promises regarding reforms in Men's Association elections and election campaigns. The unsuccessful White Combine had strong leadership, and decided to see that the SGA kept its campaign promises. This decision resulted in one of the most interesting years of the decade, from the standpoint of student politics. Almost immediately after his induction, President Lewis called a Constitutional Convention at undergraduate assembly on May 5, 1938, at which amendments were passed providing universal suffrage (payment of dues had been prerequisite to voting) and cancelling the nomination of any candidate "if the Council finds the candidate guilty of being backed for office by a combine as hereinunder defined: A combine is any combination of organizations or any group of men organized for the purpose of backing any candidate for a Men's Student Government Association position by means of reciprocal voting." The student body was evidently in favor of these changes, but the White Combine leaders interpreted it as merely a side-tracking tactic, since several other campaign promises were not mentioned. Chronicle Editor Roosevelt Der Tatevasian, a chief supporter of unsuccessful White candidate Garfield Miller against Lewis, vigorously supported the Southgate (Engineering) students in their attempt to place a representative on the Student Council. This had been a Blue campaign promise, but when a vote on the issue was forced in the Fall of 1938, Southgate was refused representation. This gave Editor Der Tatevasian, the Engineers, and their supporters the excuse they wanted to put SGA on the griddle. Nearly four months of prodding resulted in the revised Constitution of February 9, 1939.

The 1934 Constitution was definitely out of date, some of its provisions having been observed only in the breach--which condition, incidentally, has obtained with reference to several provisions of the 1939 instrument. The adoption of the new Constitution was reported for the Durham Morning Herald of February 10, 1939, as follows:

Fewer than six percent of the members of the Men's Student Government association of Trinity college (composed of all undergraduate men at Duke university) last night adopted a new constitution for self-government. The instrument was drafted by three members of the student government council, with the aid of Dr. Robert S. Rankin, of the political science department. It was adopted by acclamation on a motion by Roosevelt Der Tatevasian, at a constitutional convention in Page auditorium, attended by 82 students and presided over by Richard Q. Lewis, president of the association.

The drafting committee was composed of E. T. Baker, III, senior of Baltimore, Md., Ted Brown, Jackson Heights, N. Y. senior, and John L. Shinn, junior of Sylacauga, Ala. Among the chief provisions of the revised constitution are the following:

"All candidates whose petitions are accepted x x x will be obliged to pass an examination on the Constitution x x x and general parliamentary law." Examinations are to be given by a committee composed of faculty members in the department of political science and the School of Law.

Names of candidates for office will be announced only one day before election [registration] date.

"Election for executive offices on the Student Council shall be conducted under the preferential system." Thus, the candidate receiving the highest number of votes will be declared president; the candidate receiving the second highest number, vice-president; the candidate receiving the third highest number, secretary-treasurer.

The adoption of the preferential system of balloting is expected to "make it difficult for fraternities to bargain for top student government offices" and to help "eliminate politics" from elections. It is aimed specifically at the suppression of fraternity "combines."

For several years fraternities have been the controlling groups in student government elections, and have been almost as potent in class, publications, Y. M. C. A. and other elections. "Politics" was eliminated from Y. M. C. A. elections three years ago by a one-day announcement provision like that in the student government instrument adopted last night, and provision for nomination of candidates in a manner somewhat similar to that under the new constitution.

The revised instrument provides for the exercise of executive, legislative and judicial powers over undergraduate men. The student organization differs from traditional democratic government, however, in that both legislative and judicial matters are handled by the council, of which the executive officers are also members. Other council members are elected as follows: two from both junior and senior classes, one from the sophomore class, one from the student body of the Division of Engineering.

Prior to 1934 a House of Representatives, composed of one representative from each undergraduate dormitory, shared legislative and executive duties with the student council. These representatives also served as proctors in their respective dormitories, a function discontinued with the setting apart of dormitories for freshmen.

The judicial function of the council (of which each of the nine student government officials is a member) consists primarily in holding occasional trials of minor offenses; major infractions are subject to review and action by university officials.

A provision adopted last night which will greatly increase the council's legislative function is that giving the council "authority to investigate the affairs of any men's student campus club or organization for the purpose of recommending needed changes or reorganization x x x or for the purpose of recommending to the administration the dissolution of that club or organization. x x x Social fraternities are exempted from this authority since they are secret organizations and are governed directly by the Pan-Hellenic council."

Changes in the instrument closely follow provisions of the constitution of the Woman's College government which have been effective for several years, and under which the women's student government has been generally more satisfactory than that of undergraduate men. x x x

By-Laws to the new Constitution were passed by the Council on February 20, 1939.

One of the amendments passed on May 5, 1938 had proscribed combines, and the amendment had been considered a Blue (administration) measure. But before the 1939 Spring elections the White combine as well as the Blue had reappeared.

The only effect of the May amendment seems to have been that the campus was not deluged with campaign publicity until the official starting gun was fired the day before registration, a week before election, and that there was not very loud mention of combines during the week-long campaign. Combines were on the way to regaining their former prominence and power in 1940, but both groups

Beta Omega Sigma
Informal Initiation
4-30-38



differed from their pre-1939 counterparts in that they (assertedly) gave full publicity in The Chronicle to their vote-getting activities.

B. Other Men's Groups

Men's organizations which have been fostered by and associated with the Men's Association are Beta Omega Sigma and the Trident Club. BOS (sometimes referred to as "Bloody Order of Sophomores") was founded in 1917 as an honorary fraternity of outstanding sophomores--elected at the end of their freshman year. Most of its members, incidentally or not, have first been elected to membership in social fraternities.¹¹ The Trident Club was formed in May of 1933 and was active through the Fall of 1934.¹² It was a sort of boosters' club, its main function being the sponsoring of displays, sideline attractions and other activities in connection with football games. It sponsored the first Victory Ball (football dance) in December 1933; this annual function has since been performed by the Men's Association.

The Freshman Advisory Council was begun in 1937-38 as a project of the Y. M. C. A., with Charles W. McCracken, senior from Ardmore, Pa., being the most active stimulator. He was its first chairman. The group numbered 64 members (upperclass undergraduates and graduate students) in 1938-39, and 94 in 1939-40. The FAC has worked in close cooperation with the Dean of Freshmen and with the housemasters of freshman dormitories. Donald V. Hirst--who with William R. Nesbitt, succeeded McCracken--is due much credit for the good foundation of the Council; under his direction the Men's Association and the Fraternity Pan-

¹¹See Chapter VIII.

¹²Chronicle, May 24, 1933.

Hellenic Council joined with the Y. M. C. A. in sponsoring and financing the Council.

The purpose of the Freshman Advisory Council is to provide contacts for all incoming freshmen with a select group of upperclassmen and graduate students in order (1) to aid each freshman in his transition from secondary school to college life, (2) to give him specific, accurate, and authoritative information about the University, (3) to help him plan and establish good habits of study and play, and (4) to instill right attitudes of campus life and conduct, x x x which are conducive to the formation of individual character, self-reliance, humanity, and social responsibility--to the end that these may become the traditional inheritance of every Duke man.¹³

The FAC has a Governing Board, consisting of the Chairman and past-Chairman of the Council, the Director of Religious Activities, the Dean of Freshmen, the Chairman of the Freshman Housemasters, Presidents of the Men's Association, Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council, and Y. M. C. A., and President of the Freshman Class.

C. Student Government, Women's

There are several points of difference between the student governments of Trinity College and Woman's College, the most outstanding being that, whereas the fraternities virtually control the Men's Association, the Woman's College Government has control over practically all women's groups, including sororities. Such differences are to be expected from the inherent dissimilarities of men and women and the consequently diverse details of administration required in Trinity College and Woman's College. Woman's College Government has not been as highly centralized as the Men's Association, but has exercised more direct power over

¹³Second Annual Report of the Freshman Advisory Council, 1939. Mimeographed.

extra-curricular activities and has appropriated to itself wider jurisdiction than has the men's government.

The Men's Association had its origin in a civic, semi-governmental body, the Greater Trinity Club. The Sorority Pan-Hellenic Council, established in 1913, was perhaps the only organization preceding the Women's Student Government which might appropriately have interested itself in the self-government of Trinity women. The number of undergraduate women had gradually increased from 18 in 1900 to 100 in 1918. In September 1917 the Young Women's Christian Association had been organized,¹⁴ and had gained the active support of a substantial majority of women students with its war-time program of Red Cross sewing, War Savings and Liberty Bond campaigns, and other projects.

The Women's Student Government was founded in the Fall of 1918, under the direct sponsorship of the Y. W. C. A., after a study of several student governments in other parts of the nation. Ruth Willard Merritt, senior from Norlina, who had been one of the leaders in its establishment, was named first president.

By 1923-24 the number of undergraduate women had increased to 268, the craze called jazz had reached Trinity, advertisers of cigarettes were beginning to appeal to women, beauty parlors were increasing in popularity, and there was felt a need for strengthening the government. The Constitution was revised that year, under the direction of Nora C. Chaffin, President. In 1932-33 (the third year of Woman's College), as result of efforts of the League of Women Voters, there was a revision in the system of elections for the purpose of "eliminating politics."¹⁵ There was further revision in 1934-35.¹⁶

¹⁴See Chapter IV.

¹⁵Chronicle, Mar. 14, 1934.

¹⁶Chronicle, Mar. 1, 1935.

Originally titled Women's Student Government, since 1930 the association has been known as Woman's College Government of Duke University, though it is more often referred to as Women's Student Government (in current newspaper style, WSG). Its stated purpose--a bit more specific than the statement of purpose in the preamble of the Men's Association Constitution--is

to regulate all matters pertaining to the life of the women of the Woman's College of Duke University, not under the jurisdiction of the Faculty; to increase a sense of individual responsibility; to further a spirit of unity among the women of the College; and to cooperate with the Faculty in creating and maintaining high ideals for the women of the University.¹⁷

Woman's College Government is more truly representative than is the Men's Association. It is officered by nineteen students (out of a student body of some 800), in contrast to the eight officers of the men's government (for a student body of some 1700). Each dormitory is formally organized, and the president is ex officio representative on the WSG Council. Non-resident students (Town Girls) are also formally organized, and their head is a member of the Council. Thus (theoretically, at least) there is no undergraduate woman who does not have an acquaintance on the Council; this cannot be said of undergraduate men. In addition to these house representatives, the Council membership comprises class representatives, President, Vice-President, Recording and Corresponding Secretaries, Treasurer and Assistant Treasurer, Chairman of Social Standards Committee, Chairman of the Points System. The Council is divided into Executive and Judicial Boards, and there is a Student-Faculty Judicial Board for reviewing (disciplinary) decisions of the latter. Provision is also made for a College Board--consisting of representatives of Woman's College Government, other leading

¹⁷Student's Handbook of Information, 1938-39, (Woman's College, Duke University), p.33.

student organizations, and several members of the administrative staff--"to hold discussion and to make recommendations . . . and in general to influence public opinion in favor of all measures or movements that are designed to uphold the standards of scholarship and conduct and to foster loyalty to the ideals of Duke University."¹⁸ The system of elections is the model after which the Men's Association's revision of 1939 was patterned. A difference is that the Dean of Woman's College approves nominations.

By making itself useful and by using the powers delegated to it by the Administration, Woman's College Government has merited the respect and support of its constituency. Not only does it command respect for itself; it encourages support of other student organizations. Through its "campus" power,¹⁹ it has the authority to force payment of dues to other student organizations, a service which many men's organizations would welcome from their government. Through the Forum Committee it sponsors a series of lectures and concerts by outstanding personalities each year. Through the Social Standards Committee it instructs and supervises all students in the numerous details of gracious social relationships. Through the Points System it attempts to equalize opportunity for leadership by limiting the number of positions in extra-curricular activities to be held by any student. Some of the other activities of Woman's College Government correspond to those of the Men's Association. Following are some typical headlines from The Chronicle of the last decade:

"Women to Seek Longer Christmas Vacation Period"
 "WSGA Passes New Regulations to Curb Cheating"
 "Duke Coeds Donate \$60 for Paralysis Appeal"
 "Coed SGA Alters New Dance Rule"

¹⁸Student's Handbook of Information, op.cit., p.37.

¹⁹To be "campussed" is to be denied the privilege of leaving the college grounds.

Sandals

5-20-40



D. Related Women's Groups

Woman's College Government has fostered the establishment of several other organizations of undergraduate women, some of which are subsidiary to it. The Town Girls' Club was founded December 3, 1927²⁰ in order to give non-resident students representation in student government. It has practically the same status as a dormitory organization. A study room for Town Girls is provided in Faculty Apartments Building.

The Presidents' Club was organized in May 1935²¹ and was part of WSG until it was succeeded in March 1938 by the Executive Council of Presidents. Its chief function was the arranging of the calendar of events to avoid serious conflicts. The Presidents' Club succeeded the Student Board of the Woman's College Government, set up before 1932.

Sandals, honorary sophomore sorority, was organized by WSG in May of 1932.²² It is in many respects similar to Beta Omega Sigma, honorary sophomore fraternity. Its chief functions have been assisting at student government meetings (paging, collecting ballots, etc.), supervising the Ark as a recreation center, assisting the "Y" and other organizations in orienting first-year students. A yearly project of each group of Sandals has been to add some specific improvement to the Ark. The organization has cooperated with B.O.S. in giving dances and other social programs. Its membership usually consists of 20 students chosen at the end of the freshman year.²³

²⁰Chronicle, Dec. 7, 1927.

²¹Chronicle, May 14, 1935.

²²Chronicle, May 25, 1932.

²³Evelyn Van Sciver. Sketch in News Service files, 1938.

Junior Big Sisters served in cooperation with the student government from the introduction of the idea at Trinity about 1920²⁴ until 1936-37 when its function was delegated to Freshman Advisers,²⁵ a group of upperclass women which succeeded Personal Advisers, a loosely-knit faculty-student group which existed for a short while during the Fall of 1933.²⁶

E. Other Organizations

The institution's courses in Political Science (first known as Political Economy) have had good reputation since 1902, when Dr. W. H. Glasson began the first class. However, among students there has not been enough extra-curricular interest in political science to sustain for a very great length of time a club for the study of this and related topics. The earliest recorded organization of this kind was the Current Topics Club, organized in November 1898.²⁷ It was short-lived, evidently.

On October 9, 1926, Athena and Brooks Literary Societies combined to form a chapter of the League of Women Voters, a national organization.²⁸ This group was active for a number of years in stimulating interest in local (campus) as well as national political problems; it was revived in the Spring of 1933, and ceased functioning in 1936-37.

²⁴Chronicle, Sept. 14, 1921.

²⁵Since 1939 known as Freshman Advisory Council, but not to be confused with the men's Freshman Advisory Council, pp.42-43.

²⁶Chronicle, Sept. 14, 1933.

²⁷Catalogue, 1900-01, p.90. Also mentioned as Current Events Club.

²⁸Chronicle, Oct. 13, 1926; Mar. 1, 1933, p.7.

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A history somewhat paralleling that of the League of Women Voters, but of longer duration, is that of the Polity Club, organized November 8, 1928.²⁹ The Carnegie Foundation donates considerable amounts of literature on international relations to college societies organized for the purpose of studying political science and history in relation to the furthering of international good will. The Polity Club has been affiliated with the Carnegie Foundation on this basis, and during the last dozen years has received numerous volumes, which in turn have been deposited in the University Library. The club was dormant from 1935 to 1938; then it was strong for two years under the leadership of Joe Tally. In 1939-40 it joined the University Lectures Committee in sponsoring several addresses and forums on the subject of the European situation. In 1940-41 it conducted two or three campus polls on topics of major world interest. A round-table discussion on "Americanism" was another feature of the 1939-40 program; it was broadcast over the Durham radio station.³⁰

What promises to be an outstanding accomplishment of the Polity was establishment of the Student Congress, organized March 19, 1940.³¹ The original intention was that the Congress should become an adjunct of the Men's Association, and some progress has been made in that direction. At its initial meeting, committees were named for investigations and reports on men's student government, inter-campus relations, and Union food. These committees made reports, and were instructed to continue their investigations; this was in the latter part of April, and since no reports came from the committees it is taken that approaching examinations killed interest in these projects. The chief project of 1940-41 was to

²⁹Chronicle, Nov. 14, 1928.

³⁰Chronicle, 1939-41, passim.

³¹Chronicle, Mar. 19, 1940.

raise \$2000 for a mobile kitchen for British war victims; about \$800 was raised.

The following statement of aims and organization of the Student Congress is from

The Chronicle of October 18, 1940:

The purpose of the Student Congress shall be to provide a forum to express and crystalize undergraduate opinion on issues of general university interest, and to act in an advisory and auxiliary capacity to the administration, faculty and campus organizations.

All undergraduates of Duke University shall be members. . . . Membership bears the right to vote. Meetings shall be open to the public, but only undergraduates shall have the right to vote. . . .

There shall be a steering committee composed of all elected officers in addition to seven appointed by the president from a panel of fifteen nominated by the assembly. . . . The steering committee may refuse to call for a vote upon a resolution if they find that the vote would not be representative of undergraduate opinion.

On October 10, 1929 was formed the Liberal Club, which sponsored campus appearances of Norman Thomas (perennial Socialist candidate for President of the United States) and other liberals, until 1933-34, when the group succumbed to gentle conservative pressure. No specific information as to the membership and leadership of the group has been found.³²

Of a somewhat similar nature was the American Student Union, pinko-liberal national organization which established a chapter at Duke in November 1936. The Union was active for about a year, during which time it sponsored one or two exhibits of student art, and a three-day Peace Conference (April 22-25, 1937) at which U. S. Senator Gerald P. Nye of North Dakota spoke--the conference being sponsored also by the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A.s, men's and women's student governments, School of Religion Association, Undergraduate Ministerial Fellowship,

³²Chronicle, Dec. 3, 1930; Mar. 11, 1931; Oct. 16, 1929.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS
JANUARY 10, 1900

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 7th inst. in relation to the matter of the purchase of the book of the same title as above.

I have also the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the same matter.

I have the honor to inform you that the book of the same title as above has been purchased for the sum of \$1.00 and is now in the hands of the printer.

I have the honor to inform you that the book of the same title as above has been purchased for the sum of \$1.00 and is now in the hands of the printer.

I have the honor to inform you that the book of the same title as above has been purchased for the sum of \$1.00 and is now in the hands of the printer.

Very respectfully,
[Signature]

Methodist Students' Association, Student Volunteers, Columbia Literary Society, and Hesperian Union. It also proposed investigations of such things as campus monopolies (stores, haberdashery, dining halls), National Youth Administration, and working conditions of University employees. The ASU at Duke, as elsewhere, attracted liberals and ultra-liberals. A part of its program had the flavor of outside inspiration. It was not encouraged by the Administration. It ceased during 1937-38.³³

During the national political campaign of 1936 the American Liberty League was a strong political force, often associated in popular thought with the unsuccessful Republican Party. Much literature was circulated on the campuses by the organization, and a formal organization was proposed but never established.

In somewhat the same category--of a general political nature, yet dealing with a specific campaign--was the Schola Caveat of 1926. This was the name assumed by a group of some 300 students in April 1926 for the purpose of protesting impending legislative restrictions on education in North Carolina. Similar groups were formed at other colleges in the State, but evidently none survived the summer vacation.³⁴

A military and quasi-political organization of 1918 took the name Autocracy Smashers.³⁵ It left no record of specific activity.

Almost with the regularity of national political campaigns, Democratic and Republican clubs have appeared on the campuses since Trinity College moved

³³Sheldon Harte, Class of 1937, one of the founders of the Duke chapter, later became a secretary-bodyguard to Leon Trotsky, famous exiled Bolshevik, and was killed near Mexico City,

³⁴Chronicle, May 12, 1926.

³⁵Victory, the 1918 edition of The Chanticleer.

to Durham. Two months seems to have been a long life-span for such groups. Sometimes they have been known as Democratic or Republican clubs, sometimes by the names of the leading candidates. Thus The Chronicle has recorded: Democratic Club, 1892 and 1940; Republican Club, 1932 and 1940; Bryan-Kern Club (D), 1908; Woodrow Wilson Club (D), 1912; Harmon-for-President Club (R), 1912; Gardner-for-Governor Club (D), 1920; Page-for-Governor Club (D), 1920; Pritchard-Parker Club (R), 1920; Hoover Club (R), 1928; Al Smith Club (D), 1928.³⁶

³⁶Chronicle, Feb. 21, 1912; Oct. 11, 1916; Nov. 15, 1916; Mar. 10, 1920; Mar. 24, 1920; Oct. 10, 1928; Oct. 17, 1928; Oct. 19, 1932; Oct. 21, 1908. Also see Archive, June 1892, p.382.

Chapter IV

RELIGIOUS GROUPS

Religion made firm the foundation of Trinity College's earliest predecessor institution, Union Institute, and it has been a potent factor in the history of Duke University. The predecessor institution was founded by the Union Institute Educational Society, a coalition of Methodist and Quaker congregations at Trinity, N. C., in 1838 (recorded in the Autobiography of Brantley York, page 46). Religious training was considered an integral part of college education, so that when the institution adopted a motto, "Eruditio et Religio" was chosen. Under Brantley York and Braxton Craven the institution was, in a real sense, a religious society. John Franklin Crowell was also a religious man, though he was noted first for his training and ability in the field of education, with emphasis on science (later as an economist).

A year after Crowell's election to the presidency, the Young Men's Christian Association, a world-wide organization founded in 1844, established a branch at Trinity; this was in the Fall of 1888.¹ The purpose of the Duke "Y" as expressed in the present Constitution is perhaps the same as it was in 1888:

1. To lead students to faith in God as revealed in Jesus Christ.
2. To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.
3. To promote their growth in Christian faith, especially through prayer and the study of the Bible.

¹Alumni Register, Feb. 1931, Dec. 1932.

4. To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to the making of the will of God effective throughout the whole world.
5. To promote wholesome social relations in Duke University.

For many years the chief function of the Y. M. C. A. was that of a sort of Bible class, but its program has changed with time; being gradually broadened, until the 1938-39 "Y" was accused of "usurping the powers of the Student Government Association."²

It was about 1915 that the Y. M. C. A. began changing from a purely devotional organization to one of campus service. Its functions now include the maintenance of a reading room in the Union Building, sponsoring the annual Dad's Day and Religious Emphasis Week observances (with the financial support of the University), assisting in the orientation of first-year students, giving occasional dances called "Open Houses," sponsoring boys' clubs in Durham graded schools.

From 1931-32 to 1937-38 the annual series of "Y" Tuesday Evening Recitals was an important part of the campus entertainment program. Outstanding young professional musicians, visiting college glee clubs, and other musical ensembles were presented in admission-free programs. The series was discontinued in 1937-38.

Since about 1930 the University has appropriated \$170 a year for stenographic help. Until 1934 this appropriation was designated for expenses in connection with the "Y" Employment Service; since then there has been no need for a "Y" Employment Service, what with NYA and other forms of student self-help being handled by University offices.

The Y. M. C. A. is supported by donations (called pledges) from students, faculty members, and others in the University community. It also received

²Chronicle, Dec. 9, 1938.

\$700 to \$800 a year from Quadrangle Pictures, the campus movie, during the period from 1928 to 1939; "Quadrangle" was, nominally, operated by the Y. M. C. A. during that period. The "Y" budget for 1940-41 was more than \$2,800, the largest in the organization's history.

Since the University Campus was occupied in 1930, the "Y" has had its office over the arcade connecting the Union with the dormitory section. While there has never been a full-time secretary, J. Foster Barnes, who in 1927 was engaged as Director of Social and Musical Activities, shares the office and is an ex officio member of the Board of Directors; he serves in the capacity of adviser in practically all phases of the organization's work.

About 1930 was organized the first Freshman Friendship Council of the Y. M. C. A. In 1933 was begun the Sophomore Council. These groups are now organized each year, for the training of workers for the senior council or cabinet.

The Dependable records concerning the Y. M. C. A. are less complete than Y.W.C.A. those concerning the Y. W. C. A. The women's association was organized September 22, 1917, at the suggestion of President Few.

At that time there was only one Woman's Building on the campus, which is the Infirmary today. Of the approximately two hundred girls only twenty lived on the campus. There was no dean, no women faculty members, and no [student] organization except literary societies and three sororities. Since in 1917 almost half of the men students of Trinity College had gone to war and more were leaving all the time, the girls were anxious to have some part in the affairs of the day.

The national Young Women's Christian Association was a leader in war work, and this aroused the interest of the girls to organize a similar institution on their own campus. Dr. W. W. Peele, who was in charge of the religious activities of the school, met with a group of girls who lived in the Woman's Building, and they decided to organize. Instead of getting in touch with the national office, the girls started off on their own. Mrs. Arthur Gates, Mrs. W. H. Glasson, Dr. H. E. Spence, and Dr. W. W. Peele were asked to be members of the Advisory Committee.

An afternoon meeting was called, and the town girls were invited. About one hundred girls joined the organization. Someone then got in touch with the national office and the Trinity College group became officially a part of the national Y. W. C. A. With Lucille Litaker as the first president, the actual work was begun.

The Trinity girls in this group did war work (such as making Red Cross bandages), settlement work, gave a Christmas party for a group of underprivileged children, started a gym class, helped with the Student Friendship Fund, had the State Cabinet Training Council to meet on the Trinity campus, had a carnival and sent representatives to the "Y" conferences at Blue Ridge.³

The present membership of the Y. W. C. A. is some 400, about half the student body at Woman's College. The organization has concerned itself less with general campus politics than has the Y. M. C. A. Its projects include: hospital visiting, assisting the Administration during Freshman Week, posting bulletins, assisting in the Legal Aid Clinic, supervising girls' clubs in Durham city schools, working at King's Daughters Home and Wright Refuge, an annual Christmas party for underprivileged children, Thanksgiving dinners for needy families.

The Freshman Commission and Sophomore Commission, instituted about 1935, have functions similar to the related bodies of the Y. M. C. A. Freshman Advisers (see p.48, ante) were first organized in 1934 by the "YW"; and the Women's Athletic Association was established with aid of the "Y" in 1929.⁴

Before Trinity College moved to Durham, the Y. M. C. A., which existed for four years at "Old Trinity," served the purpose of a Bible, or Sunday School, class. It continued this function for several years after the move to Durham. Students were encouraged, and expected, to attend Durham churches and Sunday Schools, however; so that there was felt no great need for Bible classes until

³Helen Saleeby. Sketch in News Service files, dated Nov. 20, 1937.

⁴Chronicle, Mar. 5, 1930.

the University occupied the new campus, in the Fall of 1930, farther removed from the city. Dr. C. W. Peppler taught a boys' Bible class in the early 1920's, and Mrs. William J. H. Cotton, wife of a faculty member in the Department of Economics, was teacher of a girls' class at about the same time. In the Fall of 1930 was instituted the Open Forum Bible Class, under the supervision of H. J. Herring, Dean of Men.⁵ The class, which has no regular roll, meets at 9:30 o'clock Sunday mornings in York Chapel. Dean Herring or some other faculty member usually speaks. This is the only Bible class with a continuous existence of any considerable length. At about the time of its beginning, or perhaps a year later, was instituted the Law School Bible Class, conducted by Professor Malcolm McDermott of the law faculty. It was discontinued in 1933-34. Mrs. C. W. Peppler was for some years teacher of a girls' class at Duke Memorial Methodist Church; most of the members (there were 100 at one time) were college students.

About 1933, the college students decided to have a class on the campus and I [writes Mrs. Peppler] agreed to teach them. Due to interest in the Duke [University Chapel] choir and means of getting to West Campus, and several other causes, there seemed no place for a real S. S. class and so, about 1935, we disbanded.⁶

In November 1930 was begun an Engineers' Forum, led by Dr. Mason Crum. That was the first year engineering students had a separate dormitory (Southgate)?⁷ The group met on Sunday afternoons for a few months.

⁵Chronicle, Oct. 29, 1930.

⁶Mrs. Charles W. Peppler. Letter in News Service files, Apr. 16, 1938.

⁷Chronicle, Dec. 3, 1930.

At least eight religious denominations have organized student clubs since the founding of Duke University, in 1924. From 1856, when ownership and control of the institution was given to the North Carolina Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, until December 29, 1924, when the conditions of the Indenture of Trust founding Duke University were accepted by the Trustees, the institution was definitely a Methodist school. Members of other denominations sent their sons and daughters, of course, but the student body (as well as the faculty) was predominantly Methodist. Such being the case, there was no need for a club of Methodist students, and there were perhaps too few students of any other denomination to form a strong group--at least during most of this period. Since 1924 there have been formed clubs of students belonging to the following denominations: Baptist, Catholic, Christian Scientist, Episcopal, Hebrew, Lutheran, Methodist, and Presbyterian. The first of these, according to available records, was the Baptist Student Union, which formed a group in January 1930, revived in 1934-35.⁸ There has been an Episcopal Vestry since about 1933, if not earlier. The Catholic Students' Club (in some colleges known as Newman Club) was begun at about the same time. Methodists and Christian Scientists were first organized in 1935-36, according to best available information. The Luther League probably antedates these two by a year or more. The Christian Scientists, Catholics and Lutherans--each having only one main congregation in Durham--have appeared to be more active among students than the denominations having several congregations. The Episcopalians have also been more noticeably active than the Methodists and Baptists. The first Presbyterian group of which there is a record was formed in 1937-38; this group was quite active during 1940-41 under the leadership of Rev. Louis J. Yelanjian.

⁸Chronicle, Jan. 15, 1930.

All of these denominational groups combined with Student Volunteers, School of Religion Association, Undergraduate Ministerial Fellowship, Open Forum Bible Class, the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. in 1937-38 to form the Student Religious Council. This Council was organized under the supervision of Merrimon Cuninggim, Acting Director of Religious Activities, and has as its function the coordination of the work of various student religious groups. One of its first efforts was toward the organization of Duke University Church (Interdenominational), which was accomplished during 1937-38.

The position of Director of Religious Activities had been created in the Fall of 1936.

In the Spring of 1937, the Y. M. C. A. Cabinet [Fred Cleaveland, President] discussed the possibility of organizing both a Student Religious Council and a Duke University Church. This was the first group to become interested in the idea of a campus church.

In October, 1937, the Student Religious Council, composed of representatives of all the religious groups on the campus[es], was founded. As Number 3 of the original Objectives of the Council [was proposed the encouraging of] students to become affiliate members of the Chapel as the University Church of Duke University.

With this statement as a definite objective, the Student Religious Council approached the University Committee on Religious Interests (known as the Chapel Committee and composed of Faculty and Administration members), requesting a joint meeting of the two groups to discuss the possibility of a campus church.

The first meeting of the Joint Commission . . . was on November 15, 1937. . . .

The Committee on Organization, in its meeting on November 16, 1937, adopted substantially the provisions suggested by the Student Religious Council . . . and constituted from their number a sub-committee to propose a method of approach in presenting the idea of membership to the students. [The second meeting of the Joint Commission, December 3, 1937, became the first meeting of the Official Board of Duke University Church.]⁹

⁹Mimeographed "Outline of the Organization and Proceedings of the Duke University Church (Interdenominational), 1937-38," in News Service files.

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The Official Board is composed of thirty regular and three ex officio members. The office of Dean of The Chapel was created in the Spring of 1938, which office Dr. Frank S. Hickman has occupied since its establishment. In 1939 was created the office of Director of Religious Activities, Woman's College, with Miss Florence Moss as first holder of the office.

The Church program includes quarterly communion, annual outings for first-year students, support of the Huckabee Fund (for Japanese mission work), annual inter-faith dinner, week-day Chapel services, Sabbath morning worship services, Christmas and Easter cycles of special services, the annual "Religious Emphasis Week" (revival) services, occasional forums led by visiting religionists. All religious groups on the campuses are considered components of Duke University Church.

The Campus Church Club was begun in October 1939, under auspices of the University Church. It is an interdenominational group, and conducts vesper services on Sunday evenings. Vespers were held on Woman's College campus for several years prior to formation of the Church Club.

Catalogues prior to 1875 indicate that a Theological Society was formed as early as 1867, though no record is found as to its specific purpose or membership. On May 10, 1908, at the suggestion of President Kilgo, a group of students planning to enter the ministry met and formed a Ministerial Band,¹⁰ which for several years met on Friday evenings with Dr. Kilgo to "spend an hour or more in a rather informal way. . . . His discussions were usually concerning the very practical things with which the minister would meet and have to reckon in his

¹⁰Chronicle, May 13, 1908, p.4.

everyday ministerial life."¹¹ Rev. H. B. Porter, member of the early group, states that there was probably no formal organization, and this opinion is substantiated by the fact that the first listing of officers bears the date 1911-12. "The dominant purpose," according to Robert H. Stamey, 1937-38 president, "was to afford the young potential ministers opportunity for practical experience. As the group realized its potentialities, the programs spread to jails, hospitals and county homes. Valuable service was rendered as assistants to the community and neighboring pastors."¹²

In 1926 was established the graduate School of Religion (the name was changed to Divinity School in 1941), and the Ministerial Association (as the student organization was then called) was incorporated in the new school.

This was found to be entirely unsatisfactory, so the present Undergraduate Ministerial Fellowship was formed, with the object of developing Christian brotherhood that will find expression in spiritual integrity and higher service. The central aim is to awaken the undergraduate ministerial students to their place in the life of the college, and, in later years, to their place in the life of the community at large. The organization affords its members the opportunity to enjoy companionship with others who, regardless of sect or creed, have the same fundamental interests and ambitions. The program varies from the stimulation of religious experiences to the promotion of light social functions. The entire organization and its program has a strong unifying influence which assists the younger members to adjust themselves to the life on the campus.¹³

The School of Religion Association, which corresponds in some respects to the Men's Association of Trinity College, was formed in 1927-28.¹⁴

¹¹Rev. H. B. Porter. Letter in News Service files, dated Feb. 3, 1938.

¹²Robert H. Stamey. Sketch in News Service files, dated Dec. 1, 1937.

¹³Ibid.

¹⁴Chronicle, May 23, 1928.

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On February 15, 1937 was organized Omicron Chi Epsilon, "an organization of ministerial students and pre-ministerial students . . . to influence their respective groups in Christian living. . . . Its name was chosen from the first three [Greek] words in the passage from Mark 9.41, 'Because ye belong to Christ.'"¹⁵ The fraternity is non-secret. It sponsored the first "Mother's Day" program in the University Chapel, at which Dr. Ivan Lee Holt preached. Robert S. Tate, the fraternity's president, presided over the service, the first time a student had presided at a regular Sunday morning worship program. The organization invites to membership outstanding students in the Divinity School and pre-ministerial undergraduates.

Theta Phi, national professional theological society, established a chapter May 15, 1935. It is primarily a faculty group, though outstanding graduate students are occasionally admitted.

Student Volunteers, a national organization for ministerial students planning to serve as foreign missionaries, has organized student groups from time to time since about 1915 or before. No records have been found, and it is probable that these groups have been formally organized for short periods only.¹⁶

On January 6, 1889, a Mrs. Wells, national organizer for the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, instituted a chapter at Trinity. The following officers were elected: President, Mrs. Marquis Wood; Vice-President, Mrs. Pepper; Recording Secretary, Mrs. Pegram; Corresponding Secretary, Miss Sudie Young; Treasurer, Mrs. Carr. This cannot be classified as a student enterprise, though the group undoubtedly exerted influence on the student body.

¹⁵Julian A. Lindsey. Sketch in News Service files, dated Dec. 2, 1937.

¹⁶See also reference to The Volunteer, p.22.

The Religious Education Association was organized among women students in 1930 and was more or less active until about 1933. No definite statement of purpose or record of activities has been found. Reference has been made to the Religious Drama Guild on page 84, and to The Christian Educator on page 16. The first number of Christian Horizons, official organ of the School of Religion Association, was published in December 1938. The publication is issued four times a year.

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The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been
admitted to the office of the Secretary of the State of New York
since the 1st of January, 1880, and who have been sworn in as
officers of the State. The names are given in alphabetical order of
their surnames. The names of the persons who have been sworn in
as officers of the State are given in italics. The names of the
persons who have been sworn in as officers of the State are given in
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Page 4

Glee Club - 1940



Chapter V

MUSICAL AND THEATRICAL ENTERPRISES

A. Vocal Groups

The earliest mention of a glee club at Trinity College is made in The Archive for February 1890, though it is not referred to as a new organization. In the issue for February 1894 (page 30) mention is made of the then recent organization of the Grand Consolidated Glee-Banjo-Harpsichord-Clevis Club. This is believed to be merely a facetious recognition of one of the early revivals of the glee club. The earliest off-campus appearance of a glee club was evidently in 1903; The Chronicle of February 27, 1906 mentioned the group's "fourth annual tour." There was no permanence of organization and no regular director until about 1912.

At this time [1912], the members of the Glee Club, which was the only musical organization on the campus, called a meeting and elected F. S. Bennett as manager, and S. S. Alderman as assistant manager. The following year, R. E. Piper, of Richmond, Virginia, was engaged as director.

During the next two years, 1914 and 1915, a mandolin club and a quartette were added as constituents of the Glee club. Edgar M. Howerton, a prominent musician, was made director of the group of singers, and musical activities at Trinity College began to take on a new note.

W. J. Utermoehlen, who directed the Glee Club the year before the World War, saw the interest in that organization diminish as it did in all forms of college activities as the students left college

to join the forces of their country. In the subsequent year [1918-1919] there was no Glee Club at Trinity College.¹

Howerton revived the club in the Fall of 1919, with the financial backing of Tombs, and The Chronicle of January 1, 1920 reported that "its history since then has been a succession of successful appearances at home and abroad."

The Trinity Glee Club increased in strength from year to year, and in 1924 became the Duke University Glee Club. In the Fall of 1927 J. Foster Barnes came as Director of Musical and Social Activities. His first Duke glee club won the 1927 North Carolina college championship, but was defeated in the Southern district contest at Greenville, S. C. The next year the Duke singers won both State and Southern championships, and in the Spring of 1929 represented eleven Southern states in the national contest in New York City.² Intercollegiate glee club contests lost their vogue about 1930, and the Duke clubs have not vied with other choral groups since then. Concerts have been given each year in the larger cities of North Carolina; and, since 1937, in other Eastern states. In February 1937 Director Barnes carried his singers to New York City for the first nationwide radio broadcast by a Duke glee club (over CBS).³ In March 1938 the glee club gave another national broadcast from another New York studio (NBC).

While the Men's Glee Club is an independent student enterprise, to a large degree independent, its Director is paid by the University, and the expense of major concerts is underwritten by the institution or alumni groups. Admission is charged for all concerts except radio broadcasts. Membership is by selection of the Director. In late years the size of the campus rehearsal club has been

¹The Musical Clubs of Duke University. Privately printed, 1929-30. P.6.

²Ibid., p.13.

³Alumni Register, Mar. 1937, p.57.

Chapel Choir Processional

1940



consistently greater than 100 voices, while the varsity club or tour group has been restricted to about 40 voices. Practically all members of the varsity group are also members of the University Chapel Choir. The group's program consists of weekly rehearsals, one home concert each year, at least one tour each year, occasional appearances at banquets and other functions on the campuses, and social programs from time to time with the Women's Glee Club.

As long as there has been a Glee Club there has also been a male quartet, with the exception of perhaps a few years. Most of these foursomes have gone without names; at least four, however, have had distinctive titles. These are: Lost Chord Quartet of 1906-07;⁴ the Dixie Four of 1920-21 (R. A. Parham, 1st tenor; H. A. McNeely, 2nd tenor; W. C. Merritt, 1st bass; C. W. O'Dell, 2nd bass);⁵ the Happy Four of 1924 (Frank Warner, Fred Green, Al Ormond and Happy Sheets);⁶ and the Milk Brothers Quartet of the Summer of 1934 (Riley Clinton Fields, William Ross, J. P. Waggoner, Stuart Miller--students working in the Coffee Shop; the Mills Brothers, a Negro quartet with distinctive style of rendition, were popular at the time.)

The University Chapel Choir, though never formally organized, has been the major choral group since 1932. In addition to the student membership there is usually a semi-chorus of more mature and experienced voices from Durham and the University community. The choir stalls of the University Chapel accommodate approximately 150 persons, though the choir has numbered as many as 190 singers. Student singers are usually members of the men's or women's glee clubs before joining the choir. The experienced voices (professional or semi-professional

⁴Chronicle, Feb. 6, 1907.

⁵Chronicle, Mar. 23, 1921.

⁶See photograph in News Service files, made in 1934.

singers who are salaried) form the nucleus of the choir. The University Chapel Choir has always been directed by J. Foster Barnes. The Summer School Choir, first organized in 1934, has been directed by W. M. Upchurch, Jr.

At about the time E. M. Howerton revived the Men's Glee Club in the Fall of 1919, the first Women's Glee Club was organized.⁷ One of the first directors was Mrs. K. B. Patterson, whose husband, member of the mathematics faculty, directed one of the first instrumental groups at Trinity.⁸ Women's choral groups have given public concerts (usually one a year) every year since 1920. Since 1932, however, the Women's Glee Club's primary function has been to train female voices for the University Chapel Choir. Mrs. J. Foster Barnes has been Director since 1927.

B. Musical Combinations

The first hint of a musical combine on the Trinity campus is that of February 1894 when The Archive recorded the organization of the Grand Consolidated Glee-Banjo-Harpsichord-Clevis Club. Since little credence is given to the existence of such a club, the first combination is believed to be the Glee Club and Orchestra Association, founded about October 1905.⁹ The purpose of this organization was to coordinate the work of the instrumental and choral groups, and it was active until 1910 or later.¹⁰

⁷Chronicle, Oct. 22 and Nov. 5, 1919.

⁸See p.72, post.

⁹Archive, Nov. 1905, p.105.

¹⁰Catalogue, 1910-11, p.131.

In the Autumn of 1920 was formed the Trinity Musical Clubs,¹¹ evidently having the same function as the Glee Club and Orchestra Association. The functions of the Duke Musical Clubs, as set forth in a booklet privately printed in 1929-30, are:

1. To afford a medium for a more thorough development of musical talent;
2. To serve as an advertising agency for the University;
3. To take annually two concert tours. This phase of activity inspires musical talent and is a reward for hard work.
4. To furnish wholesome entertainment on the campus.
5. To play an important part in social and religious functions.
6. To furnish enjoyment and entertainment for thousands who tune in weekly on the Duke University Hour of radio broadcasting from station WPTF at Raleigh.
7. To aid in the employment of self-help students.¹²

This may be taken as a statement also of the functions of the Trinity Musical Clubs during the preceding decade.

The first concert by the Trinity Musical Clubs was given in Craven Memorial Hall on November 20, 1920.¹³ The Men's Glee Club, the "symphony" orchestra or one of several student dance orchestras, the varsity male quartet, and whatever outstanding vocal or instrumental soloists were enrolled for the particular year usually constituted a Musical Clubs' concert unit. Vocal music was directed by Mr. Barnes, with George E. ("Jelly") Leftwich--who was engaged as Director of Orchestras in 1926--directing the instrumental. Leftwich's University Club Orchestra was usually the instrumental portion of a touring group. This arrangement continued through 1934. In that year Leftwich and his jazz orchestra, most of the members being no longer students, went professional--the

¹¹Chronicle, Sept. 28, 1921.

¹²The Musical Clubs of Duke University, op.cit., p.3.

¹³Ibid., p.5.

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group had been filling dance and theatre engagements for several years. In September 1935 came Robert B. Fearing as Director of Instrumental Music. The difference between vocal and instrumental music became more distinct for those engaged in campus musical activities, and by April 1936, when the Instrumental Music Association was organized, the Duke Musical Clubs was an inactive organization. Though the name is still used occasionally in connection with either vocal or instrumental performances by student groups, there have been no officers of Duke Musical Clubs since 1936.

There was a Women's Musical Clubs combination during 1925-26,¹⁴ but evidently it did not live through the summer and was not revived. It was composed of women's choral and instrumental groups and its purpose was virtually the same as that of the Duke Musical Clubs, though its activities were more limited. A Women's Mandolin Club had been organized in September 1922;¹⁵ this and the Glee Club probably made up the Women's Musical Clubs. The first Women's Orchestra of which any record has been found was formed in February 1928.¹⁶ A few women students have been members of the Concert Orchestra nearly every year.

The Instrumental Music Association was established under Fearing's supervision "to bind together the band and orchestra into a strong central organization." The group's founders hoped to establish scholarships for instrumental musicians and to sponsor concert tours throughout North Carolina and adjoining states. Units in the Association have been: the Field Band, the Concert Band, the Concert Orchestra (or "Little Symphony"), and the String Quartet. There was a string quartet during 1936-37 only. The field band is active during football

¹⁴Chronicle, Nov. 4, 1925, p.6.

¹⁵Chronicle, Sept. 27, 1922.

¹⁶Chronicle, Feb. 8, 1928; Dec. 3, 1930.

season. The concert band gives three or four programs a year (some on the lawn at Woman's College). The concert orchestra usually gives one concert a year in addition to playing for the annual operetta and other occasional stage productions. The campuses' interest in and readily available talent for instrumental music is not yet great enough to enable the Director to present a program without unusually great effort--except for a football game.

C. Instrumental Groups, Concert

Discounting the grand consolidation of 1894, the first recorded organization of an instrumental group was the Trinity Band founded March 26, 1906¹⁷ with W. M. Crooks, a senior of that year, as leader. The band was evidently inactive for several years following 1906, but with the return of football to popularity after Dr. Kilgo's administration¹⁸ the unit was successfully revived and has continued to increase in size and musical ability. The band enjoyed an intermittent and uncertain existence until 1923, when it was reorganized by S. A. Braxton, employed part-time for that purpose. In 1923-24 it was led by Dr. H. L. Blomquist, of the Botany Department. Students then led the group until the Fall of 1926, when Leftwich was engaged by the University. He was leader until the Summer of 1934. In 1934-35 the band was led by Johnny Long, senior who also directed his own student dance orchestra. Since 1935 Fearing has directed.

Prior to 1926 the band included only 20 to 25 instrumentalists. Under Leftwich's direction it attained a membership of 70, and in Fearing's second year, 1936-37, reached a total of 95 members--the first time Duke had had a

¹⁷Chronicle, Mar. 27, 1906.

¹⁸Football was banned at Trinity from 1895 to 1920. A brief history of the sport at Duke is given in Southern Coach and Athlete (III,4) for Dec. 1940, written by Ted Mann of the University's publicity staff.

fully-instrumented band. Concert bands under Fearing's direction have been limited to about 45 pieces.

Leftwich directed the band in Sunday afternoon outdoor concerts as early as the Spring of 1927. Sunday afternoon concerts on the lawn of Woman's College (sometimes at the Woodland Stage) were also given under Fearing's direction during the Springs of 1936 and 1937. The first full-length indoor concert by a Duke band was given in Page Auditorium on February 7, 1938, under Fearing's direction. Blue and white West Point style full-dress uniforms were acquired in September 1936, replacing less colorful uniforms purchased during Leftwich's early period. The Field Band now accompanies the football squad to most games away from Durham, and participates in occasional civic parades throughout North Carolina.

There is recorded a "concert orchestra" at Trinity as early as 1905,¹⁹ but this was most likely an ensemble of no more than six or eight pieces, and was quite conceivably built around the Mandolin Club, which had been formed in 1903. It was not until 1919 that the effort to organize an orchestra attained success.

In that year, Professor K. B. Patterson, as director, organized a concert orchestra of eleven pieces. Professor Patterson worked very faithfully and made much progress. In 1926, G. E. Leftwich came to Duke, and in a very short time after his coming, the orchestra developed by Professor Patterson was organized into the Duke Symphony. The membership of this organization numbered twenty-five, which was almost twice the number of any previous orchestra on this campus.²⁰

Under Leftwich the orchestra grew to include once in a while as many as thirty-five instrumentalists.

¹⁹The Musical Clubs of Duke University, op.cit., p.7.

²⁰Ibid., p.7.

The orchestras have never attained symphonic proportions; since 1935 the groups have usually been referred to as concert rather than symphony orchestras. Actually, there has been no continuous existence of a concert orchestra--unless the 20-piece group directed by Johnny Long for Quadrangle Pictures during 1933-34 could be considered such. There has been no yearly series of orchestra concerts (though newspaper publicity has often mentioned the annual programs as "first of the season's series"); consequently there has been no formal organization of a concert orchestra. Each program has necessitated the assembling of a more-or-less new group of players--and there has seldom been more than one public performance by a group of this sort during any one year. There is and has always been a dearth of student talent interested in working toward the maintenance of such an orchestra. Fearing has enlisted the interest and participation of instrumentalists among the faculty, and his orchestras have also included musicians not connected with the University. The first full-length concert by an orchestra was given under Fearing's direction in Page Auditorium May 12, 1936.

Just as a new orchestra has been formed for each concert, so new ensembles have been rehearsed for each operetta or other stage production requiring an orchestra. The only exception is the group which played for Wednesday night presentations of Quadrangle Pictures for two or three months during 1933-34. Members of Johnny Long's orchestra constituted the nucleus of this group of some twenty students. Their compensation was passes; interest waned after a few weeks, and the programs were discontinued.

The Women's Orchestra has had a different history from that of the Concert Orchestra. It was preceded by the Women's Mandolin Club, organized in September 1922,²¹ and was organized in February of 1928.²² It has seldom numbered

²¹Chronicle, Sept. 27, 1922.

²²Ibid., Feb. 8, 1928; Dec. 3, 1930.

The American Journal of Science and Arts is a quarterly publication of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, founded in 1780. It is one of the oldest and most respected of American scholarly journals. The journal covers a wide range of subjects, including natural science, history, literature, and the social sciences. It is published by the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, which is a non-profit organization dedicated to the advancement of knowledge and the promotion of the arts and sciences. The journal is published in four issues per year, in March, June, September, and December. It is available in both print and electronic formats. The print edition is published by Cambridge University Press, while the electronic edition is available through the American Academy of Arts and Sciences website. The journal is highly regarded for its high quality of scholarship and its broad coverage of the arts and sciences. It is a must-read for anyone interested in these fields.

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"Dutch" McMillin and
His Duke Ambassadors

1939



more than a dozen pieces, and has seldom made public appearances, but its members meet regularly to play for their own benefit and enjoyment. The group has appeared occasionally with the Woman's Glee Club in campus concerts. Some of the players have appeared in Concert Orchestra concerts since 1935. Miss Evalyn Barnes led the Women's Orchestra from 1928 to 1939; Miss Julia Wilkinson(Mueller) since then.

One other women's instrumental group remains to be mentioned. In the winter of 1938 a trustee living near the nation's business center had a daughter, age about thirteen, who was interested in playing the ukulele. Scheduled to enroll at Duke when her years should be accomplished that she should be a co-ed, the young sub-debutante thought it would be nice to join a ukulele club when she became a collegian. Her father, ascertaining that Duke was minus such an organization, suggested that one be formed, and followed his suggestion immediately with a shipment of two dozen ukuleles. Miss Evelyn Barnes was designated to instruct interested young ladies in the playing of the South Seas sound-box, and in May of 1938 she reported considerable enthusiasm on the part of more than a dozen students. The group was not formally organized, however. The project was not revived in 1938-39, the trustee's daughter being then fourteen years old.

D. Instrumental Groups, Popular

One of the chief reasons for the small interest in symphonic and concert music is the great interest in (which not infrequently reaches the proportions of a craze for) music of a quicker and more exciting tempo. Such music (though the rendition is often a profanation of the term) was called ragtime before the World War, jazz until about 1935, and since then has gone by the name swing. Its chief characteristic is rhythm; melody--whenever there is any--is a

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strictly secondary consideration. Poor farmfolk who are raised on cornbread, fatback and molasses come to prefer such victuals to choice restaurant dishes; so many contemporary youngfolk render themselves incapable of appreciating musical fare prepared by the masters; they are often proud to be called "jitterbugs." Since swing is popular, there is money in it. Since many accomplished student instrumentalists need money, they "swing it" as members of dance orchestras. Thus they usually lose, or do not acquire, a taste for serious music. This accounts to a large degree for the great amount of effort required to assemble and rehearse a concert ensemble or symphony orchestra. The brass section invariably includes members of a "swing band."

Dancing to the tune of jazz bands became a sort of universal craze among the socially and emotionally immature "younger set" soon after the World War I, and the mania attained epidemic proportions on the campuses of liberal colleges. Trinity had considered itself a liberal college even before the famous "Bassett incident" of 1903, but since that historic controversy, had boasted of its liberality. Nevertheless, conservatism was deemed appropriate in many phases of college administration, and the licensing of such social diversions as dancing and card-playing fell in this category.

Dancing among Trinity students had been a problem as early as 1889 when a String Band was organized--during the presidency of John Franklin Crowell, who imported a number of liberal ideas from Yale. The Archive suggested that the String Band's music, mainly in connection with square dances, did not set well with the majority of the college community. During Dr. Kilgo's administration, of course, a dance on the Trinity campus would have been comparable to inviting Lucifer himself to give a chapel talk and stay for dinner.

Favorite bed and breeding place of the St. Vitus germ on the Trinity campus was in the fraternities and sororities, which have been referred to as

"glorified dance clubs." These groups held dances off the campus in the early 1920's. The first dance approved by the University was the Junior Prom held in the Washington Duke Hotel February 11, 1927.²³ By 1938 dancing had become such a popular pastime that there was an average of about three a week throughout the academic year. These affairs ranged from unpretentious "'Y' Open Houses" to the twice-yearly Co-ed Balls, decorations for which were reputed to cost more than \$1,500 for each of the two affairs (not paid for by students, however).

While dancing at Duke is sometimes done to the accompaniment of mechanical-electrical reproducers, most of it is to the tune of student orchestras. With the sanctioning of dancing on the campuses after 1926 there came a need for music (so-called) in the flesh, and there have been two or more student dance orchestras nearly every year since. Precursors of the student orchestras ("Jazz bands" or "Swing bands") which have flourished since 1926 were the String Band organized about 1889,²⁴ the Troubadour Band of seven instruments organized in November of 1892,²⁵ and the Mandolin Club organized during the Winter of 1902-03.²⁶ The last-mentioned group seems to have attained a greater degree of respectability among the less athletic lovers of music; a mandolin sextet was a unit of the Glee Club and Orchestra Association during the years 1905-10. The mandolin's popularity with Trinity students continued until the middle 1920's, the Mandolin Club enjoying intermittent existence until about 1926.

When "Jelly" Leftwich came to Duke in 1926 there was no student dance orchestra. He was instrumental in organizing the Blue Devils, which he directed,

²³Chronicle, Feb. 16, 1927.

²⁴Archive, Oct. 1889, p.16.

²⁵Archive, Dec. 1892, p.127.

²⁶Archive, Jan. 1903, et seqq.

and which in 1928 became the University Club Orchestra. Bill Lassiter (later to become a Raleigh lawyer) was a member of the first group. Within a short time there was room for another dance orchestra on the campus, and Lassiter organized his own, titled it Bill Lassiter and His Blue Devils.²⁷ The Royal Duke Orchestra, organized in 1926,²⁸ was probably composed of about the same personnel as Leftwich's original Blue Devils. Blue Devils continued as the name of dance orchestras until 1936, when Les Brown and His Blue Devils began their professional careers. Bill Lassiter and His Blue Devils were followed about 1930 by Chip Lehrbach and His Blue Devils.²⁹ Nick Laney (the "Croonin' Halfback") and His Blue Devils followed in 1931. Brown was saxophonist and clarinetist with Laney, and assumed direction of the Blue Devils when Nick left in 1934. His, the last of the Blue Devil bands, left in June 1936, toured Eastern and Midwestern states for a year, and disbanded. (He has since organized another orchestra, though its personnel includes few if any Duke alumni. Leftwich also changed the personnel of his orchestra when he left in the Summer of 1934, and soon changed his professional name to Lee Dixon. His orchestra played at prominent hotels and resorts in Eastern states for several seasons, before disbanding about 1939. Leftwich is now manager of a hotel in Winston-Salem, N. C.)

An orchestra somewhat smaller than the Blue Devil groups was organized by Allen Stanley in 1932-33, and called The Blue Imps. The group played at Reeves' American Inn (restaurant in front of the Courthouse) for several months.

The outstanding Duke student orchestra to date is that organized in the Fall of 1931 and styled Johnny Long and His Collegians. Eleven freshmen

²⁷Chronicle, May 23, 1928.

²⁸Chronicle, Dec. 1, 1926.

²⁹Chronicle, Sept. 16, 1931.

were in the original group, and seven of the original eleven were members of the orchestra in 1934-35. Long, a left-handed violinist of considerable talent, gathered around him a group of genteel, ambitious players most of whom were interested in careers in popular music. The orchestra gained such popularity that by its senior year it filled more dance engagements off the campus than on, and made frequent week-end trips to points more than 200 miles from Durham. The orchestra's evening performances in the University Union and in The Ark on Woman's College campus were occasionally of such musical quality as to merit the name concert. Leaving the campus in the Summer of 1935, Johnny and the Collegians toured for a few months, then began a series of hotel and resort engagements which has continued with increasing success.³⁰ (Long's Collegians are not to be confused with an earlier orchestra organized by "Foots" Glover, called simply The Collegians, which was heard for a few months during 1929-30.)³¹

Durham's radio station, WDNC, began operations April 10, 1934. Al Preyer, first-year student, organized an orchestra in the early Fall of 1935, styling it simply Al Preyer and His Orchestra. The group was engaged for several months by the Hotel Washington Duke, and played in the main dining room three evenings a week, a half-hour of each program being broadcast over WDNC. Like a number of other Duke student instrumentalists, Preyer customarily made at least one crossing each summer to Europe, organizing a small instrumental group to play on board ship for the price of passage, occasionally filling engagements in the British Isles or on the Continent. When he returned to the campus in September 1936, Preyer joined Frank Gerard and His D-Men rather than revive his orchestra.

³⁰See story in The Delta of Sigma Nu Fraternity, Dec. 1940. Also stories in Long's jacket in Alumni Office, Duke University.

³¹Chronicle, Mar. 26, 1930.

the first of these is the fact that the...
...the second is the fact that the...
...the third is the fact that the...
...the fourth is the fact that the...
...the fifth is the fact that the...
...the sixth is the fact that the...
...the seventh is the fact that the...
...the eighth is the fact that the...
...the ninth is the fact that the...
...the tenth is the fact that the...
...the eleventh is the fact that the...
...the twelfth is the fact that the...
...the thirteenth is the fact that the...
...the fourteenth is the fact that the...
...the fifteenth is the fact that the...
...the sixteenth is the fact that the...
...the seventeenth is the fact that the...
...the eighteenth is the fact that the...
...the nineteenth is the fact that the...
...the twentieth is the fact that the...
...the twenty-first is the fact that the...
...the twenty-second is the fact that the...
...the twenty-third is the fact that the...
...the twenty-fourth is the fact that the...
...the twenty-fifth is the fact that the...
...the twenty-sixth is the fact that the...
...the twenty-seventh is the fact that the...
...the twenty-eighth is the fact that the...
...the twenty-ninth is the fact that the...
...the thirtieth is the fact that the...

In the Fall of 1934 Ben Roush, a first-year student with more business ability than academic enthusiasm, was taken with the idea that Duke students should have access to a night club. The result was The Palais d'Or (opened on December 15, 1934), which was operated for about two years as a dine-and-dance spot, two nights a week for a while, one night a week during most of its life. The Palais d'Or was located on Roxboro Street, on the second floor of the building facing the First Presbyterian Church. A new student dance orchestra was organized to furnish music, with Douglas Motley as leader. The name Duke Ambassadors was taken. Johnny Long and His Collegians and Les Brown and His Blue Devils were the two main bands at that time, 1934-35. Long's orchestra was to graduate in June, which would leave a nice place for another band in 1935-36. The Ambassadors reorganized late in the Spring of 1935, engaging Joe Burke--accomplished pianist and talented arranger--as leader. Joe Burke and His Duke Ambassadors toured during the Summer of 1935 and came back strong in the Fall. Burke led the orchestra for nearly two years, and was succeeded by Howard Winter-son (in the Spring of 1937), who was succeeded in September 1938 by E. R. (Dutch) McMillin, "hot" clarinetist and saxophonist who had joined Brown's Blue Devils during his freshman year (1935-36), toured with Brown during 1936-37, and returned to Duke in September 1937. When he graduated in June 1940 McMillin turned the leadership of the Ambassadors over to Vincent Courtney.

The year 1935-36 was last for Les Brown and His Blue Devils. Al Preyer was busy at the hotel that year, so it appeared there would be room for another band (besides Preyer's and Burke's) in 1936-37. Frank Gerard, diminutive young scholar and musician, therefore organized The D-Men in the late Fall of 1935. (The name is a pun on G-Men, the popular appellation given agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, at that time enjoying a wide following among newspaper readers and patrons of motion pictures.) Thus, for a few months, there were four

student dance orchestras. Preyer joined Gerard in September 1936, and Howard Winterson took over leadership of The Ambassadors. Thus, there was no band free to play for The Palais d'Or. Accordingly in November 1936 Johnny Hansel formed a band which made its initial appearance at the down-town spot on November 7, 1936.³² The unit lasted only a few weeks; it went under the name of Johnny Hansel and His Swing Kings. This was the only band that year besides The D-Men and The Ambassadors, which units survived it and were the main music-makers in 1937-38 as well. In the Fall of 1938 Preyer assumed direction of Gerard's group, and went back to the old name of Al Preyer and His Orchestra; while "Dutch" McMillin was beginning to lead The Ambassadors. In the Fall of 1939 Jack Payton, who had been xylophonist and drummer with Gerard, organized an orchestra, which shared the campus with McMillin's Ambassadors during 1939-40. The unit which succeeded the Payton group (some of the players being the same) was titled Bill Elder and His Blue Dukes; with Vince Courtney's Ambassadors, this group furnished most of the campus dance music during 1940-41. Phil Messenkopf organized a band which made a fair beginning in 1940-41.

(Among other attempts at dance band organizations, which have left little if any record, was that begun by Ted Huston in 1934-35, and titled The Grand Dukes. The group was introduced at a "Y" Open House on January 10, 1935; but evidently made only one appearance.³³)

While playing for dances has been the major source of income to student bands, a compensation almost as important has been afforded by the campus dining halls. Since 1932 the student "swingsters" have been in the same general classification as medieval minstrels who had supper only after singing. A chief difference is that the modern music(?)makers perform after supper, in the lobby of

³²Chronicle, Nov. 6, 1936.

³³Chronicle, Jan. 11, 1935.

the University (West Campus) Union and in The Ark at Woman's College, playing from 6 o'clock until 7, in exchange for two meals a day. The performances are usually attended by 150 to 200 "jitterbugs," who rend the close, heavy atmosphere with occasional shouts, and take advantage of the rhythm of the instruments (which is the chief product of the players' ofttimes strenuous efforts) to indulge in demonstrations of unrestrained ecstasy (or is it lunacy?), known variously as "truckin'," "posin'," or "peckin'." Indulgents in this aboriginal rite--who are usually too young to have intelligence--consider it the thing to do; and it is reasonable to estimate that about a third of the student body is adept at this sort of exercise.

E. Other Musical Groups

Of an almost entirely different character from other organizations mentioned in this chapter is the Music Study Club of Woman's College, organized February 1, 1933 through the good offices of Mrs. J. Foster Barnes, Miss Evelyn Barnes, and others,

as an honorary society, with elective membership, for the purpose of recognizing the ambitions and abilities of Duke women in the field of music. Through the years the club has grown from a small, practically unknown group to an organization of prominence on the campus. It is endowed with a real appreciation of one of the most beautiful and appealing of the arts.³⁴

The club usually has a membership of forty to fifty. Meetings are held once a month for the discussion of timely topics in the realm of music; demonstrations (miniature recitals) are often given by members of the Club or by visitors.

³⁴Mary Eleanor Krummel. Sketch in files of News Service, dated Nov. 15, 1937.

The Club usually presents at least one concert artist or lecturer each year, sometimes in connection with the University Concerts Series.

In addition to groups previously mentioned which are concerned with either specific phases of music or music in general, three Greek-letter fraternities have been established to recognize superior musical ability. Lambda Phi Gamma, a national (?) honorary music fraternity, established a chapter at Trinity in 1923, but it was active for only a short time.³⁵ Delta Upsilon Beta, local honorary band fraternity, was established in March 1927,³⁶ with the purpose of petitioning Kappa Kappa Psi, national honorary band fraternity. A charter was granted June 2, 1929, and Delta Upsilon Beta became Alpha Gamma chapter of Kappa Kappa Psi.³⁷ This organization recognizes outstanding members of the college band, and these are usually given membership pins in a ceremony at one of the home football games. The order occasionally sponsors band concerts, entertains bandsmen with smokers and other social functions, and has an annual Spring dance, the "Baton Ball." The organization also assists the Director of the Band in numerous ways.

An organization intended to function in the fields of both music and stagecraft is the Hoof and Horn Club, founded October 1, 1936. Harvard had for many years had its Hasty Pudding Show, Pennsylvania its Mask and Wig, Princeton its Triangle Club--the main excuse for their existence being the production of an annual original musical comedy. Peter Callahan, junior (1936) from New York City, persuaded a number of fellow students that Duke should follow suit. The

³⁵Chanticleer, 1923; Chronicle, Nov. 26, 1924.

³⁶Chronicle, Mar. 30, 1927.

³⁷Chronicle, Oct. 16, 1929.

Duke Players
Winter set

3-7-40

Left to right:

Dix Elliott

Al Tenebaum (Swabing)

Harry Duncan

Billie Boze

Ed Stainbrook



Hoof and Horn Club was the result. The project was given publicity in The Chronicle, students were invited to submit scripts and musical numbers. A script was decided on and given the title, "The Devil Grins." It was scheduled for production on February 22 and 23, 1937. Fraternity rushing and other activities offered such competition for student interest that the project was abandoned before rehearsals had proceeded very far. A Chronicle notice of April 26, 1938 indicated attempted revival that year, though no other record has been found until 1941. Under the sponsorship of the Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council, the Hoof and Horn Club did prepare and present a show in Page Auditorium, May 8 and 9, 1941. The title was "Say When." It enjoyed a warm reception from the campus audience, and evidently netted a fair profit for the club. The production was generally announced as "the first annual production" of the Hoof and Horn Club.

F. Drama Organizations

The earliest recorded organized drama group was formed in the Fall of 1920 and given the name Trinity College Dramatic Society. It was a women's group, organized as a branch of the Athena Literary Society.³⁸ Men were admitted about 1922-23; in March 1924 the group became Taurian Players.³⁹ The Taurians were directed by Mrs. Paul Gross, wife of the head of the Chemistry Department; the group presented two or three dramas each year, until February 1931 when the name was changed to Duke Players, with A. T. West (a newcomer to the faculty) as director.⁴⁰ Duke Players usually give four public productions each year; in recent

³⁸ Chanticleer, 1921; Chronicle, May 15, 1929.

³⁹ Chronicle, Mar. 12, 1924; May 15, 1929.

⁴⁰ Alumni Register, Dec. 1931.

years each production has been given two performances. The productions are patronized by an average of perhaps three hundred faculty members, students, and others in the University community who follow campus drama with a fair degree of constancy; the remainder of Duke Players' audiences are susceptible to advertising and publicity, which has been sufficiently effective to keep the organization financially solvent. Duke Players have presented a few amateur premieres and a number of original one-act plays by Duke students; most of the productions, however, have been well-known dramas introduced on the legitimate stage several seasons before. The dramas are presented in Page Auditorium; the Little Theatre (constructed in 1927-28) in West Duke Building is used occasionally for rehearsals. Practically all Duke Players are in A. T. West's classes in drama. Membership is voluntary. The group occasionally holds private meetings of a social nature, as well as for the reading of plays, introduction to visiting stage talent, and so forth.

Closely related to Duke Players is the North Carolina Alpha chapter of Theta Alpha Phi, national honorary drama fraternity, founded January 1925.⁴¹ This group recognizes outstanding dramatic ability and performances by inviting the campuses' more prominent thespians to membership. Its other activities are almost entirely of a private nature.

Short-lived drama groups have been: White Witch Dramatic Club, begun in 1927⁴² and active for about three years; Southgate Dramatic Club, mentioned in 1929-30, which may have been the same group as White Witch. At any rate, both were composed of women students. The Religious Drama Guild was organized in

⁴¹Chronicle, Jan. 7, 1925.

A history of the first ten years of Duke Players was published in the Durham Morning Herald of March 3, 1941. Also in News Service files.

⁴²Chronicle, Oct. 24, 1928.

October 1933 by members of Professor H. E. Spence's class in religious drama and a few other young thespians.⁴³ Its history was brief.

G. Professional Presentations

The campuses have witnessed performances in the fields of music and stagecraft by a number of performers outside the realm of student activities. Trinity College had concerts and recitals by outstanding musical artists as early as 1900. Various groups, including the A. A. U. W., Music Study Club, Instrumental Music Association, have sponsored campus performances by visiting musicians. Since 1931 most such concerts and recitals have been presented under the auspices of the University Concert Series, an official University project managed by J. Foster Barnes.⁴⁴ Four or five individuals or groups of international reputation are usually presented each year. Duke Players have sponsored campus performances by a number of professional drama groups, including the Avon Players and Federal Theatre Project groups. The Tuesday Evening Recitals sponsored by the Y. M. C. A. were outstanding features of the entertainment calendar from 1931 to 1938.⁴⁵ Madame Borgny Hammer and company gave a performance of "The Doll's House" (by Ibsen) in October 1933 on the University Concerts Series. The Coffey-Miller Players (two in the company) have become a regular feature of the Summer School entertainment program, which has also included other stage and concert performers of wide reputation.

⁴³Chronicle, Nov. 8, 1933.

⁴⁴A list of artists appearing on the University Concerts Series during the first ten years is on file in the News Service, 1941.

⁴⁵See also p.54, ante.

H. Quadrangle Pictures

Since its first presentation in February 1928, Quadrangle Pictures, the campus movie, has been operated by students, under the supervision of the University Motion Pictures Committee, and since 1936 by a manager employed full-time by the University. W. M. Upchurch, Jr., president of the freshman class in 1927-28, and some of his classmates had been acquainted with a student-operated movie at N. C. State College in Raleigh, and thought a similar idea would be appropriate at Duke. It was a time of beginnings and the Administration was favorable to the suggestion, sponsored by the student Y. M. C. A. Equipment was installed in the Auditorium (Woman's College), and film was exhibited there on Wednesday and Saturday evenings until the Fall of 1930, when Page Auditorium was first used. C. Ray Carpenter, president of the "Y" during 1927-28, was the first manager. Upchurch became manager following his graduation in 1931; he studied law and assisted Dean Herbert J. Herring and Assistant Secretary Charles E. Jordan in various capacities for the next five years. After receiving his LL.B. degree in 1936 he became a full-time member of the University's administrative staff, with the supervision of Quadrangle Pictures one of his several jobs. From 1931 to 1935 various student groups (Duke Players, Johnny Long and His Collegians, Men's Glee Club, University Club Orchestra, and others) were associated with "Quadrangle" from time to time, being presented as "added attractions." The "Quadrangle Birthday Party," a gala annual student-talent show until 1936, has since then featured "big-name bands" and professional entertainers. In 1936 was inaugurated an extra-curricular course in theatre management, studied by all student employees.⁴⁶ Instruction and practice are given in five phases of

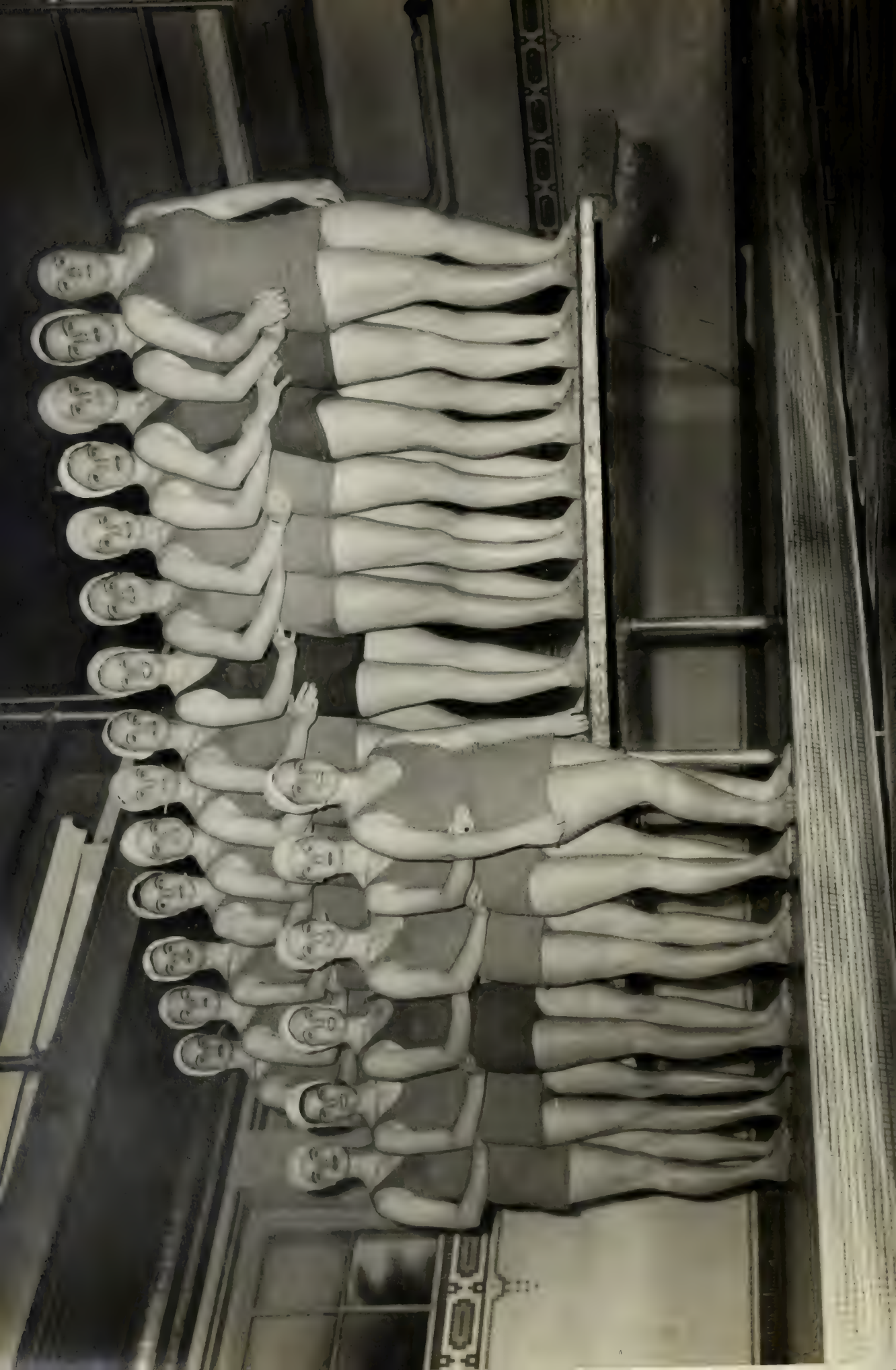
⁴⁶Motion Picture Herald, May 23, 1936, published an approved history of the campus movie. Additional data is on file in the University News Service.

exhibiting: advertising, house service, technical stagecraft, selection of film subjects and arranging programs, and booth work (projection). While most employees have regarded working at "Quadrangle" merely as a means of earning necessary money, a few have used the experience as preparation for full-time work in theatre management and several have been enabled to more easily obtain vacation jobs. Since 1936-37 there have been about 40 students on the staff. The average wage is about \$15 a month, most of this being from NYA appropriations. Profit has been distributed between the Y. M. C. A. and new equipment for Page Auditorium.

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Pereidian Club

2-17-40



Chapter VI

ATHLETIC ORGANIZATIONS

Cat-ball, "rasslin'," and other rustic sports were known to residents of Randolph County before Union Institute was established in 1838, and there is little evidence that more sophisticated forms of athletics gained much popularity before Trinity College moved to Durham; for the first record of organized athletic activity is mention of a Tennis Association, in The Archive of November 1891. The evident purpose of this organization was primarily to provide and maintain tennis courts, the college budget making no provision for such facilities in those days. In October 1904 the Tennis Association became a part of the Athletic Association, which had been reorganized in 1903.¹ There was a Tennis Association, or Club, until about 1912.

The Athletic Association was begun prior to 1903, but evidently did not thrive until after the reorganization of that year; and even then did not enjoy the whole-hearted support of the student body. In 1907 it was succeeded by the Athletic Council, which has continued to the present time. The Council was established by authority of the Board of Trustees, and its original membership

¹Archive, Nov. 1903. TW. W. ("Cap") Card, Director of Athletics beginning in 1902, has no recollection of an Athletic Association prior to 1903. He was a specialist in gymnastics, but keenly interested in all sports. He organized the first Trinity track team in 1904, and had a meet with N. C. State College. He also introduced several other sports at Trinity.

consisted of: three members of the faculty, appointed by the President; four members from the local Alumni Association; and four undergraduates, one from each class, elected by the classes.² This representation has remained substantially unchanged. Chief functions of the Athletic Council are: formal approval of schedules and matters of policy recommended by the Director of Physical Education and other University officials, approval of awards of monograms and trophies to individuals and teams (on recommendation of the coaching staff). The Council meets infrequently.

There was a Park School Athletic Association from the time of the establishment of the preparatory division in 1898. It was reorganized in October 1906,³ and revived from time to time thereafter.

There is a Duke University Athletic Association, but it is not a student enterprise, strictly speaking. Since sports has come (since 1925) to be a major source of income as well as a major subject in the curriculum, the Athletic Association has come to be practically the same as the Department of Physical Education. This Department gives full-time employment to some three dozen persons, including the coaching staff. Corresponding to the original Athletic Association is the Intramural Division of the Department of Physical Education. Managed by students, and supervised by the Physical Education faculty, this division conducts an annual program of extra-curricular athletics among campus groups (fraternities, house organizations, classes, etc.); its function, among undergraduate men, is similar to that of the Women's Athletic Association among undergraduate women. The intramural program is the chief concern of a full-time faculty member. There is a student manager, named by the Athletic Council, and

²Chronicle, Sept. 18, 1907.

³Chronicle, Oct. 17, 1906.



assisted by a student staff. The program is financed by appropriation from the University budget and entry fees paid by participating groups.

For the last two decades football has been the most popular sport at Duke, as at other American colleges and universities.

Duke [Trinity] and University of North Carolina, who are still the bitterest of rivals on the gridiron, played the first game of football along the modern day lines in the state and it was, as far as is known, the first in the South. Other teams had played but it had been Rugby.

Duke won that first game with North Carolina at Raleigh, N. C., Thanksgiving Day, 1888, by a score of 16-0. . . .

Duke's first big season came in 1891 when the Trinity boys . . . went undefeated. . . .

But the sport started getting up the ire of the professors--there was talk of professionalism even back in those days--so in 1895 the Trinity faculty voted a ban on intercollegiate football.

At first it was thought the ban would be lifted in a few years but years passed and continued to pass. Each class as it came into the University would endeavor to get the sport re-instated but met with no success until 1920 when Duke resumed the sport.⁴

Student agitation for reinstatement of intercollegiate football became especially vocal in 1913-14, under the leadership of Beal H. Siler, '15, Chronicle sports-writer. Some of the students most interested in football discussed the question and began a more or less systematic program to influence student, faculty and trustee opinion in favor of the sport. There is no record of formal organization, though the Chronicle of May 13, 1914 mentions Siler as head of the Football Club.

Practitioners of several specific sports have from time to time organized fellow players. Among such groups have been: Handball Association, organized

⁴Southern Coach and Athlete (Decatur, Ga.), Dec. 1940. Anonymous article written by Ted Mann and A. A. Wilkinson, of the University News Service. (The story has also been published in numerous other journals.)

March 23, 1914;⁵ Golf Club, first organized in January 1919 under the direction of Dr. Frank C. Brown,⁶ and evidently revived in the Winter of 1928 under the leadership of Bill Jennings, with the encouragement of John Sprunt Hill (owner), Hillandale Golf Course;⁷ Fencing Club, begun in December of 1902 by "Cap" Card (but the group soon lost interest), and begun by him again in December 1926;⁸ The Duke Stirrups (freshman horseback riders), organized in 1932-33;⁹ and Twilight Horseback Riders, who took a few rides in 1935-36.¹⁰ (See also women's groups mentioned below.)

In 1903 was organized Tombs, local honorary athletic order. Being a secret society, it has left little record of activity besides annual initiations, the "informal" part of which has usually consisted of the black-faced, pajama-clad initiates cavorting around the campus and in the stadium on the day of a football game. In April 1907 Tombs was incorporated and given a charter by the Secretary of State of North Carolina. In 1923-24 the society proposed to foster interest in Trinity College among high school students,¹¹ somewhat in line with the activities of 9019¹² and the Greater Trinity Club;¹³ but left no record of inaugurating such a program. A Chronicle headline of December 13, 1935, read:

⁵Chronicle, Mar. 25, 1914. There was evidently no formal organization; a manager and assistant manager were named to supervise handball activities, probably by the Athletic Council.

⁶Chronicle, Feb. 13, 1919.

⁷Chronicle, Feb. 1, 1928.

⁸Chronicle, Dec. 15, 1926. For a few weeks in the Fall of 1939, Steed Rollins (Managing Editor of the Durham Morning Herald) coached a few interested students in fencing, but there was no formal organization of the group.

⁹Chronicle, Jan. 11, 1933. Membership was limited to eight, because of the number of available horses.

¹⁰Organization encouraged by Fisher's Riding Academy.

¹¹Chronicle, 18:20:6.

¹²See p.127.

¹³See p.28, ante.

TOMBS REORGANIZES
IN UNEXPECTED MOVE
TOWARD NEW STATUS

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Traditional Honorary Athletic Order Seeks to Regain
Place of Importance on Duke University Campus

Whether this place of importance was regained is not evident from published records. "Tombs Night" was until about 1937 one of the chief bugaboos of first-year men. On that dread date, never announced beforehand but usually in late Autumn, no freshman's posterior anatomy was safe from the brooms and sticks and paddles of the hefty Tombstone brothers. "Tombs Night" eventually came to be the excuse for considerable rowdiness on the part of upperclassmen not members of the order, and its observance was discontinued, more from student pressure than from disapproval of the Administration. In recent years Tombs has sponsored contests among fraternities and dormitory groups to determine the most attractive parade floats, house entrance decorations and other displays in connection with the annual Homecoming celebration.

A large number, though not all, of winners of letters in athletics are invited to membership in Tombs. Thus the order has had some connection with the "T" Club, organized in March 1912,¹⁴ which became the "D" Club in 1925. Its members are also considered members of the Varsity Club, organized May 1, 1926, which embraces all wearers of the "D" (or "T").¹⁵ The Varsity Club has been revived and reorganized from time to time, the last time in the Fall of 1940, when a lounge and game room in the new gymnasium was designated as the Varsity Club Room.

¹⁴Chronicle, Mar. 6, 1912.

¹⁵Alumni Register, Jan. 1928; Sept. 1934.

THE HISTORY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON

FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT TO THE PRESENT TIME
BY NATHANIEL PHILLIPS

The history of the city of Boston, from the first settlement to the present time, is a subject of great interest and importance. It is a city of great antiquity, and has been the seat of many of the most important events in the history of the United States. The city was founded in 1630, and has since that time been a center of commerce and industry. It has been the seat of many of the most important events in the history of the United States, and has played a prominent part in the development of the nation. The city has a rich and varied history, and its story is one of great interest and importance. The city has been the seat of many of the most important events in the history of the United States, and has played a prominent part in the development of the nation. The city has a rich and varied history, and its story is one of great interest and importance.

The Chronicle of May 14, 1924, reported establishment of the first Southern chapter of Sigma Delta Psi national athletic fraternity at Trinity. No further trace of this organization has been found.

Connected with athletics in about the same way as The Trident Club¹⁶ was a group formed in October 1927, known as Les Marquis. The group, evidently not formally organized, was headed by Bob Hatcher; and its primary function was to provide vociferous support to the football team.¹⁷ It differed from the "cheering section" or more recent years in that it was composed of upperclassmen only, while the loudest cheering at football games of 1940 came from the freshmen.

Earliest women's athletic organization was Delta Phi Rho Alpha, local honorary society, established in 1921. The sorority, somewhat similar to Tombs, honors about a dozen outstanding women athletes each year by inviting them to membership. The "informal" initiation--during which new members are required to wear funny clothes, no cosmetics, and carry rolling-pins and other domestic utensils with them throughout the day--is the society's most notable activity as far as most of the community is concerned.

In 1923 there was formed a Women's Riding Club; and there has been a similar organization most of the years since then. The 1940-41 group took the name Pegasus.

At a meeting of Women's Student Government on March 1, 1930 there was outlined a plan for establishing a Women's Athletic Association, which was accomplished within a few weeks.¹⁸ Membership is voluntary and usually includes 30-40 percent of the Woman's College student body. The Association has chairmen

¹⁶See p.42, ante.

¹⁷Chronicle, Nov. 9, 1927.

¹⁸Chronicle, Mar. 5, 1930.



for various sports, to encourage interest and arrange contests. Its program is confined almost entirely to the campus, there being no regular schedule of inter-collegiate athletics for women. The Association is advised by the Physical Education staff of Woman's College.

The Nereidian Club was organized in the Winter of 1929-30 by students interested in swimming.¹⁹ The Modern Dance Group was begun in 1936, though there was no formal organization until the Fall of 1938.²⁰ Both groups have been particularly active in recent years, under faculty supervision.

¹⁹Chronicle, Apr. 16, 1930.

²⁰News Service files.

a favorite pastime in
fraternities and sororities

Oct. 1940



Chapter VII

FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES, SOCIAL

While there is no profundity in the observation that the species homo sapiens is gregarious, it is nonetheless interesting to observe the group formations of saps in college. There have been clubs of like-minded persons ever since Adam, or one of his early grandchildren, became bored with the mental menu of his own fireside; and it is to be supposed that there was a more-or-less exclusive fraternity¹ at the first college. So strong is the compulsion to be a joiner that societies of one sort and another have existed sub rosa in many institutions which have frowned on the idea of organized groups within their jurisdictions.

Since early times, collegians have formed co-operative clubs for economical provision of necessities. Eating clubs are perhaps most common in this category. The Greek letter (or "social") fraternity is somewhat related--though seldom for the purpose of economy it would seem. Generally speaking, fraternity (and sorority) membership at Duke adds \$150-\$200 a year to the student's expenses.

¹Most collegiate fraternities and sororities give themselves the title of "academic" societies. On the campus, they are considered "social" clubs, while the real fraternities of scholars (Phi Beta Kappa, for example) are known as "honor societies." These distinctions, popular and aptly descriptive but not official, are followed in this chapter.

CHAPTER II

THEORY OF THE EARTH

The earth is a sphere, and its surface is covered by water. The land is divided into continents and islands. The continents are the large masses of land, and the islands are the small pieces of land. The water is divided into oceans and seas. The oceans are the large bodies of water, and the seas are the smaller bodies of water. The earth is also covered by air, and the air is divided into layers. The layers of the atmosphere are the troposphere, the stratosphere, the mesosphere, and the thermosphere. The troposphere is the layer closest to the earth's surface, and the thermosphere is the layer furthest from the earth's surface. The earth is also covered by fire, and the fire is divided into layers. The layers of the fire are the troposphere, the stratosphere, the mesosphere, and the thermosphere. The troposphere is the layer closest to the earth's surface, and the thermosphere is the layer furthest from the earth's surface.

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A. Men's Undergraduate Groups

Twenty nationally-organized undergraduate men's fraternities have chartered groups at Duke, and one of these was founded here. Since the general ban of 1879 only one fraternity has been discontinued--Phi Sigma Delta; and its demise was not from outside pressure but from insufficiency of inner strength.

It was on November 28, 1871 that Chi Phi (Southern Order) Fraternity formally established a chapter at "Old Trinity," giving the institution its first connection with an intercollegiate social society. Alpha Tau Omega followed in 1872, Kappa Sigma the next year, and Phi Delta Theta in 1878. It was in 1879 that the Board of Trustees banned all fraternities at Trinity, and for eleven years the college claimed no fraternities.

At Duke, as at other colleges and universities, fraternities have received undue credit for annoyances and devilment of many kinds. There is still a pronounced inclination among the off-campus public to regard all fraternities as clubs for refined and moneyed hoodlums. While college fraternities have occasionally furnished justification for such a view, most groups perhaps deserve better reputations than they have with the general public.

The Greek letter fraternity is the outgrowth of man's natural desire to associate himself with men of similar ideas and ideals with whom he has a common bond. . . .

It is a group of men with common purposes, living, playing, studying together, with an underlying feeling of deep friendship. It is a group of select men, each of whom contributes to the group and benefits from this association with chosen brothers of the same character. It is a group of men united in a high ideal, beautifully expressed in their secret ritual. It is an association that makes a man of the youth who entered college, and sends him out into the world poised and self-confident, and, more important, surrounded with a group of friends who will be close to him through life.

Because the fraternity neither accepts a shoddy prospect nor tolerates a weak chapter, one's loyalty is not restricted to his own chapter, for every man who wears the badge is a brother. . . .

There is a great deal of interest in the study of the history of the

University of Chicago, and it is a pleasure to have the opportunity to

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This description of Greek letter fraternities--from a pamphlet issued in 1939, or before, by The Chi Phi Fraternity--is the ideal which all fraternities no doubt profess. Their constituencies being human, no fraternity attains the ideal.

Somewhat in contrast is the following specific history of the background of the present Chi Phi chapter at Duke. This information is from first-hand observation, and is not the "official" history of the fraternity. In many respects, it is representative of other fraternities at Duke.

On February 15, 1932, a group of outstanding first-year men met with Dean Dean Moxley Arnold and organized themselves as the Keys Club, with the intention of petitioning Beta Theta Pi, one of the "big three" fraternities of the Miami Triad. For two years the group was a strong one, including several unusually outstanding students. Dean Arnold died on February 13, 1934. The Keys Club seemed to lose strength immediately. While a chapter room was maintained, in House G, for two or more years longer, the group had practically succumbed by the end of the year 1935-36.

In 1935-36 came Roosevelt Der Tatevasian, Arthur S. Pawling, Hilliard Schendorf, Reid Holmes, and several hundred other freshmen. Der Tatevasian, a suave politician by birth and training, was active in the Spring political campaigns on the campus, and by the end of his first year was a popular figure. He headed the Duke Post of the Veterans of Future Wars, which organization was not revived in 1936-37, and attempted to establish a chapter of DeMolay at Duke. Pawling was an outstanding student in business administration; Schendorf revived the slumbering Duke 'n' Duchess humor magazine, with Der Tatevasian as business manager, and Holmes (Pawling's roommate) quite naturally became a member of the group. These four, with a few others, organized the Independent Party during the Spring political season of 1936, and won over both the Blue and White candidates in their class elections. (Der Tatevasian sided with the victorious White Combine in the 1937 Spring elections, and was named to the Publications Board--which is another story.)

In the Fall of 1936 Beta Theta Pi was not at all favorably impressed with the decadent Keys Club. Ernest Winton, moneyed but congenial member of the early group, approached Der Tatevasian, during October of 1936, on reviving the Keys Club and renewing the petition to Beta Theta Pi. Der Tatevasian, impecunious but popular, decided to work with Winton. A few of the hangers-on in the Keys Club were not popular men on the campus, and did not make a good impression on the members of Beta Theta Pi at Chapel Hill. It was therefore decided that the Keys Club should be abandoned and a new group organized.

Winton, being a fifth-year undergraduate, did not join the group, but agreed to give it his moral support--and was expected to give more tangible aid. When the more tangible support was not given, the new group, named Alpha Chi, looked around for another "angel" and found that Douglas Ferris, senior whose family was reputed to be wealthy, was not a member of a fraternity but would like to be. He was invited to membership, and was made first president of Alpha Chi. (After graduation he donated a set of curtains to the chapter room, D-103, which helped to create a slight feeling of brotherly love where practically none had existed before.)

Still without an "angel," Alpha Chi pledged Colden Craig, '40, whose father was frequently mentioned within the group as being Vice-president of Clyde-Mallory Steamship Lines. His mother seemed especially interested in Colden becoming a Beta Theta Pi, and young Craig seemed interested in Alpha Chi during the early part of 1937-38, but soon lost active interest. H. Grady Gore, a prospective little "angel," did not return to school in the Fall of 1937.

Thus, in 1937-38, Alpha Chi was an impecunious group of somewhat-better-than-average students and athletes. A chapter room, D-103, was rented in the Fall of 1937, and rent was paid during the remainder of the year, although the group's finances were frequently in a bad way. Several members were pledged during the year, but none with a great deal of money. Gerald Griffin was the biggest acquisition of the year, he being a junior and very much interested in getting Alpha Chi accepted by a big fraternity. During the latter part of the year Carolina's chapter of Beta Theta Pi decided it did not like Alpha Chi's membership, and decided to colonize at Duke (pledge Duke men, and let them join the UNC chapter until there should be a sufficiently large number to organize a chapter at Duke). One of the Alpha Chi boys went over to the Carolina Beta chapter in this way.

The Betas at Duke (alumni and graduate students) were highly in favor of acceptance of Alpha Chi, as was the chapter at Davidson; but, according to Alpha Chis, the Carolina chapter (being largely composed of Southerners) did not like the predominantly Northern membership of Alpha Chi, and therefore would not give its consent to acceptance. By June 1938 the prospect of Alpha Chi's survival seemed dim, especially since Der Tatevasian, spearhead of the group, had been elected Chronicle Editor and said he would have less time to devote to affairs of Alpha Chi.

Before the Carolina Betas began colonizing at Duke, depleting the membership of Alpha Chi, the local fraternity had been approached by two or three of the less prominent national fraternities, but neither the members nor the University administration were interested in having any but first-rate "big-name" fraternities. The best Alpha Chi could do in this line was to approach Chi Phi. (The approaching was a sort of mutual affair, as Chi Phi was anxious to re-establish the chapter which had existed at Trinity College, 1871-79.) During November and December of 1938, 13 members of Alpha Chi pledged Chi Phi at Chapel Hill. On January 21, 1939, eight of these were initiated

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

1. The first of these is the fact that the Commission has not yet received any information from the Government of the United States regarding the activities of the Committee for the Liberation of the People of the South (CLPS) in the United States. The Commission is therefore unable to determine whether the CLPS is a legitimate organization or a subversive one.

through Alpha Alpha chapter at Carolina, and Alpha Mu chapter (Duke) was accepted subject to approval of the national convention, in August. The Duke chapter's petition was granted and charter approved by the national body, and formal installation was completed at Duke on December 5, 1939.²

The Duke chapter of Beta Theta Pi was installed October 6, 1939.

On the following sheet are listed Duke fraternities for undergraduate men, with pertinent facts concerning each. Then, on following sheets are brief histories of the individual groups. Most of these sketches were prepared with assistance of student officers of the organizations.

²News Service files.

NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE SOCIAL FRATERNITIES AT DUKE UNIVERSITY

Fraternity	Chapter	Established	Predecessor Organization
Alpha Tau Omega	Xi	Mar. 2, 1872 Revived May 30, 1890	Unknown, if any
Beta Theta Pi	Gamma Rho	Oct. 6, 1939	Keys Club, Alpha Chi, Beta Club
Chi Phi	Mu Alpha Mu	Nov. 28, 1871 Dec. 5, 1939	Unknown, if any Keys Club, Alpha Chi
Chi Tau	Alpha	Oct. 3, 1920	None*
Delta Sigma Phi	Alpha Epsilon	Jan. 24, 1920	Stag Club
Delta Tau Delta	Delta Kappa	Dec. 7, 1928	Delta Delta
Kappa Alpha	Alpha Phi	Oct. 18, 1901	Unknown, if any
Kappa Sigma	Eta Prime	Feb. 28, 1873	Unknown, if any
Lambda Chi Alpha	Gamma Theta Zeta	Mar. 3, 1924	Beta Pi
Phi Delta Theta	N. C. Alpha	May 23, 1878 Revived May 20, 1926	Bachelors' Club Epsilon Alpha Sigma
Phi Kappa Psi	N. C. Alpha	Nov. 10, 1934	Sigma Delta
Phi Kappa Sigma	Nu	Nov. 13, 1936	Sigma Alpha Omega Pi Epsilon Pi
Phi Sigma Delta	Chi	Expired 1935-36	Pente
Pi Kappa Alpha	Alpha Alpha	Nov. 26, 1901	Unknown, if any
Pi Kappa Phi	Mu	May 6, 1915	Unknown, if any
Sigma Alpha Epsilon	N. C. Nu	Feb. 20, 1931	Psi Delta Sigma
Sigma Chi	Beta Lambda	Apr. 26, 1912	Mu Kappa Klan
Sigma Nu	Gamma	Nov. 21, 1931	Goblins, Sigma Gamma Bachelors' Club
Sigma Phi Epsilon	N. C. Gamma	Apr. 3, 1909	Beta Nu
Zeta Beta Tau	Upsilon	May 4, 1935	Alpha Pi Sigma

*Founded at Trinity, but no chapter here since 1929.

Alpha Tau Omega

The Duke chapter of Alpha Tau Omega was founded at Trinity College on March 2, 1872, by Joseph R. Anderson, Virginia Military Institute, and Moses L. Wicks, University of Virginia. Twenty-five students in the first group of initiates included Furnifold McL. Simmons (who became United States Senator from North Carolina) and Walter Hines Page (who served as Ambassador to Great Britain during World War I, and for whom Page Auditorium was named).

Alpha Tau Omega's charter was surrendered in 1879 because of anti-fraternity laws. It was revived on May 30, 1890 by Robert W. Bingham (not a Trinity student) who later became Ambassador to Great Britain.

Among outstanding recent projects of Alpha Tau Omega is the weekly Sunday Night "Sing," a regular feature of campus extra-curricular life since 1937.

Beta Theta Pi

The earliest recorded attempt to establish a chapter of Beta Theta Pi fraternity at Duke University was in 1932, when on February 15, a group of first-year men organized the Keys Club, with Dean D. M. Arnold as adviser. The group's intention was to petition the national order for a charter. The club numbered several outstanding campus figures among its members, but failed to attract much money. The national order gave little encouragement toward petitioning.

Dean Arnold died February 13, 1934, and the Keys Club lost strength immediately. By June 1936 the group was practically inactive. Ernest Winton, one of the early members and perhaps the most wealthy member, was still interested in establishing a connection with Beta Theta Pi. He approached Roosevelt Der Tatevasian with the idea, and the organization of Alpha Chi resulted.

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THIS long, rolling, off-lane loop will require two minutes alone and 30 with

Alpha Chi was established in the Fall of 1936 and granted a seat on the Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council in February 1937. It gained strength, was approached by two or three national fraternities; but persevered in the intent to petition Beta Theta Pi.

By Fall of 1938 Alpha Chi decided that it could no longer compete against sixteen national fraternities in the annual rushing without a national affiliation. Beta Theta Pi was anxious to establish a Duke chapter, but the chapter at University of North Carolina would not approve the Duke body. Beta decided to colonize at Duke, and one Alpha Chi member joined through the Chapel Hill chapter. Thus was begun the Beta Club, which on October 6, 1939 became Gamma Rho chapter of Beta Theta Pi.

Chi Phi

Background of the revived Chi Phi chapter (Alpha Mu) has already been given. Following is sketch on the original chapter (Mu), taken from the CENTENNIAL MEMORIAL VOLUME, published in 1924 by the Council of The Chi Phi Fraternity.

The Mu Chapter at Trinity had one of the most brilliant histories of any of the chapters of the Southern Order, both before and after the union. In the Fall of 1871 a number of students at Trinity decided to establish a chapter of a National Fraternity, there being none at the institution. Theodore Winningham and John Daniel Hodges were the leaders. A former student of Trinity, David Lewis Cheatham, had gone to Emory and there joined the Kappa Chapter of Chi Phi. Winningham wrote him and in November Cheatham came to Trinity and as the result of his visit the constitution was forwarded from the Grand Chapter, and on November 28, 1871 the Mu Chapter was established with these charter members: Theodore Winningham, William Capers Norman, William Howell Pegram, William

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Leake Terry, and Shadrach Simpson. Hodges was not in college at the time but on his return he too joined the chapter. The chapter prospered from the start and throughout the short eight years of her life maintained a commanding position at the institution. Several years later other fraternities were established and the rivalry became so strong that at a meeting of the Trustees June 12, 1879 a resolution was passed requesting all fraternities to disband. The resolution was submitted to the several chapters and at once accepted. Several unsuccessful attempts have been made in later years to revive the chapter.

Owing to the high type of M₁'s members they took a prominent place in fraternity affairs. The Quarterly was revived by Brother Hodges, and Brother Overman served as Grand Gamma. The roll contains the names of seventy members. Thirty-six graduated from Trinity. Of the eight classes graduated, the valedictorians of six and the salutatorians of three were members of the chapter and more than two-thirds of the Society medals were captured by the brothers. Forty-four of the members are deceased and four saw service in the Confederate side in the Civil War.

Chi Tau

Chi Tau was founded at Trinity College, October 3, 1920, by Henry Belk, Merrimon Teague Hipps, Samuel L. Holton, Jr., and Numa Frances Wilkerson. It existed as a local organization until the Spring of 1923, when on May 2, 1923, a joint meeting was held at Durham with Lambda Sigma Delta, a local at North Carolina State College. This resulted in the formal establishment of Chi Tau, which became incorporated under the laws of North Carolina.

Chapters were chartered at Duke University, North Carolina State College, University of North Carolina, Wake Forest College, Presbyterian College of South Carolina, University of California, Columbia University, Wofford College, University of Illinois, and perhaps others. A quarterly magazine was published for some years. The motto was "Esse Quam Videri," the motto of the State of North Carolina. Internal dissension developing, the fraternity disintegrated in 1929. --Condensed from Baird's Manual, 1935.

Delta Sigma Phi

In 1919 nine students organized a club called the Stag Club. In 1920 this group petitioned Delta Sigma Phi Fraternity for membership. The request was granted, and Alpha Epsilon chapter was installed ^{Jan. 24, 1920.} The new chapter grew, and when Trinity College became Duke University and moved to the new campus, the chapter got a section in House R, Craven Quadrangle. The annual Black and White Ball in the Fall and Sailors' Ball in the Spring are outstanding D.E.S. traditions at Duke.

The nine charter members: Hilliard Chreitzberg Folsom, John William Roy Norton, Lloyd Bryan Hathaway, William Faison Murphy, Jr., Oscar Leonard Richardson, Alexander Betts Wilkins, Charles Floyd Woodard, LeRoy Riddick, Richard Elton Thigpen.

Delta Tau Delta

Delta Kappa chapter was installed December 7, 1928. It was the outgrowth of the Delta Delta Club, founded in 1923. Dean D. M. Arnold was a member, and adviser till his death. In 1932-33 Delta Kappa, with 55 actives, broke a ten-year scholarship record among chapters of all 16 national fraternities having 50 or more chapters in the United States.

Members of the Delta Delta Club when it became Delta Tau Delta were: Joseph T. Carruthers, Jr., Jamie H. Exum, Paul D. Veasey, Louis A. States, Worth A. Lutz, John L. Woodward, Charles LaFair, Nelson McGary, Alton G. Sadler, Everett B. Weatherspoon, J. Fred Evans, George B. King, Theron A. Bone, W. Tate Whitman, Joseph W. Mann, F. Jack Martin, J. Irvin Morgan, Jr., George E. Nash, Horace L. Wise, and Robert M. Russell.

Delta Tau Delta has been one of the largest of Duke fraternities for the entire period of its existence.

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1. The first group of people who are not in the labor force are those who are not in the labor force because they are not in the labor force.

1. The first group of people who are interested in the study of the history of the United States are the people who are interested in the history of the United States.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

JOURNAL OF POST KEYNESIAN ECONOMICS

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Received 10 November 2004; accepted 12 January 2005

Kappa Alpha

President John C. Kilgo is credited with encouraging the organization of Alpha Phi chapter, which came into being October 18, 1901. On that evening W. G. Parker (Eta Chapter) and R. A. Law (Delta Chapter), members of the Trinity student body, and W. D. Carmichael (Upsilon Chapter at University of North Carolina, then on the Durham High School faculty, met in the 9019 Hall in the Old Inn and organized the chapter. That same evening, D. W. Newsom, J. M. Ormond and J. P. Breedlove were initiated and named charter members. A temporary organization was set up, and E. W. Spencer and M. E. Newsom, Jr., were elected to membership.

The second year of its life, Alpha Phi's membership reached fifteen. It has continued relatively small in size, and comparatively exclusive. It is generally regarded as being predominantly Southern.

K. A.'s first home on the University campus was on the third floor of House J. In 1935 it was moved to the fourth floor of House G, where headquarters were maintained till the Fall of 1937, when two chapter rooms were arranged on the first floor of House G.

Alpha Phi chapter was host to the Convention of Smith Province of Kappa Alpha in October 1937.

Kappa Sigma

The history of the Eta Prime chapter of Kappa Sigma has been closely linked with the national organization from its beginning, Eta chapter being the second group to be installed. The original chapter at the University of Virginia granted a charter and installed Eta chapter at Trinity in 1873. When fraternities were banned in 1879, Kappa Sigma continued sub rosa and was

James Allen

James Allen (b. 1851) is credited with introducing the magazine
 "The Atlantic Monthly," which came into being January 18, 1857. In that month
 J. A. Parker (the magazine) and J. A. Lee (the Atlantic Monthly), members of the Trinity
 College staff, and J. B. Greenleaf (Trinity College at Hartford) at Hartford
 published. Then on the second day of the month, out of the Trinity Hall at the
 college, Allen introduced the magazine. That same evening, J. B. Greenleaf, J. A.
 Parker and J. B. Greenleaf were invited and seated at a dinner table, a table
 where conversation was not only of the Trinity College and J. B. Greenleaf, but also
 of the magazine.

The second year of the Trinity College's publishing program followed.
 The magazine continued to grow in size, and correspondingly, circulation. It is
 generally regarded as being a publishing success.
 J. A. Lee's first work in the publishing business was in the Trinity Hall at
 Trinity College. In 1857 he was moved to the Trinity Hall at Trinity College, where he
 was first employed. All the time of 1857, when the magazine was first
 published, the Trinity Hall at Trinity College was the place of its publication.

Allen the magazine was first published in the Trinity Hall at Trinity College.

James Allen in Trinity Hall.

James Allen

The history of the Trinity College of Trinity College has been of course
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officially restored in 1892 as Eta Prime. Date of installation at Trinity was February 28, 1873. For the last several years the chapter has had monthly formal dinners for its membership. Its purpose, officially stated, is "to continue to fulfill its heritage of prominence and leadership in every field of activity, and to build character and fraternal spirit among its members."

Lambda Chi Alpha

In 1917 a local fraternity was founded at Trinity, and took the name Bachelors' Club. In 1922 the name was changed to Beta Pi. On December 28, 1923, Beta Pi was granted a charter by Lambda Chi Alpha. The following charter members were initiated at Washington and Lee University on March 3, 1924:

Hal Aycock Oliver	Robert A. Burch, Jr.	Emerson M. Thompson
William J. H. Cotton	Alonzo C. Edwards	Joseph C. Whisnant
E. R. Perry	Ernest G. Overton	Alton R. Barrett
Thomas N. Graham	William G. Sharp	Robert B. Billings
Lloyd S. Elkins	Jack E. Anderson	Macon F. Brock
Wayne Burch	Richard T. Hardaway	William R. Brown
Robert S. Burke	Linwood B. Hollowell	Edward W. H. Sagertedt
Jackson H. Bunn	James M. Keech	Joseph P. Roche
Charles S. Hammond	John B. Midgett	Loy F. Thompson
	Thomas B. Moore	

Before occupation of the University Campus, Lambda Chi Alpha was one of four or five fraternities having houses near the East Campus, behind Bivins Hall. It has been one of the largest of Duke fraternities since its founding.

Phi Delta Theta

Phi Delta Theta founding at Trinity College was on May 23, 1878.

G. M. Bulla, Philemon Holland, Jr., E. L. White, and W. N. Robbins were founders.

The charter was revoked with the abolition of Trinity fraternities in June 1879.

On May 20, 1926, a new charter was granted, following effort led by Martin L. Black.

It is a well known fact that the Government of the United States has been very generous in its treatment of the Chinese people. The Chinese people have been very loyal to the United States and have made many sacrifices for the United States. The Chinese people have been very loyal to the United States and have made many sacrifices for the United States. The Chinese people have been very loyal to the United States and have made many sacrifices for the United States.

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THE STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF DALLAS, ss. I, J. L. BROWN, Clerk of the County, do hereby certify that the within and foregoing is a true and correct copy of the original as the same appears on the records of the County of Dallas, Texas, this 10th day of May, 1910.

The local group, known as Epsilon Alpha Sigma, had been established in 1924; there was some relation with the Bachelors' Club.

In 1936 the tenth anniversary of refounding of the chapter was held, with Arthur R. Priest, National Executive Secretary, attending. The Delta Province Convention was held at Duke the same year. In 1937 the North Carolina Alpha chapter was host at the national convention at Old Point Comfort, Virginia.

Phi Kappa Psi

During the Spring and Fall of 1928 a group of undergraduates, under the guidance of the late Dean D. M. Arnold, bound themselves into an organization which assumed the name of Sigma Delta. In 1934 a formal petition was submitted to the National Executive Council of Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity, and in June of that year a charter was granted to Sigma Delta as the North Carolina Alpha chapter of the order. The chapter was officially installed November 10, 1934.

Founders of Sigma Delta are unknown. The following students were charter members of Phi Kappa Psi:

Robert T. Dickerson
O. B. Newton, Jr.
Joseph S. Shieferly, Jr.
Robert C. Wade
Charles W. Zehnder, Jr.
Theodore F. H. Boepple
James B. Allardice
Homer H. Haydock
Harry Wright, Jr.
Russell J. Forrest
Caleb Van Wyck Smith, Jr.
Harry B. Carmen, Jr.
Donald A. Stewart
John S. Rose
Lawrence L. Gent
James Edward Henry
Howard R. Getz

Albro Sumner Travis
Charles T. St. Clair, Jr.
Edwin W. Smith
David G. Watson
Charles S. Dale, Jr.
Richard P. Bellaire
Charles H. Baker, Jr.
Richard L. Beazley
Frederick R. Lauther
William A. Boepple
Howard Eastwood, Jr.
Richard D. Jenkinson, Jr.
George R. Bailey, III
Henry H. Dils, Jr.
Lloyd Russell Ranson)
Robert S. Rankin)

Advisors

The Duke chapter was host to the District Convention in the Spring of 1937.

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For example, the case of *Staph. aureus* in 1981 is shown below.

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At least a quarter was devoted to these topics in the 1970s.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 1997, Table 1201.

1. *Alnus glutinosa* L.
 2. *Alnus incana* (L.) Mill.
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Phi Kappa Sigma

On November 12, 1926 was formed Pi Epsilon Pi, local fraternity, with the following charter members: James W. Allison, Jr., George Thomas Ashford, Lawrence Beall, Rozelle Dowd, Owen E. Dowd, James Wilbur Futtrell, William T. Hamlin, Walter Harold Hayes, A. J. Hughes, Jr., J. Alton Price, Cecil C. Rankin, Edward Shore Raper, Owen Sutton, and Samuel N. Wrenn. Dr. Bert Cunningham, H. M. LeSourd and Coach James DeHart were faculty members.

In September 1928 was organized another local fraternity, Sigma Alpha Omega, with the following charter members: William B. Culbreth, Harry W. Davis, Ralph W. Fonville, William H. Harrison, Jr., William C. Hauss, Linville E. Midgette, J. E. Oliver, Lester A. Smith, and Fred J. Welch.

In 1933 Sigma Alpha Omega received permission from the Grand Chapter of Phi Kappa Sigma to initiate members of the local into the national organization through Lambda Chapter at University of North Carolina. In 1934 permission was given to call the Duke group the Phi Kappa Sigma Club. Pi Epsilon Pi joined this group May 13, 1935, and Nu Chapter of Phi Kappa Sigma was officially installed on November 13, 1936.

Phi Sigma Delta

Chi Chapter of Phi Sigma Delta, national Jewish fraternity, was installed March 9, 1929. The last records left by the organization were for the year 1935-36. It was in 1935 that Zeta Beta Tau established a chapter at Duke and became the center of Jewish life on the campus. No explanation has been found for the expiration of Phi Sigma Delta, nor have the names of charter members been learned. Evidently, the chapter never had great strength.

Phi Sigma Delta succeeded Penta, organized in 1926-27.

1. *Calceolus* and *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 2. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 3. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 4. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 5. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 6. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 7. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 8. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 9. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)
 10. *Calceolus* (see *Calceolus* section)

It is suggested that the following names be added to the list of names of the members of the Board of Directors of the National Association of Manufacturers, Inc., with the following names: William E. Brewster, George E. Davis, and J. H. Thomas, Jr., Secretary, Inc., William E. Brewster, Inc., and J. H. Thomas, Jr., Secretary, Inc.

[illegible]

doi:10.1017/S002229240000230

The Chapter of the House of Bishops, London (1840-41), was
the first to be published. The first volume was the
"Annals of the House of Bishops" (1840-41). It was in 1841 that the
"Annals of the House of Bishops" was published. The
first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1840-41).
The second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1841-42).
The third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1842-43).
The fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1843-44).
The fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1844-45).
The sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1845-46).
The seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1846-47).
The eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1847-48).
The ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1848-49).
The tenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1849-50).
The eleventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1850-51).
The twelfth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1851-52).
The thirteenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1852-53).
The fourteenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1853-54).
The fifteenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1854-55).
The sixteenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1855-56).
The seventeenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1856-57).
The eighteenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1857-58).
The nineteenth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1858-59).
The twentieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1859-60).
The twenty-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1860-61).
The twenty-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1861-62).
The twenty-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1862-63).
The twenty-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1863-64).
The twenty-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1864-65).
The twenty-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1865-66).
The twenty-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1866-67).
The twenty-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1867-68).
The twenty-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1868-69).
The thirtieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1869-70).
The thirty-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1870-71).
The thirty-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1871-72).
The thirty-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1872-73).
The thirty-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1873-74).
The thirty-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1874-75).
The thirty-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1875-76).
The thirty-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1876-77).
The thirty-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1877-78).
The thirty-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1878-79).
The fortieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1879-80).
The forty-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1880-81).
The forty-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1881-82).
The forty-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1882-83).
The forty-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1883-84).
The forty-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1884-85).
The forty-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1885-86).
The forty-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1886-87).
The forty-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1887-88).
The forty-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1888-89).
The fiftieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1889-90).
The fifty-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1890-91).
The fifty-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1891-92).
The fifty-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1892-93).
The fifty-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1893-94).
The fifty-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1894-95).
The fifty-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1895-96).
The fifty-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1896-97).
The fifty-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1897-98).
The fifty-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1898-99).
The sixtieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1899-00).
The sixty-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1900-01).
The sixty-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1901-02).
The sixty-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1902-03).
The sixty-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1903-04).
The sixty-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1904-05).
The sixty-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1905-06).
The sixty-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1906-07).
The sixty-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1907-08).
The sixty-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1908-09).
The seventieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1909-10).
The seventy-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1910-11).
The seventy-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1911-12).
The seventy-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1912-13).
The seventy-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1913-14).
The seventy-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1914-15).
The seventy-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1915-16).
The seventy-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1916-17).
The seventy-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1917-18).
The seventy-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1918-19).
The eightieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1919-20).
The eighty-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1920-21).
The eighty-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1921-22).
The eighty-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1922-23).
The eighty-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1923-24).
The eighty-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1924-25).
The eighty-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1925-26).
The eighty-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1926-27).
The eighty-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1927-28).
The eighty-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1928-29).
The ninetieth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1929-30).
The ninety-first volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1930-31).
The ninety-second volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1931-32).
The ninety-third volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1932-33).
The ninety-fourth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1933-34).
The ninety-fifth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1934-35).
The ninety-sixth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1935-36).
The ninety-seventh volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1936-37).
The ninety-eighth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1937-38).
The ninety-ninth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1938-39).
The hundredth volume was the "Annals of the House of Bishops" (1939-40).

Pi Kappa Alpha

Edward Octavius Smithdeal, Eli Wade Cranford, John Dallas Langston and Charles David Edgerton signed a petition to Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity for a charter for a chapter at Trinity College, and the chapter was installed on November 26, 1901. It is considered the fifth oldest of Duke fraternities.

Pi Kappa Phi

Mu Chapter of Pi Kappa Phi was begun by colonization. Official installation was on May 6, 1915. Charter members: Carl Frank Bunting, Arthur Russel Council, Emmet Fitzgerald Gill, Dewey Cecil Hickman, Earl Long, Leon Outhbert Richardson, Bernice Owen Rigsbee, James Ralph Rone, Frank Matthews Lasser, and Thomas Joshua Swain.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon

In the Fall of 1926 several close friends among undergraduates formed a club, evidently without a name. On May 1, 1927, the group decided to call itself Psi Delta Sigma. Charter members were: Samuel Freeman Nicks, Jr., H. Marvin Sherard, Nelson Ireland, Jr., Jordan James Sullivan, Haywood E. Lynch, Charles Grayson Biggs, Donald R. Lumpkin, Earl H. Lutz, Wade H. Myers, R. W. Lamm, and C. Brian Aycock. Faculty advisers were Drs. E. W. Nelson and Clement Vollmer. The group became N. C. Nu Chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon on February 20, 1931.

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Sigma Chi

During the year 1910-11, or before, there existed a small social organization without name, with A. M. Proctor as chairman. On April 8, 1911 this group became Mu Kappa Klan. Mu Kappa Klan was chartered as Beta Lambda of Sigma Chi on March 28, 1912, and the chapter was officially installed on April 26, 1912. Charter members: Edward C. McClees, Claude Bennett, Thomas P. Pace, Harvey W. Turnage, William W. Hutton, Oscar B. Darden, Paul H. North, Hubert M. Radcliff, Don R. Kirkman, Marvin C. Terrell, Daniel W. Maddox, James Cannon, John Thomas Moon, Jr., John M. Thompson, Fred W. Terrell, Robert L. Towe, Junius H. Rose, Alexander M. Bonner, Walter G. Sheppard, and Ben H. Houston, Jr. The chapter has continued as one of the largest and strongest of Duke fraternities.

In April 1936 Beta Lambda was host to the biennial Four-Province Convention of Sigma Chi.

Sigma Nu

Early in the Fall of 1928, three brothers in Sigma Nu (Phil H. Crawford, Jr., J. William Braswell, and Harry P. Taylor--all of whom had been initiated at other colleges) organized a club with the purpose of creating a Sigma Nu chapter at Duke. Other clubs had been established in previous years for the same purpose, but they left no records. On January 14, 1929, the three brothers met with other interested students and decided to call themselves The Goblins. As such, the group was recognized until 1931. Other prominent Goblins were Ben Powell, Andrew Bickett and Charles L. Major.

Installation was on November 21, 1931, following granting of charter in August of that year. The chapter was given the name Gamma.

Charter members of Gamma of Sigma Nu: Claire T. Crenshaw, Donald F. Marion, Henry P. Richards, William F. Reed, Richard A. Broberg, William S. Martin, John C. Long, Jr., Philip L. Franklin, Donald W. Miller, and Ames W. Williams.

Among other previous groups which had at one time or another expressed desire or intention of petitioning Sigma Nu were the Bachelors' Club (founded in 1925) and Sigma Gamma (founded October 5, 1925). The group which founded Chi Tau on October 3, 1920, had also expressed some preference for Sigma Nu.

Sigma Phi Epsilon

The only historical facts which have been established relative to Sigma Phi Epsilon's N. C. Gamma Chapter are that it was installed April 3, 1909, and was preceded by a local order known as Beta Nu.

Zeta Beta Tau

Freddy Sington, who was for a while on the football coaching staff, had been a member of Zeta Beta Tau at the University of Alabama. In 1932-33 he led the movement for establishing a chapter at Duke. The first group was known as Alpha Pi Sigma--Alpha Pi being for the brother chapter at Chapel Hill and Sigma for Sington. The organization was rather loosely-knit till 1934-35, when Sam Rogol was elected president. Original members were: Abe Alterman, Gilbert Cohen, Milton Weinstein, Irwin Friedlander, Nathan Weinstein, Sidney Woltz, Sam Goldstein, Harry Ginsberg, and Rogol. Joe Abrams, a senior law student, was advisor to the group after Sington left; Abrams had been a member of the order at Vanderbilt University.

1881

At the bottom of the page, there is a line of text that is mostly illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a footer or a page number, possibly starting with "Page 10" or similar, but the characters are too blurry to transcribe accurately.

The only historical facts which have been established relative to

[illegible]

Alpha Pi Sigma became Upsilon chapter of Zeta Beta Tau on May 4, 1935. (The name is sometimes given as Alpha Upsilon.)

Since its installation, Z. B. T. has consistently earned the top scholastic ranking among Duke fraternities. It was founded at about the time of expiration of Phi Sigma Delta, and has been the only Jewish fraternity at Duke since that time.

Others

All college fraternities, like other secret societies, have their origin in Freemasonry. The first recorded attempt to organize an independent Masonic order at Duke was in October 1919, by a group which called itself Acacia. Evidently the order did not survive the academic rigors of the year. During 1930-31 there was an attempt to form a chapter of DeMolay. Occasional mention is also found in 1931 of a Masonic Club. It may be that reference is to DeMolay. In 1936-37 there was another attempt to form a DeMolay chapter. Theta Nu Epsilon, local social fraternity founded in 1914, continued for two or three years; in 1916 it was known as The Thirteen Club. In a student newspaper for March 1925 is found mention of Yellow Dogs social club; whether this was a fictitious society is not known.

The following local groups have not been identified with any national fraternity, according to available records:

Alpha Omega Sigma, established 1929. Evidently died the same year.

Alpha Sigma Tau, 1911-13. Mentioned in Chanticleer, 1912, 1913.

Alpha Zeta Phi, 1915. Mentioned in Archive, May 1918.

The Dons. Organization reported in Chronicle, Oct. 26, 1932.

Keys Club, 1921. Not to be confused with Keys Club of 1932, which became Alpha Chi, then Chi Phi.

It is also true that the majority of the people of the

country are not yet fully educated.

The education of the people is a very important

factor in the development of the country. It is a

condition of the people which has been the only

factor in the

All these things, the education of the people, the

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Omega. The only reference to this organization is found in Baird.

Our Gang, founded Nov. 5, 1932. Reported in Chronicle, Nov. 30, 1932.

Owls, founded about 1890. Mentioned in Archive, Oct. 1891, p.35.

Phi Kappa Delta, 1930-31. Mentioned in Chanticleer and Chronicle Oct. 7, 1931.

Rebels, 1906. See Alumni Register, June 1928, p.228.

Sigma Mu, 1871. Mentioned only in Baird.

Sigma Tau Alpha, founded November 1926. Formally recognized by the Administration May 3, 1927. Intended petitioning Delta Upsilon. See Chanticleer and Chronicle, passim.

Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council

The five fraternities of 1910-11 (Alpha Tau Omega, Kappa Sigma, Kappa Alpha, Pi Kappa Alpha, and Sigma Phi Epsilon) formed the Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council for mutual advantages. Organization was encouraged by the Administration. The Council was reorganized during the 1912-13 term.³ A member of the college faculty or administration--usually the Dean--was Chairman of the Council till 1927; since then it has been officered by students, but with close supervision of the Dean.

Since dancing became the most popular approved social activity at Duke, about 1927, the conducting of big dances has been a major function of the "Pan-Hel." Nearly every year for the last decade at least two "big-name bands" have been imported each year for the most elaborate dances of Fall and Spring--most elaborate dances, that is, with the exceptions of Co-ed Balls of 1937-39, when Mary Duke Biddle was enrolled in Woman's College. Orchestras were engaged for fees upwards of \$1,000 till 1936, when Quadrangle Pictures

³Chronicle, Feb. 5, 1913, p.3.

There. The only reference to this experiment is found in the
the book, entitled "The Life of the ...", Vol. 1, 1901.
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1901.

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began its yearly collaboration with the Pan-Hellenic Council in obtaining well-known orchestras for combination show-and-dance engagements.

Another major function of the Council is general supervision of fraternity "rushing": the big hunt for new members. "Deferred rushing," "dirty rushing," "normal relations" and other terms bearing on this subject have become quite familiar to Chronicle readers, for scores of columns of type are set up for fraternity news every year. Following are a few specimen headlines:

HANDS GET
WORKOUT IN
GREETINGS

PAN-HELLENIC COUNCIL APPROVES
RADICAL REVISION IN RUSH RULES;
PLANS NORMAL RELATIONS FORUM

-o-

Fraternities Give Welcomes,
Cigarettes and Aches to
Gentlemen of 1940

RELATIONS
PLAN LOSES

OPEN HOUSES AND
PLEDGINGS MARK
SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

FRATERNITIES PREPARE
FOR BUSY RUSH WEEK

Herewith are given a few specimen newstories released through the University News Service on the subject of fraternities.

March 7, 1937:

HELL WEEK RETAINED
BY 10 FRATERNITIES
AT DUKE UNIVERSITY

-o-

Six of the 16 national social fraternity chapters at Duke University this week declared themselves in favor of abolishing "hell week" in connection with their annual initiations. Ten of the fraternities still adhere to the traditional horse-play-and-paddle form of initiation; while six--though not the identical six voting against "hell week"--have already abolished the old method of "informal" initiation.

Arthur Bradsher, president of the chapter of Alpha Tau Omega, succinctly expressed the sentiment of the reform element when he said, "We certainly don't think brotherly love can enter through the seat of the pants." Alpha Tau Omega is the oldest of the 16 national chapters at Duke.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60637
U.S.A.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60637
U.S.A.

February 24, 1938

TAR HEELS LEAD
DUKE FRAT LIST

-o-

North Carolina again leads in the number of first-year students at Duke University pledging the 17 fraternities here, a check-up revealed today. The compilation was made at the close of annual "rush week" when first-year men decide what fraternities they shall join, if any.

One hundred and sixty-eight of the nearly 500 first-year men pledged fraternities during "rush week." Of these, 29 are Tar Heels. Others may be expected to affiliate themselves with fraternities later. Twenty-four states and the District of Columbia are represented by the group of 168 students.

For the last few years, Duke undergraduate fraternities have followed the policy of deferred rushing; i.e., no first-year men are pledged until the end of the first semester. Sororities at the Woman's college accept first-year members at the beginning of the academic year.

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February 13, 1939

FRATERNITY RUSH
SEASON IS BEGUN

-o-

First-year men at Duke University, the humble freshmen who wore "dinks" and did the bidding of dictatorial upperclassmen last Fall, are now enjoying quite a different status. For this week only (to use the familiar words of those with merchandise to sell) the frosh occupy the preferred position; upperclassmen--at least those active in fraternity life--go out of their way to do what they think will please the first-year men.

The occasion is annual fraternity "rush week." At the end of the five-day round of "open houses," banquets, and other social functions, some 150 or more freshmen will accept bids to membership in the 18 social groups. Then, as pledges, they will again be under the strict surveillance of the upperclass "brothers."

Approximately half of the Trinity college freshman class, having maintained a scholastic average of "C" or better during the first semester, are eligible for fraternity pledging.

Two fraternities will bid for freshmen next week for the first time at Duke. They are Beta Theta Pi and Chi Phi, both of which have recently initiated undergraduate groups. Neither has formally established a Duke chapter yet, but both are expected to do so in the late Spring or early Fall.

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THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION
1900

February 14, 1900

My dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the proposed extension of the term of the lease of the building now occupied by the New York Public Library, Astor Lenox Tilden Foundation, 1900.

The matter of the extension of the term of the lease of the building now occupied by the New York Public Library, Astor Lenox Tilden Foundation, 1900, is being considered by the Board of Trustees of the Foundation, and it is expected that a decision will be reached in the near future.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours very truly,
J. B. Tilden

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION
1900

February 14, 1900

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the proposed extension of the term of the lease of the building now occupied by the New York Public Library, Astor Lenox Tilden Foundation, 1900.

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J. B. Tilden

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the proposed extension of the term of the lease of the building now occupied by the New York Public Library, Astor Lenox Tilden Foundation, 1900.

The Council concerns itself with general student welfare, as well as with those matters pertaining exclusively to fraternities. It was active in the "revolt" of 1934 (page 34), and from time to time has sponsored such projects as Red Cross membership drives, various war relief fund-raising campaigns, and the like. It also underwrote Hoof and Horn musical comedy productions of 1941 and 1942.

B. Women's Undergraduate Groups

Differences between men's and women's student governments have been noted on pages 43 and 44. There has not been as great a difference between the Pan-Hellenic Councils. Much that has been written concerning the Fraternity "Pan-Hel" could be repeated with reference to the women's group.

The Sorority Pan-Hellenic Council was organized in 1913, with Fannie Kilgo as first president. It has always been a student activity, but nearly always ready to consult with the college administration. There were two sororities (Alpha Delta Pi and Kappa Delta) at the time of its organization. By 1940 it had a dozen constituent organizations. One of the Council's chief functions since 1935 (when it was remodeled) has been the supervision of Pan-Hellenic House on Woman's College Campus. This is the upper portions of old Crowell Science Hall. Each sorority has a parlor--several of which are decorated at a cost of a few thousand dollars--and there are kitchens on each floor. There is no regard for sorority membership in assignment of rooms in Woman's College dormitories. Sorority membership seems to be somewhat less vital to women students than fraternity membership seems to be to men; student government appears to be considerably more important to the women.

It is the duty of the Government to protect the rights of its citizens and to maintain the peace and order of the country. The Government is responsible for the welfare of its people and for the security of the nation. It is the duty of the Government to provide for the needs of its citizens and to ensure that they are treated fairly and justly. The Government is responsible for the education of its citizens and for the advancement of the country. It is the duty of the Government to protect the environment and to preserve the natural resources of the country. The Government is responsible for the health and safety of its citizens and for the well-being of the community. It is the duty of the Government to provide for the needs of the most vulnerable members of society and to ensure that they are not left behind. The Government is responsible for the development of the country and for the improvement of the standard of living of its citizens. It is the duty of the Government to maintain the integrity of the country and to ensure that it is a land of freedom and justice for all.

... ..

The University of California, Berkeley, is a public research university. It is one of the leading universities in the United States. The university is known for its research in various fields, including agriculture, engineering, and the social sciences. It is also known for its commitment to public service and its role in the development of the state of California.

So far as has been learned, there have been no social organizations of undergraduate women unaffiliated with the Sorority Pan-Hellenic Council. Following is the roster of those who have been and are constituents of the Council.

Alpha Delta Pi

Omicron Chapter of Alpha Delta Pi was established at Duke University, then Trinity College, at 8:30 o'clock p.m., on June 2, 1911, when the following girls were initiated as charter members: Fanny Kilgo, Emma McCullen, Mildred Sinclair, Sally Smith, Annie St. George and Lizzie Wrenn.

Previously the name of Fanny Kilgo had been given by one of the men students at Trinity College to Celestia Covington of Lambda Chapter of Alpha Delta Pi. Miss Covington was interested in the possibility of establishing a chapter of her sorority at Trinity. Her contact with the local sorority V.D.W. (German letters), led to the installation of Omicron Chapter. [V.D.W. was organized in 1910, but no history of its organization has been located.] The installation of the chapter, which was conducted by Mary Gladys Tilley of Montgomery, Ala., was held at the home of Dr. John C. Kilgo, then President of Trinity College.

Alpha Delta Pi was the first national sorority to become established on the Trinity campus. In 1913, Omicron Chapter together with the local chapter of Kappa Delta and a local sorority, Theta Delta (later Zeta Tau Alpha), formed the local Sorority Pan-Hellenic Council.

Since its founding, certain customs have developed in the chapter. Each year after pledging a pledge breakfast is given by the active members. Following initiation, the new members are honored at a banquet. Members of

Alpha Delta Pi give a number of teas each year, among them a Valentine tea and a tea commemorating Founder's Day. A pledge dance is also given annually.

The purpose of the sorority members is the bettering of one another morally, mentally and socially. There is held each year a pledge court which endeavors to formulate and improve the attitude and ideals of the individual in accordance with the standards of the sorority and the university. Alpha Delta Pi attempts to promote scholastic achievement and also to interest the girls in extra-curricular activities. A closer relationship between students and faculty is fostered.

Omicron Chapter is an active participant in the national altruistic work of the sorority. Each member makes voluntary contributions in order to further the project in child welfare; in addition, the chapter appropriates a fund to aid girls in the completion of their college education. Omicron has as its own project the assistance of an underprivileged Durham child.

--Sketch prepared by Evelyn Klemme, 1938.

Alpha Epsilon Phi

Nu Beta Phi, new local sorority of Jewesses, was organized in the Fall of 1931. Charter members: Sara Berenson, Mildred Pollock, Jeanette Sidenberg, Grace Nachamson and Ethel Nachamson. In March of 1934 a charter was granted by Alpha Epsilon Phi, national Jewish sorority, and the local chapter was installed on April 28, 1934, with the following members: Anne Katz, Sara Berenson, Jeanette Sidenberg, Jane Lins, Rubye Fogel, Ethel Nachamson. The patroness, Mrs. Eli Nachamson of Durham, was also installed at that time.

The local chapter has encouraged and assisted in growth of Hillel, national religious organization for Jews.

Alpha Phi

Two Yankees and a Southerner got together in the Fall of 1933 and founded a local sorority, Xi Omicron. They were Martha Physioc, Elinor Douglas and Ruth Bennett. Betty Halsema and Eleanor Congdon soon joined the group. Miss Louise Hall and Mrs. J. C. Mouzon were advisors.

In 1934 the group petitioned Alpha Phi and a charter was granted at the 1935 national convention. Beta Nu Chapter was installed on May 11, 1935.

Delta Delta Delta

Alpha Omicron Chapter of Delta Delta Delta was founded in 1931 when the local sorority Delta Chi Upsilon (founded October 1930) petitioned the national sorority and was granted a charter. Charter members: Margaret Gray Bledsoe, Marian Smith, Emma Beattie Sloop, Edith Haines, Martha Stringfield, Ola Belle Whitehead, Frances Tudor, and Mary Gray Winget. Date of installation was November 8, 1931.

In its first year the sorority presented to the Pan-Hellenic Council a scholarship cup to be awarded the sorority having the highest scholastic average for each year.

Tri-Delta's chief contribution to the University, as a social organization, has been to foster social activities on the campus, giving dances and frequently entertaining faculty members and friends. --Sketch prepared by Polly Barnwell, Historian, 1937.

[Other members of petitioning group: Charlotte Crews, Margaret Griffin, Mary Elizabeth Hyatt, Nedra Jones, Irene Long, Mary Skinner, Louise Smith.]

Delta Gamma

The first official meeting of Delta Chi local sorority was on March 20, 1938, when the following officers were named: Jean Metz, President; Catherine Blakeney, Vice-president; Shirley Smith, Secretary; Betty Pierce, Treasurer. Other charter members: Evelyn Culp, Lucille King, Jean Metz, Janis Pridgen, Helen Rohrer, Hope Thomas, Helen Willis. The group was recognized by the Sorority Pan-Hellenic Council on May 8, 1938. On May 28, 1939 the group became Beta Theta chapter of Delta Gamma.

Kappa Alpha Theta

In the Spring of 1925 a group of girls in Trinity College formed a local sorority with the intention of petitioning Kappa Alpha Theta. The name of the local was Sigma Tau. The establishment of this local group was something of a pioneering move, because there had not been a local sorority in the college since 1915. There was, however, a definite need for more sororities. The chapters of the three national groups represented on the campus were small and many girls who would have liked to become sorority members were not pledged.

Credit for the organization of the first group goes to Virginia Gibbons, an Alpha Delta Pi of Hamlet, N. C. Her young sister, Beth Gibbons, had not been pledged to A. D. Pi, and Virginia set about interesting a number of girls in the formation of a local. A number of other "little sisters" who had not been pledged were immediately interested.

Among the first members of Sigma Tau were: Beth Gibbons, Adelaide Royal, Mary Scanlon, Jane and Mary Avera, Helen Chandler, and Rebecca Kirkpatrick. Before the national organization granted a charter Beth Gibbons, Helen Chandler and one or two others had dropped out.

The first official meeting of John Doe took place on the 15th

of July, when the following gentlemen were present: Mr. Doe,

Mr. Smith, Mr. Jones, Mr. Brown, Mr. White, Mr. Black,

Mr. Green, Mr. Grey, Mr. Blue, Mr. Red, Mr. Yellow,

Mr. Purple, Mr. Pink, Mr. Orange, Mr. Brown, Mr. Black,

Mr. Green, Mr. Grey, Mr. Blue, Mr. Red, Mr. Yellow,

Mr. Purple, Mr. Pink, Mr. Orange, Mr. Brown, Mr. Black,

John Doe

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party went to the island of John Doe, where they

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For two years the local group was not allowed to function as a sorority because Dean Baldwin wished to decide on a definite policy toward sororities before further expansion in that field. In the year 1925-26, however, she allowed the group to announce its formal organization, and Sigma Tau became a member of the Pan-Hellenic Council.

In the Fall of 1926 Sigma Tau rushed for the first time. In December 1927 a telegram announced that Kappa Alpha Theta had granted a charter to the Duke group. The chapter was installed February 19, 1928, with 24 girls as charter members.

The sorority has a number of worthy projects. The chapter supplies a large family in Durham with milk during the entire year. Thanksgiving and Christmas baskets are given to poor families every year. --Sketch prepared by Rebecca Kirkpatrick Sprinkle, 1938.

Kappa Delta

The first sorority established at Trinity College--according to all records that have been established--was Sigma Delta, a local group organized in 1904. Mary Randolph (Mrs. W. P. Few) and Mary Duke (who became Mrs. Biddle) were among the early members. On April 19, 1912, this group became the Sigma Delta chapter of Kappa Delta sorority, with the following charter members: Estelle Flowers, Katie Lee McKinnon, Lucile Gorham, Mary Gorham, Catherine Thomas, and Mary Berry.⁴

⁴See Chronicle, 7:27:1; Archive, June 1904.

The first survey was made in 1881, and was followed by a second in 1882. The third survey was made in 1883, and was followed by a fourth in 1884. The fifth survey was made in 1885, and was followed by a sixth in 1886. The seventh survey was made in 1887, and was followed by an eighth in 1888. The ninth survey was made in 1889, and was followed by a tenth in 1890. The eleventh survey was made in 1891, and was followed by a twelfth in 1892. The thirteenth survey was made in 1893, and was followed by a fourteenth in 1894. The fifteenth survey was made in 1895, and was followed by a sixteenth in 1896. The seventeenth survey was made in 1897, and was followed by an eighteenth in 1898. The nineteenth survey was made in 1899, and was followed by a twentieth in 1900.

In the fall of 1881, when the survey was first made, the Government had a large number of men and horses, and was able to make a very complete survey. The survey was made in the fall of 1881, and was followed by a second in 1882. The third survey was made in 1883, and was followed by a fourth in 1884. The fifth survey was made in 1885, and was followed by a sixth in 1886. The seventh survey was made in 1887, and was followed by an eighth in 1888. The ninth survey was made in 1889, and was followed by a tenth in 1890. The eleventh survey was made in 1891, and was followed by a twelfth in 1892. The thirteenth survey was made in 1893, and was followed by a fourteenth in 1894. The fifteenth survey was made in 1895, and was followed by a sixteenth in 1896. The seventeenth survey was made in 1897, and was followed by an eighteenth in 1898. The nineteenth survey was made in 1899, and was followed by a twentieth in 1900.

The survey was made in the fall of 1881, and was followed by a second in 1882. The third survey was made in 1883, and was followed by a fourth in 1884. The fifth survey was made in 1885, and was followed by a sixth in 1886. The seventh survey was made in 1887, and was followed by an eighth in 1888. The ninth survey was made in 1889, and was followed by a tenth in 1890. The eleventh survey was made in 1891, and was followed by a twelfth in 1892. The thirteenth survey was made in 1893, and was followed by a fourteenth in 1894. The fifteenth survey was made in 1895, and was followed by a sixteenth in 1896. The seventeenth survey was made in 1897, and was followed by an eighteenth in 1898. The nineteenth survey was made in 1899, and was followed by a twentieth in 1900.

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Kappa Kappa Gamma

On April 5, 1927 a local sorority, Sigma Beta, was organized at Duke. This group made its first public appearance on May 10 of that year. The founders were: Eva Malone, Marjorie Cannon, Martha Chesson, Florence Dailey, Edna Elias, Martha Gibson, and Margaret Lee. Mrs. Clarence Pemberton was patroness.

This group received a charter from Kappa Kappa Gamma in 1930, and Delta Beta Chapter was installed on October 25, 1930.

Phi Mu

The beginning of Gamma Epsilon Chapter of Phi Mu was the local sorority, Delta Epsilon, founded in April of 1933. Official installation was on November 9, 1934, with the following charter members: Gwendolyn Clark, Claire Clarke, Ellen Farnum, Ruby Flanagan, Virginia Johnson, Rachael Meetze, Jean Molyneaux, Emily Wilford, Jean McCowan, Evelyn McIntyre, Mary Mulford, Sara Price, Marion Roe, Rachael Sink, Elizabeth Sutton.

Pi Beta Phi

In 1928 a local sorority, Mu Lambda, was organized at Duke by the following founding members: Rada Poston, Pearl Anderson, Pauline Tilley, Ola Simpson, Clyde Allison, Ruth Martin, Patsy McKay, and Laura Seeley.

The purpose of these girls was to obtain a charter of Pi Beta Phi, and to this end they persevered, refusing unsolicited offers of charters from other national women's fraternities. A formal petition was presented to Pi Beta Phi

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY

As soon as the new building was completed, the old building was used for the storage of books. The new building was designed by the architect John B. Thompson, and was completed in 1897. The old building was designed by the architect John B. Thompson, and was completed in 1897. The new building was designed by the architect John B. Thompson, and was completed in 1897. The old building was designed by the architect John B. Thompson, and was completed in 1897.

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on January 14, 1933. On February 17, 1933, Miss Amy Burnham Onken, national Grand President of the order, formally installed Mu Lambda as North Carolina Beta.

The Duke chapter aids in the national project of the sorority--the maintenance of a settlement school at Gatlinburg, Tenn.--Sketch prepared by Winifred Shaw, 1938.

Sigma Kappa

In February of 1929 Sarah Ownbey, Frances Rowe, Flora Crews Best, Angela Whitney and Ida Pearl Eatman founded the local sorority Delta Psi. A petition was submitted to Sigma Kappa, and Alpha Psi Chapter was installed on January 4, 1931.

Zeta Tau Alpha

In the Spring of 1913 a local sorority, Theta Delta, was organized. The group petitioned Zeta Tau Alpha, and on June 3, 1915, Phi Chapter was installed at Trinity. Charter members were: Fannie E. Vann, Annie Hamlen, Willietta Evans, Janie Couch, Rose M. Davis, Mozelle Newton, Kathleen Hamlen, and Lucy Rogers.

The local chapter entertains annually with a pledge breakfast, a pledge presentation dance, a Fall cabin party, a Founder's Day dinner, a Christmas party, an initiation banquet, initiation dance, a Spring cabin party, and a May Day breakfast in honor of returning alumnae.

Phi was hostess to the Alpha Province convention at Duke in the Spring of 1937. --Sketch prepared by Frances Sewell, 1938.

February 14, 1901. On February 17, 1901, the first of the series of lectures was given at the University of Chicago.

The first lecture was given at the University of Chicago, and was entitled "The History of the Theory of the Earth." It was given by Professor H. H. Woodworth.

THE HISTORY OF THE THEORY OF THE EARTH

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Isotes

3-1-40



Isotes

Differing from the aforementioned undergraduate women's organizations is the only other undergraduate women's social organization, Isotes. Founded in 1939-40, it marked a new departure in undergraduate social organization. Following is a description from a newstory by Rebecca Kirkpatrick Sprinkle:

Under the leadership of several independent girls in Brown house, Isotes was established last year to give the girls in that dormitory who were not affiliated with sororities an opportunity to enjoy the advantages of organized social life. Any girl in the dormitory who does not belong to a Greek-letter sorority is welcome to the ranks of Isotes, and any town girl who is an associate member of Brown house may join the club. Membership is not binding, and any student who wishes to leave the club and become affiliated with a sorority is free to do so.

The organization of independent women is considered a highly significant trend, and the success of this organization in the social and academic life of East campus has already accorded it a respected position in the college.

Isotes is given a representative on the Social Standards Committee; its members are allied with a variety of campus organizations. One of the outstanding projects of the group is the banquet to be given this month for new members of Ivy, honorary freshman scholastic order.

No other dormitory group has followed the example of the Brown girls, and Isotes continues to enjoy a distinctive position in the social life of Woman's College.

First officers of Isotes were: Jean Bailey, president, and Lucille Chandler. Miss Mary Grace Wilson, Dean of Residence, has been closely connected with the group, and Miss Katherine Jeffers has served as adviser.

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NATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE SOCIAL SORORITIES AT DUKE UNIVERSITY

Sorority	Chapter	Established	Predecessor Organization
Alpha Delta Pi	Omicron	June 2, 1911	V. D. W.
Alpha Epsilon Phi		Apr. 28, 1934	Nu Beta Phi
Alpha Phi	Beta Nu	May 11, 1935	Xi Omicron
Delta Delta Delta	Alpha Omicron	Nov. 8, 1931	Delta Chi Upsilon
Delta Gamma	Beta Theta	May 28, 1939	Delta Chi
Kappa Alpha Theta	Beta Rho	Feb. 19, 1928	Sigma Tau
Kappa Delta	Sigma Delta	Apr. 19, 1912	Sigma Delta
Kappa Kappa Gamma	Delta Beta	Oct. 25, 1930	Sigma Beta
Phi Mu	Gamma Epsilon	Nov. 9, 1934	Delta Epsilon
Pi Beta Phi	N. C. Beta	Feb. 17, 1933	Mu Lambda
Sigma Kappa	Alpha Psi	Jan. 4, 1931	Delta Psi
Zeta Tau Alpha	Phi	June 3, 1915	Theta Delta

Year	Month	Day	Time	Location	Remarks
1911	Jan	1	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	2	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	3	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	4	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	5	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	6	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	7	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	8	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	9	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	10	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	11	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	12	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	13	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	14	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	15	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	16	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	17	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	18	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	19	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	20	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	21	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	22	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	23	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	24	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	25	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	26	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	27	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	28	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	29	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived
1911	Jan	30	10:00	St. Paul	Left
1911	Jan	31	10:00	St. Paul	Arrived

Chapter VIII

HONORARY AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Membership in such societies as those mentioned in Chapter VII is conditioned on scholarship only to the extent that a student must maintain a "C" average in all studies in order to be considered a full-fledged member. Most fraternities and sororities in this category, however, have a number of "associate members"--usually athletes or daughters of wealth, students not noted for scholarship. Undergraduate Deans' Office records of individual students' grades for the last several years show an average of about 1.25 quality points for fraternity members against an average of about .95 quality points for non-fraternity men. There has been a narrower margin between the average grades of sorority members and non-sorority women students for the same period, the sorority average being around 1.50 quality points and that of the "independent" women usually above 1.30 quality points. An average of 1.00 quality points is equivalent to a grade of "C". Many honorary and professional societies reserve membership for students having an average of 2.00 quality points ("B" average); and the percentage of undergraduates maintaining such an average seldom exceeds ten. Thus, the present chapter deals primarily with the top ten percent in scholarship; and persons associated with organizations mentioned herein should, presumably, be included in any list of distinguished alumni.

A. General Scholarship and Leadership

First mention in this classification must go to The Society of 9019, both by virtue of its age and because of its good record. The society was organized in February 1890, under the leadership of John Spencer Bassett, Class of 1888, who was then on the Trinity faculty. It was, according to President Crowell, an example of the new instructional concept.

This concept of college education smelt little of the cloister; it created, instead, a hunger and thirst for contact with life. It said: this text shows what the world has done and been in the past, but we live in today; let us see what it is doing now, how it is doing it, and why and wherein it differs from the historical, the traditional, and the accepted order of things. We, as students and teachers, are a new force in the world. We live in an atmosphere of forces released and unreleased. Life means mastery of these processes, and collegiate instruction is intended to give us the grasp on our powers and the knowledge of forces about us which will enable us, as types of trained men, intellectually and morally to acquit ourselves effectively in the arena into which we are thrust after commencement days.

All of these things did not come in one or two years. But they were called into use step by step. For instance, the organization of 9019 . . . and others was intended to emphasize two focal viewpoints in student life and thought, scholarship and patriotism. Although personally I was consulted and conferred with on these plans whereby the pick of the graduating class was selected for membership, the emphasis on these two things embodied my own conception of the relations between the College and the larger world outside. It bound together learning and service; it yoked discipline and duty in a team of great power--it embodied the newer ideal of Trinity itself.¹

9019 has a good history, but it has never been written; and it is largely unknown to the more than 500 Trinity and Duke alumni who have been members of the organization. Its first ten years, under Bassett's guidance,

¹John Franklin Crowell, Personal Recollections of Trinity College (Durham: Duke University Press, 1939), pp.53-53.

A. General Principles and Methods

First, mention is made of the classification of the objects of study, and the division of the study into two parts. The study is divided into two parts, the first of which is the study of the objects of study, and the second is the study of the methods of study. The study of the objects of study is divided into two parts, the first of which is the study of the objects of study, and the second is the study of the methods of study. The study of the methods of study is divided into two parts, the first of which is the study of the methods of study, and the second is the study of the objects of study.

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All of these things are done in the study of the objects of study, and the study of the methods of study. The study of the objects of study is divided into two parts, the first of which is the study of the objects of study, and the second is the study of the methods of study. The study of the methods of study is divided into two parts, the first of which is the study of the methods of study, and the second is the study of the objects of study.

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were perhaps more brilliant than the next forty; but the society continued as a potent force in undergraduate life after Bassett's departure, and especially so until the rapid expansion of the institution beginning in 1925. Then for a decade it was just another honor society, but in recent years has begun to regain prominence. Names of founding members have not been listed in any records so far available, though this is a relatively unimportant item in view of the fact that John Spencer Bassett inspired the organization. J. Ray McCrary, who later practiced law in Lexington, is said to have been the first member after founding. Among other early members were R. L. Durham, W. I. Cranford, and the Flyler twins, A. W. and M. T.

The 9019 is credited with establishing the South Atlantic Quarterly, though this publication would doubtless have been started had there been no 9019. The society supported the magazine till 1907, when the South Atlantic Publishing Company was chartered. It was never classed as a student publication.

Beginning in 1910, and continuing till 1929 at least, 9019 sponsored annual declamation contests among North Carolina high schools, the finals being held on the Trinity campus. In more recent years the society has sponsored occasional student-faculty luncheons for small groups (selected by 9019 members) and student-faculty forums on timely subjects.

Admission to 9019 is conditioned upon a scholastic average of 2.25 quality points, making it a sort of local Phi Beta Kappa society for men only.

A similar organization for women, Eko-L, was begun in March 1914, and continued until April of 1938. Members of the two upper classes were eligible after having established averages of 90 or above. The Chronicle of March 11, 1914, reported seven members: Laura Tillett, Lizzie May Smith, Mary Wescott, and Estelle Flowers, seniors; Wilietta Evans, Janie Couch, and Fannie Vann, of the junior class. The chief difference between 9019 and Eko-L, besides sex,

was Eko-L's emphasis on literary endeavor; for several years it offered prizes in poetry and short-story writing. This phase of its program was somewhat in duplication of the program of Chi Delta Phi (p.12), so as the latter became stronger the former weakened.

Phi Beta Kappa, the national honor society, established a chapter at Trinity on March 29, 1920. Dr. W. H. Glasson was first president of the chapter; other officers: Dr. William K. Boyd, vice-president; Dr. C. W. Peppler, secretary-treasurer. The society's activities at Duke have been confined to election and initiation of members, and holding of initiation banquets with addresses by prominent visiting scholars. James Cannon, III, has been secretary of the chapter since 1928.

Red Friars, senior secret honorary for men, was established in February 1913. Its activities and projects (if any) are secret. Considerable inquiry and searching have not revealed details of founding except that the first members were: Don R. Kirkman, Henry L. Wilson, Leonard B. Hurley, Guiho Suiter, Reid Ray, Colton Godfrey, and George G. Johnson.² The order is self-perpetuating, and the perpetuators are listed in Appendix A.

The parallel organization at Woman's College is White Duchy, organized in 1925. It was founded by Red Friars, whose members selected seven women as the first members: Mary Eskridge, Anne Garrard, Jessie Hauser, Margaret Ledbetter, Nancy Kirkman, Lillian Frost, and Elsie Barnes. "Election to White Duchy is based on character, sincerity, conscientiousness, dependability, scholarship, initiative, and responsibility," according to one of the original members.

²However, in the Chronicle for March 13, 1914, the following are listed as "initiates and old members": D. R. Kirkman, F. R. Ray, J. L. Nelson, W. F. Starnes, E. L. Secrest, R. B. Anderson, F. A. Ellis, and James Cannon. Perhaps the last six were members of the second group of Friars.

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of the above-mentioned

On 11th July, 1941, the following was received from the
Director of the Ministry of the Interior, Tokyo:
The Ministry of the Interior, Tokyo, has received from
the Japanese Consulate in London, dated 10th July, 1941,
a copy of the letter from the British Government dated 10th
July, 1941, regarding the Japanese Consulate in London.
The Ministry of the Interior, Tokyo, has received from
the Japanese Consulate in London, dated 10th July, 1941,
a copy of the letter from the British Government dated 10th
July, 1941, regarding the Japanese Consulate in London.
The Ministry of the Interior, Tokyo, has received from
the Japanese Consulate in London, dated 10th July, 1941,
a copy of the letter from the British Government dated 10th
July, 1941, regarding the Japanese Consulate in London.

1. The first of these is the fact that the majority of the population of the United States is now living in urban areas. This is a result of the process of urbanization, which has been going on since the beginning of the industrial revolution. The process of urbanization is the movement of people from rural areas to urban areas. This movement is caused by a number of factors, including the search for better living conditions, the desire for education, and the need for employment. The process of urbanization has led to the growth of large cities and the decline of small towns. This has had a number of effects on the economy and society. One of the most important effects is the concentration of wealth and power in the hands of a few people. This has led to the development of a class system, in which a small group of people own the means of production and the majority of the population are workers. This has led to the exploitation of the workers by the owners, and to the development of a system of social inequality. The process of urbanization has also led to the development of a culture of materialism, in which the pursuit of wealth and power is the primary goal of life. This has led to the development of a system of values in which the individual is seen as the most important unit of society, and the interests of the community are seen as secondary. This has led to the development of a system of government in which the interests of the wealthy are protected, and the interests of the poor are ignored. The process of urbanization has also led to the development of a system of education in which the emphasis is on the acquisition of knowledge and skills, and on the preparation of the individual for the workforce. This has led to the development of a system of education in which the individual is seen as the most important unit of society, and the interests of the community are seen as secondary. This has led to the development of a system of government in which the interests of the wealthy are protected, and the interests of the poor are ignored. The process of urbanization has also led to the development of a system of education in which the emphasis is on the acquisition of knowledge and skills, and on the preparation of the individual for the workforce. This has led to the development of a system of education in which the individual is seen as the most important unit of society, and the interests of the community are seen as secondary. This has led to the development of a system of government in which the interests of the wealthy are protected, and the interests of the poor are ignored.

[illegible]

Members wear a white carnation once a month. As with Red Friars, the annual "tapping" of new members is at a student assembly, by a hooded figure. There has been no connection between the two societies since founding of White Duchy, according to reliable information from both organizations.

The reservoir from which nearly all Red Friars are selected is Omicron Delta Kappa, the national collegiate honorary leadership society founded at Washington and Lee University in 1914. The Duke chapter, Rho Circle, was established May 22, 1926. It was preceded by Omicron Kappa, a local honorary begun a short while previously. Invitation to membership is based on "conspicuous attainments in the five fields of academic life: scholarship, journalism, debating, social usefulness, and athletics." Election is usually on the recommendation of a committee including at least one member of the faculty or college administration. Dr. Alan K. Manchester has served as Secretary of Rho Circle for the last several years. Dr. Frank C. Brown has also been active in an advisory capacity. Honorary membership is extended each year to outstanding alumni and faculty members, and usually to the Governor of North Carolina.

Alpha Eta fraternity, a freshman honorary scholarship order, was established in February 1932, under the guidance of Dean D. M. Arnold. This group received a charter from Phi Eta Sigma, the national honorary scholarship fraternity for freshmen, and the chapter was installed on May 6, 1932. To be eligible for membership a first-year man must have earned at least 2.25 quality points per semester hour of work carried during the first semester. Five to seven percent of the class is usually eligible. A plaque is given each year to the freshman dormitory making the highest scholastic average. In October 1939 Phi Eta Sigma organized a Freshman Scholastic Advisory Council, to work with the Freshman Advisory Council in counselling first-year students. The fraternity, sometimes referred to as the "Freshman Phi Beta Kappa," has occasional meetings

with Ivy, the first-year honor society at Woman's College, but seldom for the discussion of scholarly topics.

Ivy was organized February 15, 1937, by the executive committee of the freshman class in Woman's College, under the guidance of Dean Elizabeth Anderson (Persons). The organization, called Ivy from the symbolic use of ivy the by ancient Romans to represent the attainment of knowledge, has as its motto "Scientia Usque Crescat." Qualifications for membership are "an irreproachable citizenship record and a scholarship average of 2.25 quality points per semester hour for all semester hours carried during the first semester of the freshman year or for the entire year." A small gold badge in the shape of an ivy leaf is worn by members. The "citizenship clause" makes Ivy a bit more exclusive than Phi Eta Sigma, and it has been a somewhat more active organization.

B. Professional and Departmental

1. General Scientific. Serious study of natural sciences at Trinity was given impetus with the coming of John Franklin Crowell to head the institution, in 1887. On October 29, 1889 there was formed a Scientific Society, which continued for one year only.³ The society was organized at the suggestion of Professor J. M. Bandy.

In September 1898 was founded the Science Club, and it continued to have a rather intermittent program till about 1920. On April 28, 1921, was founded the Crowell Scientific Society,⁴ credit for which goes to W. H. Pegram.

³Alumni Register, Dec. 1923, p.186.

⁴Ibid., July 1921, pp.79ff.

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA

100

1. General - The purpose of this study is to determine the effect of the treatment on the growth of the plants. The study was conducted in a greenhouse under controlled conditions. The plants were grown in pots and the treatment was applied to half of the plants. The results were compared to the control group. The study was conducted over a period of 12 weeks. The data was collected and analyzed using statistical methods. The results showed that the treatment had a significant effect on the growth of the plants. The plants in the treatment group grew faster and taller than the plants in the control group. The study was conducted in a greenhouse under controlled conditions. The plants were grown in pots and the treatment was applied to half of the plants. The results were compared to the control group. The study was conducted over a period of 12 weeks. The data was collected and analyzed using statistical methods. The results showed that the treatment had a significant effect on the growth of the plants. The plants in the treatment group grew faster and taller than the plants in the control group.

On November 1955 was received the following information from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C.:

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This was a strong and active organization for a few years, but the expansion of the new University brought the organization of specialized scientific groups, and the need for an organization for the study and promotion of general scientific thought seemed to lessen. What would have been the Crowell Scientific Society was absorbed into Sigma Xi national honorary scientific society when the Duke chapter was established on March 31, 1933, with Dr. Ruth Addoms as first head.

Crowell Scientific Society was primarily a faculty group. The Science Club was primarily a student enterprise; its successor is Iota Gamma Pi,⁵ founded October 1922, with J. D. Fanning as one of the student leaders--though in recent years this organization has apparently given more and more emphasis to sciences of engineering.

A Natural History Club is mentioned in the Chronicle of February 13, 1924, and once or twice thereafter. It held semi-monthly meetings for discussions of topics in biology and related subjects, and membership was based on scholastic excellence.⁶ This may have been another name for Nu Sigma biology club for women, founded in 1923, which existed till about 1931.

2. Biology. The Biology Club was formed on December 20, 1911, and continued active for fifteen years, with Drs. Bert Cunningham and H. L. Blomquist as leaders during much of its life span. On March 4, 1926, it became Tau chapter of Phi Sigma national honorary society in biology. The Alumni Register for April 1922 (page 19) contains a list of members with their occupations, and a manuscript of minutes of the society is in the Library (NC 570.6 T833M). It was occasionally referred to as the Botanical Club.

⁵Alumni Register, Jan. 1924, p.5.

⁶Chronicle, Mar. 19, 1924, p.3.

1. The new University Council is composed of representatives of the various faculties, the student body, and the general public. It is the duty of the Council to oversee the general administration of the University and to report to the Board of Regents.

It is the policy of the Government to encourage the development of the
country's resources and to ensure that the country's resources are used
in the most efficient manner possible. The Government is committed to
the development of the country's resources and to the improvement of the
country's infrastructure. The Government is committed to the development of
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7. History. The history of the United States is a story of the struggle for freedom and justice for all. It is a story of the brave men and women who fought for the principles of liberty and equality. It is a story of the progress that has been made and the challenges that remain.

... 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652,

2001. 41. 1001-1005

A Forest-Biology Club was projected in 1933 for the purpose of coordinating the work of several departments in this field.⁷ Primarily for faculty and graduate students, this group has left no record.

The Duke-Durham Bird Club was organized in 1938-39, with Dr. Paul Kramer one of the prime movers. A combination science-study and hobby group, the club takes occasional hikes into Duke Forest, to the Durham Bird Sanctuary, and other likely haunts, and has regular meetings for lectures and discussions on bird life.

In 1938-39, first year of the School of Forestry, was organized the Forestry Club--which, to date, is the only organization of students in the School. The purpose of the club "is to foster a spirit of fellowship and further the interest of students heading towards Forestry as a professional career. The program includes sponsoring of lectures by noted men in various branches of forestry, showing motion pictures, having open forum discussions, and occasional social meetings, picnics, etc." All graduate students in the School of Forestry are members.

3. Chemistry. A Chemists' Club was organized in 1913 or thereabout, but enjoyed an intermittent existence until after World War I. On January 12, 1920, was organized W. H. Pegram Chemistry Club, which has been the only organization of undergraduate chemists since that time.⁸ The club is large and active. During the last five years or more it has arranged an annual "Chemistry Show," usually in connection with a "Physics Show" across the campus. Dr. R. N. Wilson has been the most active faculty advisor.

⁷Chronicle, Feb. 28, 1934.

⁸Alumni Register, Jan. 1920, pp.279ff; Chronicle, Jan. 14, 1920.

170

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4. Physics. Professor B. C. Hinde founded a Physics Club at Old Trinity in 1890; it had a haphazard existence until 1921. Dr. C. W. Edwards, senior member of the department since 1915 or before, and Dr. C. C. Hatley have been largely responsible for growth of this and the related organization, Sigma Pi Sigma. Following is history of Sigma Pi Sigma prepared by William J. Caroon, head of the chapter in 1937-38:

The Beta Chapter of Sigma Pi Sigma, national honorary physics fraternity, was founded at Duke University in 1925. The organization is devoted to the task of promoting interest in the study of undergraduate physics. The group was organized in 1921 but was not chartered by the national society until 1925.

The organization holds bi-monthly meetings, many of which are open to the general public. Topics of special interest in contemporary physics are presented, in many cases supplemented by films.

In recent years Sigma Pi Sigma has sponsored lectures on the campus by such outstanding men as R. A. Millikan, Paul Dushman, R. W. Wood and Niels Bohr.

Members of Sigma Pi Sigma are primarily advanced students, the Physics Club being made up of beginning students.

Sigma Pi Sigma arranges the annual "Physics Show," a popular attraction since about 1936.

5. Mathematics. The following history was prepared by Patria Gibson, Secretary of the Duke chapter of Pi Mu Epsilon, 1937:

The North Carolina Alpha Chapter of Pi Mu Epsilon fraternity was established at Duke University on February 8, 1932. The 34 charter members [listed in Appendix A] had previously made up the Mathematics Club, a local organization established in November 1927.

At regular monthly meetings of the organization, student or faculty members present papers and hold discussions similar to the procedure in a mathematics seminar. A prize is given for the best student paper each year. The chapter has at least one outdoor meeting or picnic each year. In the Spring there is an informal banquet, at which there is a guest speaker.

4. Section. The first section of the Act is entitled "Short title and commencement".

It is enacted that the title of this Act shall be "The ... Act, 1952".

It is further enacted that the provisions of this Act shall come into force on the 1st day of January, 1953.

It is also enacted that the provisions of this Act shall apply to the whole of India.

It is further enacted that the provisions of this Act shall apply to the whole of India.

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It is further enacted that the provisions of this Act shall apply to the whole of India.

It is also enacted that the provisions of this Act shall apply to the whole of India.

5. Section. The second section of the Act is entitled "Definitions".

It is enacted that the expression "the Act" shall mean the ... Act, 1952.

The second section of the Act is entitled "Definitions". It is enacted that the expression "the Act" shall mean the ... Act, 1952.

It is also enacted that the provisions of this Act shall apply to the whole of India.

6. Engineering. The Trinity College Catalogue for 1914-15 (page 143) states that the Engineers' Club, founded November 10, 1913,⁹ published an annual bulletin. No copy has been found. Infrequent mention of the club is found till 1933, when a new organization was effected. Concerning this new group, George Bynum wrote in 1937:

The Engineers' Club of Duke University was organized October 25, 1933 for the purpose of fostering better relations between the students and the faculty of the Engineering School and among the students themselves, and to provide social functions for the engineering students. At the first meeting David Drummond was elected President; Ralph Givens, Vice-President; and Edward Storms, Secretary-Treasurer.

Each semester the Engineers' Club sponsors a dance for members of the club, which is held in Southgate gymnasium, and during the year several "open houses" are held. In cooperation with the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, the Engineers Club gives a smoker at the beginning of each school year for the engineering freshmen and faculty. Since the engineering students find it impossible to go to the undergraduate assemblies held on the West Campus, the Engineers Club has charge of a special engineering assembly held in East Duke Building once a month.

The Engineers Club elects a council of ten members each year, including four officers. This council meets once a week to discuss projects for the club and decide on any disciplinary action necessary in regard to residents of Southgate Hall.

Thus, it is noted that the Engineers' Club served as a student government body for engineering students beginning in 1933. With founding of the College of Engineering, 1939, the club became the Student Government of the College of Engineering.¹⁰ Publication of The Duke Engineer was begun in 1940.

⁹Chronicle, Nov. 12, 1913.

¹⁰A chief point of agitation for revision of the Constitution of the Men's Association of Trinity College in 1939 (see p.39) was that Southgate Dormitory (for engineers) was not represented on the Council. Within a few months after provision was made for such representation, the Engineers began their own student government.

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various positions in the Department of the Interior, for the year ending June 30, 1901:

1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 26

Delta Epsilon Sigma, a local honorary fraternity, was founded on October 23, 1931. It embraces the three departments of Engineering, and has as its chief purpose the petitioning of Tau Beta Pi, a national honorary fraternity in engineering. It also strives to promote interest in engineering education and to reward leadership and scholarship in the engineering departments.

Charter members were: R. B. Atkins, R. T. Creekmore, A. L. deBruyne, Lee Coulter, S. G. Flack, S. R. Smith, W. B. Snow, and W. F. Weaver.

Meetings are held several times each year, at which time matters pertaining to the betterment of the Engineering School are discussed and proper action taken. New members are selected each April, and must qualify by good records both as to scholarship and leadership.

Delta Epsilon Sigma is one of the sponsors of the "Engineers' Show," held each Spring.¹¹

Professor R. T. Matthews, of the engineering faculty, was first faculty advisor, and helped inspire organization of the society.

An Engineers Forum was begun in November 1930, with Professor Mason Crum as leader. This was in the nature of a special Sunday School class for students in Southgate Dormitory. It was continued for a few months.

In colleges, as well as professionally, engineers are organized according to specific branches of the profession. Duke has had student chapters of the official societies in civil, electrical and mechanical engineering for a number of years.

The Duke University chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers was organized on February 14, 1933, with the following charter members: J. H. Armfield, George B. Cropper, J. R. Malone, George D. McCrey, Robert S. Miller, and Erle B. Everman, seniors; Arthur Batson, John Bird, Randolph Clarke, Fred Neu, David Drummond, juniors; Gerald Ferguson, and Arthur Wigley, sophomores.

¹¹Sketch by Richard C. Keane, Secretary of Delta Epsilon Sigma, 1937.

The purpose of the society is to further interest and understanding in civil engineering. The Duke chapter was largely responsible for formation in April 1935 of the Conference of Civil Engineering Student Chapters in North Carolina. This organization has helped to foster more desirable relations between the student chapters at the University of North Carolina, North Carolina State College, and Duke.

The society's program consists of the presentation of student papers, talks by visiting engineers, and special illustrated lectures. In cooperation with the other engineering societies, it sponsors the Engineers' Show and the freshman engineering smoker.¹²

Professors Bird and Hall assisted in organizing the chapter of A. S. C. E.

When the American Institute of Electrical Engineers established a Duke chapter, in the Fall of 1926, O. T. Colclough was named chairman of the group, and F. A. Bevacqua was named secretary. Professor W. J. Seeley acted as first counsellor.

The Duke branch is one of sixteen in the Southern district of the Institute. It is an instrument of the national institute, designed to aid in developing latent abilities of students, principally by affording opportunities for them to carry on activities such as are sponsored by the Institute: holding of meetings, presentation of papers, reports, abstracts; inspection trips. In 1926 it staged an electrical show which has grown into the annual Engineers' Show.¹³

The Duke Society of Mechanical Engineers was organized about 1934, and accepted as a chapter of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers in January of 1936. Its program has paralleled those of the other two departmental groups in engineering.

Practically all students in engineering are members of these three societies, though some are a bit inactive in the groups' programs. Engineering societies are more closely related to professional societies than are any other student groups.

¹²Sketch by Charles H. Nickerson, Secretary, 1937.

¹³Sketch by T. J. Byrum, Secretary, 1937.

7. Medicine. At least five fraternities have been founded in the School of Medicine: Alpha Kappa Kappa, Alpha Omega Alpha, Nu Sigma Nu, Phi Beta Pi, and Phi Chi. (In addition, Baird records establishment of Beta Kappa chapter of Theta Kappa Psi at Duke in 1931, but no record has been found on the campus.) These societies maintained lounges on the first floor of the School of Medicine (opposite the Hospital Store) till 1938, since when some have established residence headquarters off the campus.

Beta Nu Chapter of Alpha Kappa Kappa fraternity was established at Duke University School of Medicine on October 24, 1931. A large share of credit for the establishment belongs to the neighboring Beta Iota chapter at North Carolina University. The initiation was conducted by Grand President John Perley Sprauge and Grand Secretary-Treasurer Albert B. Landrum, in the court room of the School of Law. Officers of Beta Iota presented the ritualistic work. Charter members were:

Earl Winfrey Brian
Milton Carpinter Cobey
Ralph Ernest Schmidt
Raymond Taylor Jenkins
John Cole Burwell, Jr.
Rudolph John Depner
Charles Mattocks Kendrick
Francis LeRoy Owens

George Wallace Holmes
James Francis Fulp
Ben Henslee Fuqua
Robert Boyd Stith, Jr.
John Stewart Forbes, Jr.
Lacy Allen Andres, Jr.
John Fletcher Lovejoy
Orrin Frank Kleckner

14

Alpha Kappa Kappa is primarily a social organization for medical students.

Alpha Omega Alpha, honor society in medicine, established a chapter the same year, 1931.

Alpha Omega Alpha is "composed of medical men and women who as undergraduates have given promise of becoming leaders in their profession or members who have obtained such leadership. The aims of the society are the promotion of scholarship and research in medical schools, the encouragement of a high standard

¹⁴Information from Dr. Paul D. Crimm, Grand Historian, Mar. 8, 1938.

of character and conduct among medical students and graduates and the recognition of high attainment among medical men." Application for a charter was made February 6, 1931, and the chapter was installed April 29, 1931, with the following charter members: Drs. Wilburt C. Davison, Harold L. Amoss, Deryl Hart, Bayard Carter, A. R. Shands, Jay M. Arena, George W. Heinitch, and John F. Lovejoy. Faculty members instrumental in effecting the organization were: Drs. E. L. Persons, C. E. Gardner, Jr., E. P. Alyea, C. E. Hansen-Pruss, and Christopher Johnston. Names of new members are announced at Commencement.

Beta Rho chapter of Nu Sigma Nu fraternity was installed at the School of Medicine on March 7, 1931.

Beta Epsilon chapter of Phi Beta Pi fraternity was installed on November 21, 1931.

Delta Upsilon chapter of Phi Chi was installed in the School of Medicine on May 18, 1930. The following members constituted the organization at beginning:

John Valentine
James T. Norwood
O. Purnell Blackley
Ernest Bruce Brooks
James F. Fagan
William D. Farmer

Charles Wright Hooker
Theodore Roosevelt Keith
Marion Timothy Plyler
Bennette Edward Stephenson, Jr.
Waller L. Taylor, Jr.
William Nicholas Fortescue ¹⁵

There is an Honor Council in the School of Medicine, with functions similar to those of the Men's Association in the undergraduate men's college. No details concerning origin and history of this Council are available.

The Chronicle for October 18, 1933, reported the organization, on October 9, of the Kadavre Club, for pre-medical students. No further record has been found concerning this organization.

¹⁵Information from Robert P. Miller, Secretary, 1938.

The Duke University Pre-Medical Society was organized on March 11, 1937. Chief among the founding members was William R. Nesbitt, who transferred to Duke from Williams Junior College, Berkeley, Calif., in the Fall of 1936. He had been affiliated with a pre-medical society there. Faculty members cooperated with students in the organization work, especially Dr. F. H. Swett.

The chief purposes of the society, as stated in the constitution, are: (1) to serve as a cooperative center for intelligent medical thought; (2) to establish a closer relationship between the pre-medical students and the faculties of both the undergraduate and Medical schools; (3) to develop among the pre-medical students an ever-increasing sense of the high standards of character and responsibility embodied in the medical profession; and (4) to stimulate within the minds of the pre-medical students the correlation of a general cultural background with the more specific pre-medical training.

Membership is open to pre-medical students who have completed one full year of college work, with at least one semester at Duke, and who are recommended for membership by five members of the society. There are two faculty advisors, one from the Undergraduate school and one from the School of Medicine, to be elected at the beginning of each academic year by the society. New members are admitted each semester. Meetings are held twice a month.

The following charter members were elected to office at the organization meeting: William R. Nesbitt, president; Paul Bransford, vice-president; Clinton Morgan, secretary; and John Glasson, treasurer.¹⁶

8. Commerce and Economics. First record of an organized group of students especially interested in commerce is the Economics Club, mentioned in the college catalogue of 1892-93, page 78. No further mention is found of this organization.

In September 1923 members of Dr. Cotton's class in Economics VII organized the Commercial Club (according to the Chronicle of October 31), but no further reference is found to that group either.

In 1927 was organized Psi Kappa Alpha, which on December 7, 1929, became Beta Eta chapter of Alpha Kappa Psi national professional fraternity in

¹⁶Sketch prepared by William R. Nesbitt, 1938.

The first paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The second paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The third paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The fourth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The fifth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The sixth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The seventh paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The eighth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The ninth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The tenth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The eleventh paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The twelfth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

The thirteenth paragraph of the letter, as stated in the enclosure, is as follows: "I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours, etc., etc."

commerce. The chapter holds semi-monthly meetings for discussion of topics within its field, and for discussions with visiting business men. It also assists the faculty of the Department of Business Administration in numerous small ways, and has a limited program of social activity. Membership is based on high scholarship in economics, accounting, and related subjects. Prof. J. H. Shields has been chapter advisor since the founding.

9. Law. Soon after establishment of the School of Law, in 1904, law students began conducting Moot Court, to give themselves practice in court room procedure and deportment. Though part of the regular course in law, the sessions were conducted at night, and were frequently attended by undergraduates. Evidently, there was no organization connected with the court, but it was largely a student enterprise. Moot Court continued for four or five years, according to evidence in The Chronicle. Practice court sessions have been held in connection with law classes since that time, of course, but there has been less convenient opportunity for the whole student body to enjoy the sessions.

The first national society of law students to establish a chapter at Trinity was Sigma Nu Phi. Its Lambda, or Richmond Pearson, chapter was installed April 4, 1923,¹⁷ and continued active till about 1930.

On December 14, 1927 (one month before the death of the venerable Dean of the School of Law), a group of first-year students in law founded the Samuel Fox Mordecai Law Club, with J. W. Wallace, president; Sam Holton, vice-president; and J. C. Troy, secretary-treasurer. The first meeting was in the nature of a moot court. The club lived for about three years.¹⁸

¹⁷Chronicle, Apr. 11, 1923.

¹⁸Alumni Register, Feb. 1928, p.48; Chronicle, Jan. 11, 1928.

Beta Delta chapter of Gamma Eta Gamma, national honorary legal fraternity, was established on April 27, 1929, according to The Chronicle of May 1. It left no further record.

The Charles Evans Hughes Law Club was founded by some first-year students in October 1930.¹⁹ A year later it became Hughes Inn of Phi Delta Phi, the national legal fraternity.²⁰ This was the year that Justin Miller came from California to reorganize and enlarge the School of Law and encourage other progressive measures (some of which did not set well with the Administration).

It was in the same year, 1931, that the Duke Bar Association was founded. The starting date was March 11. According to Campbell Carden, the Secretary for 1937-38:

The form of organization in the Duke Bar Association is based upon that of the American Bar Association, with variations to meet the student needs. The membership is composed of all students who are in good standing in the Law School, with the faculty as honorary members. The Constitution provides for the officers, who are elected for a term of one year, and who constitute the Executive Committee, which committee carries out the business affairs and manages routine matters of the Association.

Its purpose is to introduce the student to the problems considered by the Bar in professional organizations and to develop professional consciousness and responsibility.

The Association has published since 1933 the Duke Bar Association Journal, a quarterly in which appear reports of addresses made before the Association by distinguished guests, proceedings of the Association at its regular meetings, and items of interest concerning the School. The Journal publishes such student notes and comments on recent important decisions, prepared in the Current Decisions Course, as are deemed by the editors to be of special merit.

¹⁹Chronicle, Sept. 23, 1931.

²⁰Ibid., Oct. 14, 1931.

There are monthly public meetings, usually followed by informal receptions in the Association's spacious lounge. The Law School Guild, composed of faculty wives and other ladies connected with the School of Law, produces punch and cookies and other delicacies for such occasions. Such activities have made the School of Law perhaps the most cohesive of the graduate schools; everybody knows everybody else, and everybody seems interested in what everybody else is doing.

It was about 1931 that the Iredell Law Club was also founded. This group was active as late as 1937, but has left no conveniently available history.

The Order of the Coif, a national honorary legal fraternity, set up a Duke chapter in February 1933.²¹ It is officered by faculty members, and the chief function has been naming of outstanding seniors to membership at time of graduation. Members are from the top ten percent in scholarship.

Organization of a pre-legal group was first publicly suggested by Professor Douglas Maggs at a meeting of the Duke Bar Association on March 10, 1938. The Pre-Medical Society had been founded in March 1937 and had enlisted the interest of a large number of undergraduates. During the late Winter of 1937-38, the Pre-Medical Society held a meeting at which prominent medical and law students engaged in debate. At that meeting it was suggested that there be formed a pre-legal group similar to the pre-medical group. This suggestion was followed by Professor Maggs on March 10, and Bench and Bar soon came into being. [Date of founding, March 14, 1938.]

The organization was founded to insure closer contact between the undergraduates and the law faculty, to advise students on related subjects and to promote a more friendly and sociable spirit among pre-legal students.

To quote the story published in The Chronicle at time of organization, March 18: "All undergraduate pre-legal students who have had one year of college and at least one semester at Duke, are eligible for consideration for membership."

²¹Chronicle, Feb. 22, 1933.

Founding members: Del Fuston, Griffith Orme, Ben Kerr, Henry Ralston, Edward Marlowe, James Carter, Betty Pierce, Catharine Blakeney and Jean Metz. Professor John S. Bradway was official organizer, and first adviser to the group.

Bench and Bar holds regular meetings, including occasional mock courts open to the public.²²

The only other recorded organization of law students was a Bible Class conducted by Dr. Malcolm McDermott, 1932-34. Evidently, there were no officers.

10. Education. An Education Club was formed among prospective teachers in March of 1911.²³ It had a spasmodic program for a few seasons, then disintegrated. Somewhat prior to 1927 was formed the Braxton Craven Education Association, which on May 28 of that year became Alpha Tau chapter of Kappa Delta Pi, the national fraternity for teachers. Drs. A. M. Proctor and John W. Carr have been counsellors to the local chapter.

The Religious Education Association is mentioned on page 63.

11. Others.

Pi Gamma Mu, national honor society in social science, established its North Carolina Beta chapter at Duke on January 12, 1933, largely through the influence of Dr. Charles A. Ellwood. At one time it was the largest chapter in the national organization, with more than one hundred resident members. Membership is composed of student and faculty members from those departments concerned with social science--law, religion, sociology, political science, economics, and history. Each Spring and Fall a limited number of honor students are elected to membership, from the junior and senior classes, and graduate and professional schools. The chief feature that distinguishes Pi Gamma Mu from other honor societies is its program of monthly forums in which the resident members share in the discussion of current questions in the social sciences.

²²Sketch by Jean Metz, Secretary, 1938. ²³Chronicle, Apr. 12, 1911.

11. 0000

Dr. Ellwood was national president of the society in 1934-35.

An English Club was formed among graduate students sometime prior to 1928. On May 20, 1928, it became Omicron Beta chapter of Sigma Tau Delta, the national professional society in English.²⁴ The chapter has not been sufficiently active to be well known on the campus.

Trinity College Historical Society was founded April 4, 1892, primarily as result of efforts of Dr. Stephen B. Weeks. Dr. William K. Boyd was the main source of energy for about thirty years. A comprehensive history of the society has been written--since beginning of this work--by Dr. Nannie Mae Tilley, and published by Duke University Press.

17. I have not sufficient evidence to believe in the

existence of the soul as a separate entity from the body.

18. On the 17th 1881, I have been informed that the

following persons, namely: Mr. W. H. W. and Mr. W. H. W.

will be in the city.

19. I have been informed that the following persons

will be in the city on the 17th 1881, namely: Mr. W. H. W.

and Mr. W. H. W. and Mr. W. H. W. and Mr. W. H. W.

and Mr. W. H. W. and Mr. W. H. W. and Mr. W. H. W.

and Mr. W. H. W. and Mr. W. H. W. and Mr. W. H. W.

Two illustrations of a
popular extra-curricular
activity of the period 1930-40 -
et post et ante.



Chapter IX

OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS

This chapter deals primarily with short-lived organizations which have left only slight marks on the institution's history. Therefore, mere listing of the organization's name has been deemed sufficient in most instances. Names of officers are included in Appendix A, of course. To conserve space, source references, whenever deemed important, are given in parentheses following the entry, rather than at the bottom of the sheet.

A. Geographical

In 1919 students from foreign countries formed the Alien Club. The founding was reported in the Chronicle of November 5, 1919. It was evidently the same group which was sometimes known as the League of Nations, and again as the Cosmopolitan Club (Chronicle, Apr. 21, 1926). The Cosmopolitan Club continued till 1934.

On November 2, 1933, was formed the Pan-American Club (Chronicle, Nov. 8, 1933) with Fred Bratzel, Kenneth Cunningham, Eugene Desvernine, and Frith Haines, all from Cuba; Carlos and Oswaldo Vales, from Central America, and one or two other Latin-Americans as charter members. The group continued active for about a year, then became part of the International Club, begun

THE
SOCIETY OF FRIENDS

The Society of Friends, commonly known as Quakers, is a religious community that originated in England in the 17th century. It is a part of the Christian Church, but it is not a denomination. The Society of Friends is a community of people who are united by their faith in the teachings of Jesus Christ. They are known for their simplicity, their honesty, and their peace-loving ways. They are also known for their commitment to social justice and for their work in the areas of education, health care, and environmental protection.

THE
SOCIETY OF FRIENDS

The Society of Friends is a community of people who are united by their faith in the teachings of Jesus Christ. They are known for their simplicity, their honesty, and their peace-loving ways. They are also known for their commitment to social justice and for their work in the areas of education, health care, and environmental protection. The Society of Friends is a community of people who are united by their faith in the teachings of Jesus Christ. They are known for their simplicity, their honesty, and their peace-loving ways. They are also known for their commitment to social justice and for their work in the areas of education, health care, and environmental protection.

in 1935. This group was sometimes referred to as the International Relations Club. It was composed primarily of sons and daughters of missionaries or other persons who had lived in foreign countries. For a time there was a very loose connection with the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A.

Another group somewhat related in composition and purpose was the Interstate Progressive Club, founded January 22, 1913 (Chronicle, Feb. 5, 1913). Thirteen states and nations were represented in the membership. Having thirteen states represented in the student body would not have made news in 1930, but in 1913 it was news to have a student from Pennsylvania or Georgia.

Following are state clubs which have left records:

Floridian Club, founded 1925 (Chanticleer);

South Carolina Club, begun in November 1913, and continued till 1927 (Chronicle, Nov. 2, 1921);

Tennessee Club, born November 1912, died 1920 (Chronicle, Nov. 5, 1919);

Virginia Club, 1914-1926 (Chronicle, Nov. 5, 1919).

The chief activity of these four clubs seems to have been getting together once a year to have pictures made for the yearbook and newspapers of their home states.

Regional clubs within North Carolina were the Mountain Boomers' Club, founded October 29, 1909 (Chronicle Nov. 3, 1909), which continued till 1921; and the Sandfiddlers' Club, 1913-1926 (Chanticleer).

At least 28 county clubs have been organized by North Carolina students, practically all of them during the period 1910-20, when the College was expanding under the leadership of young President Few. Semi-occasionally these clubs would engage in athletic contests, debates, or other extra-curricular activity; but their chief function seems to have been advertising the school in their home communities and advertising their home communities on the campus. The groups which left some record of organization are:

Caldwell County Club, October 29, 1914.

Chatham County Club, 1911-1912.

Cleveland County Club, Oct. 2, 1916.

Cumberland County Club, 1910.

Davidson County Club, November 1921.

Duplin County Club, 1915-1919.

Forsythe County Club, 1924.

Gaston County Club, November 1920.

Granville County Club, November 1918.

Guilford County Club, Sept. 24, 1909. Evidently, first of the county clubs. (Chronicle, Sept. 29, 1909, p.4.)

Harnett County Club, 1925.

McDowell County Club, 1912.

Mecklenburg County Club, Oct. 27, 1914.

Montgomery County Club, 1926-27.

Nash County Club, 1913.

New Hanover County Club, Oct. 13, 1919.

Northampton County Club, October 1916.

Person County Club, November 1919-1924.

Pitt County Club, November 1919-1926.

Roberson County Club, 1911-1921. (Chronicle, Nov. 10, 1920.)

Sampson County Club, 1925-1927.

Stanley County Club, November 1919.

Surry County Club, 1919-1920.

Union County Club, October 1910-1922.

Wake County Club, 1910-1919.

Warren County Club, 1923-1925.

11th Nov 1914

12th Nov 1914

13th Nov 1914

14th Nov 1914

15th Nov 1914

16th Nov 1914

17th Nov 1914

18th Nov 1914

19th Nov 1914

20th Nov 1914

21st Nov 1914

22nd Nov 1914

23rd Nov 1914

24th Nov 1914

25th Nov 1914

26th Nov 1914

27th Nov 1914

28th Nov 1914

29th Nov 1914

30th Nov 1914

1st Dec 1914

2nd Dec 1914

3rd Dec 1914

4th Dec 1914

5th Dec 1914

6th Dec 1914

Wayne County Club, 1916-1926. (Chronicle, Nov. 5, 1919.)

Wilson County Club, November 1921.

During the same period were organized the following school clubs:

Alumni Association of Trinity Park School, April 10, 1914.

Davenport College Club, November 1921.

Durham High School Club, October 4, 1912-1926.

Rutherford College Club, 1911-1927. (Chronicle, Nov. 2, 1921.)

Trinity Park School Club, November 1921.

Warrenton High School Club, 1911-1913.

Weaver College Club, 1914-1926.

Webb School Club, 1916-1917.

West Durham High School Club, 1916-1923.

It will be noted that few of these clubs continued for more than two or three years.

B. Residence

Since the founding of Woman's College there have been organizations of students based on place of residence on the campus. Each of the women's dormitories (Alsbaugh, Aycock, Bassett, Brown, Giles, Jarvis, and Pegram) has its own house organization--these having been begun in September 1931, with the exception of Giles House, which was first occupied by women a year later. The dormitory groups participate in intra-mural athletic contests, compete in needlework and fund-raising campaigns for various charities, and elect their own representatives to the Student Government Council.

Houses for first-year men (Dormitories J, K, L, M, N, O and P) have been similarly organized since 1933. Women's dormitories have student proctors; there is a housemaster for each of the first-year men's dormitories.

Southgate Dormitory has been used for students in engineering since 1931, and its residents have been under the supervision of the Engineers' Club and the Student Government of the College of Engineering. (See page 135.)

From the early days of Reconstruction until about 1920 there were boarding clubs on the campus nearly every year. A group of a dozen or more students would decide to patronize the same boarding house and would arrange with the hostess to have their meals supplied on a cost-plus basis: every man contributing a stated amount each month, then distributing the surplus or deficit at the end. The Archive for February 1892 notes that there were three boarding clubs that year, the first in Durham. The first record of such an organization is of the Arlington Boarding Club (Archive, March 1889, p.117) at Old Trinity, the members of which paid \$4.35 for their meals for the first month. (A three-meal book at the Men's Union in 1937 was about \$23.00; at the Women's Union, \$25.00--an average of somewhat less than 30 cents per meal.) Another such group was known as the Hotel Club (Archive, January 1892, p.167). Perhaps the last one was the College Cooperative Dining Association, 1919-1921, which employed a full-time manager (Chronicle, Feb. 13, 1919; Sept. 17, 1919; Mar. 16, 1921).

C. Military

Organization of several societies accompanied and followed World War I. A Reserve Officers' Training Corps was set up in 1917 (Chronicle, Oct. 29, 1919), on a temporary basis; it was not such an organization as exists at land-grant colleges. Then in the two years immediately following the War the following groups were begun: Naval Club, 1918-1919; AEF Club, 1919 (Alumni Register for January 1919); Officers' Club, 1919-20 (Alumni Register for April 1919); and Ex-Service Men's Club, 1920-1921.

War Savings societies were also formed in 1917, according to the President's Report of June 1918 (page 10), and the Red Cross was more than usually active (Alumni Register, April 1918, page 41). Associated with the Red Cross was American Women's Volunteer Services, which enrolled some 400 women students in "defense classes" and sewing groups in the Fall of 1941. The British War Relief Society was also active on the campus, among the faculty, in the early part of World War II, with Dr. Ruth Addoms and Mme. Neal Dow among the leaders.

Before the United States entered World War II, and even before the draft registration of October 1940, a small group of students began preparing themselves for Army life by study of military tactics and daily drill in a "broomstick brigade." Dr. B. U. Ratchford was drillmaster, and Robert Hancock was student instigator. About thirty students, and one or two faculty members maintained interest in the project for a few weeks.

At about the same time there was a class in Morse code given at the College of Engineering by Student Ben Carlisle. ("Defense Courses" in engineering, chemistry, and business administration were begun in 1940 for the benefit of non-college students. For these courses there was no tuition charge, the Federal Government reimbursing the University for teaching and other expenses.)

A unit of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps of the Navy (NROTC) was established in September 1941, with an enrollment of 110 first-year men. These students soon formed the NROTC Club, which published the first issue of The Duke Dolphin in late November 1941, with Allan Grayson editor-in-chief.

In the same category with the NROTC is the CAA (Civil Aeronautics Authority) program for student pilot training, begun at Duke in 1940, under the supervision of A. S. Brower. There has been no formal organization of CAA students, but Brower has been adviser to the Flying Club and Alpha Eta Rho,

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many of whose members received flight training under the CAA student training program. Duke became a part of the CAA program in the late Fall of 1939, but there was little actual training until 1940. For the first two years it was usually publicized as being in no way connected with military aviation, but Army Air Corps recruiters sought out the CAA boys whenever they came to the campus. With entry of the United States into the war, the program name was changed to CPT (Civilian Pilot Training). There was no academic credit for the course before America entered the war; credit was offered for the first time in the Spring of 1942. Duke's quota in the CAA program was 40-50 students, on whom the Federal Government spent about \$300 each. With entry into war the quota was cut to ten students. Flight instruction was at Raleigh Airport until Fall of 1941, when it was transferred to Chapel Hill.

In the peaceful years of 1933-1936 there were at least three attempts to enlist student antipathy to war. An Anti-War Society was organized in the Spring of 1933, with support of the Y. M. C. A.¹ "War strikes" were a popular collegiate fad of the time--students taking a day off from classes to parade with banners against war, make speeches, and have a good time in general. It was at about the same time that there was organized among college students of the region the Southern Peace-Action Movement, in which Duke Student Douglas Corriher played a leading part. This was a liberal, rather than conservative, movement; and at Duke was supported by the American Student Union, then strongly influenced by the Communist Party. Naturally, it did not survive. For the intercollegiate group, Corriher published at Duke the Peace Agent during 1935-36. Peace-action was discussed at a few student meetings.

¹Chronicle, Sept. 27, 1933.

The Federal Government had recently yielded to pressure of the American Legion and paid the "Soldiers' Bonus" for World War I before the due date. To somebody at Princeton University this suggested the advantage to the prospective soldier of having his pension in advance of fighting, and there was organized at the New Jersey institution The Veterans of Future Wars. The idea spread rapidly, and within a few months there were more than 30,000 Future Vets on American college campuses, including Duke's. Roosevelt Der Tatevasian was a popular and energetic first-year student, and he procured a charter for the Duke chapter. The enterprise was of course abandoned within a few weeks.

Chief points in history of the Veterans at Duke are contained in the following newstory dated April 21, 1936:

The nominating of a candidate for President of the United States in the 1952 general election is one of the objectives set by the Duke University post of Veterans of Future Wars at company muster here last night. "We will obtain the bonus that is due us if we have to elect a whole administration," said Post Commander Roosevelt Der Tatevasian.

The primary objective of the VFW, organized at Princeton University about six weeks ago, is to secure for all future veterans a "bonus of \$1000, payable the first of June, 1965." But, since it is customary to pay bonuses before they are due, the VFW are demanding "immediate cash payment, plus three percent interest compounded annually and retroactively from the first of June, 1965 to the first of June, 1935."

Commander Der Tatevasian last night appointed a committee which will submit a slate of prospective presidential candidates at the Duke post's next muster.

The Duke post of the future veterans numbers 50 men, and Commander Der Tatevasian stated today that an even larger number of Duke students is anxious to join as soon as the necessary membership forms are obtained from national headquarters.

A large group of pre-ministerial students also met last night and affiliated themselves with the Duke School of Religion chapter of Chaplains of Future Wars. The chaplains have already entered as a unit of the VFW; they plan to "preach funeral sermons to the future veterans who might not be able to appreciate them when preached on the battlefield" and "to preach sermons to the future veterans so that their ideals may never fall below those of Christ as they blast, bomb, and bayonet their Christian foes."

The Federal Government has recently decided to increase the

number of judges on the Supreme Court from nine to ten.

The majority of the Supreme Court has decided that the

Constitution does not require the President to appoint

judges to the Supreme Court.

The President has decided to appoint a new justice to the

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Among the proposed units of the Duke post of VFW are those in chemistry, nursing, and engineering, a diplomatic division for students in law and political science, a home fire division for students in the Woman's College, and a division of propaganda.

Commander Der Tatevasian stated this morning that the propaganda division will publish the first issue of a local VFW newspaper next week. It is to be called The Bonus Bill. [One issue was published.]

All future veterans have been urged to send letters, telegrams, and other communications to their representatives in congress, urging them to support the bill for the VFW bonus which is to be introduced "as soon as he can get to it," by Representative Maverick of Texas.

The committee which Commander Der Tatevasian appointed to assist in selecting prospective presidential candidates is composed of: Robert W. Miller, president of Beta Omega Sigma, honorary fraternity; Tom Southgate, president-elect of the men's student government; Harry S. Etter, candidate for editorship of the campus newspaper; Hilliard A. Schendorf, editor of Duke 'n' Duchess humor publication; Reid T. Holmes, circulation manager of the humor magazine; and Robert T. Bean, member of the University Publications Board for 1936-37.

Bean was selected as candidate for the Presidency in 1952, and had his picture made with Attorney General Homer S. Cummings, then on the campus for talk before the Bar Association.

The Chaplains of the Veterans of Future Wars was founded at Boston University Theological Seminary by two Duke graduates: W. McFerrin Stowe and John D. Lee, Jr. W. J. Honeycutt was named chaplain-in-chief of the Duke group, and Charles S. Jarvis, secretary. Following is the platform adopted by the chaplains:

"1. To make pep talks to the Veterans of Future Wars in order that it may not take so long for them to realize the "truth" that they are engaged in doing "God's work" while murdering the enemy.

"2. To preach sermons to the Veterans of Future Wars, so that their ideals may never fall below those of Christ, as they blast, bomb, and bayonet their Christian foes.

"3. To start preaching funeral orations now so that those who, in spite of Divine Providence, are dismembered by cruel enemies may hear of the "Christ-like service" they will have rendered. In this

Camera Club
session on portraiture

2-23-40



way it will be possible to give individual orations upon the virtues of dying for one's country, even on foreign soil. This is in preference to being one of a wholesale lot that is dumped and covered over, with only the phrase "poor devils" as oration and epitaph.

"4. To institute semi-annual memorial days for the Unknown Soldier, in which all Veterans of Future Wars will participate. Then each may dream that he may be the one of whom such noble words are spoken and to whom such reverence is given. Attempts will be made to secure a national politician to speak. In this way, the Veterans of Future Wars may learn of the contribution to the progress of civilization that is made by the youth who give their lives for "the cause" while the "statesmen" at home give their very life's blood sitting in swivel chairs and complaining of the noise in the streets caused by unprecedented business."

Such business was entirely forgotten in 1941, when undergraduates were leaving for Army camps and students in the Divinity School were volunteering for service as chaplains.

D. Hobby

Evidently, the first hobby club at Trinity was the Amateur Photographers' Union, organized in April 1892 (Archive), and composed chiefly of faculty members. Its existence was evidently short-lived. On April 30, 1937, a faculty-student group assembled under the chairmanship of A. A. Wilkinson and organized a Camera Club, which soon became the Duke-Durham Camera Club. The group has consisted of a dozen to twenty members, and has conducted meetings once a month during the school year. Among the more active members during its first five years: (Mrs.) Paul Dillard Gamble, (Mrs.) Hilda Thomas, Ben M. Patrick, H. F. Pickett, A. L. deBruyne, Lewis Bright, Paul Horton, J. Beverly Redford. Few students have been associated with the club. Meetings are devoted to talks and discussions on photographic topics, demonstrations of new techniques, trips afield, and lectures by visiting authorities and sales agents. Contests, open to the public, are conducted twice a year.

In 1923 was organized a Hiking Club among women students. No records have been left. A similar group in the Nursing School was led by Miss Anne Gardiner for a number of years.

In September 1930 was founded the Explorers' Club, by a group of faculty members that included Miss Alice Baldwin, Miss Anne Gardiner, Mr. and Mrs. Justin Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Seeman. According to Burke Smith, one of the early members--

This club is unique in that it has no formal membership, no dues, no officers. When a hike is to be made several of the members decide where to go and whom to invite. Names are selected from a list of more than 200 interested students. Trips are made every two weeks on Sunday afternoon [sometimes on Saturdays]. The party leaves the campuses in cars and drives to the scene of the hike. A leisurely walk through a wooded section is followed by a picnic meal around a campfire. Twice a year week-end trips are made, to the mountains and to the sea.

A Needlework Guild is organized at Woman's College every year or two, to help provide clothing for various charities. The first recorded formal organization was in October 1935, when student sewers were organized by dormitories. Usually such groups are affiliated with senior societies of town women.

Chess has attracted the enthusiasm of a limited number of students, and Chess Clubs were organized in 1913, 1929, and 1939. The first club survived only a short while, evidently; but the second was active for at least three years (Chronicle, Jan. 8, 1930, Feb. 24, 1932; Mar. 16, 1932).

Women students organized the Southgate Garden Club about 1928. It did not survive the first season, evidently.

The Durham Stamp Club was organized in 1934. Among faculty members have been: W. S. Fitzgerald, E. R. C. Miles, and E. H. Young. A few students have been members, and George W. Hester, a student, was head of the group in 1937.

The Duke Rifle and Pistol Club was founded by Senior Phil Mitchell during the Fall of 1939. Practice sessions were held in the Durham Armory and at the outdoor pistol range of the Durham Police Department. Application was made for affiliation with the National Rifle Association of America. A Durham Sun story of November 15, 1939, announcing formation of the club on that date, states that "officials of the university have failed to sanction such a team." Nothing has been heard of the club since its first year.

Carmen Patterson, Class of 1933, was the first Duke student to receive a civilian pilot's license. She did some flying around Durham in 1930, and in December of that year the Aviation Club was organized, according to the Chronicle of December 3. Officers were to have been named that month, but no further record has been found.

In the Fall of 1938 Robert H. Odell, of Concord, N. C., and Forest Hills, L. I., New York, founded the Duke Flying Club, which has been an active organization for the last three years. There were perhaps half a dozen students with private pilot's licenses and others interested in obtaining licenses. The club arranged for flight instruction and other advantages at Raleigh Airport during its first year, then with the improvement of East Durham Airport began spending spare time there. Outstanding aviators have come to the campus to address the club, and the group has supported the CAA student pilot training program. Odell represented the Duke club at the annual national intercollegiate flying meet at Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, in June 1939, winning several prizes. Malcolm Holt and John W. Priddy were named southern regional officers of the National Intercollegiate Flying Club. A southern regional meet was arranged for Raleigh Airport on May 14, 1939, but cancelled on account of weather. The club has a good safety record. Several former members have already achieved noteworthy places in aviation.

Alpha Eta Rho

Nov. 1939

Left to right:

Richard Swank

Bernard Rhodes

Robert H. Odell

John W. Priddy, III

Jack Barnicoat

Herbert A. G. Krupp



Fostered by the Duke Flying Club was the local chapter of Alpha Eta Rho, international aviation fraternity. The chapter was founded by Odell, with the following charter members: Richard Swank, Barnard L. Rhodes, Herbert A. G. Krupp, John A. Barnicoat, John W. Priddy, Alfred J. Brown, John D. Hewlett, Richard T. Hutchins, and Y. Kirkpatrick-Howat. The Duke chapter, founded December 5, 1939, is the fifth (Epsilon) in the order. It has been less active since Odell was called to active military duty early in 1941.

E. Faculty and Community

The following groups have little if any effect on student life, but are listed here to complete the record:

Faculty Club, organized February 15, 1919. Men only.

Erasmus Club, organized Spring 1926. Sometimes called Erasmus Philology Club.

Saturday Night Club, January 1895-1898. (Archive, VIII, 92.)
Faculty literary organization.

Duke University Art Association, founded Fall 1930.

Campus Club, March 1914. Faculty wives. Mrs. W. P. Few was first president.

Community Club, founded about 1929. Similar to Campus Club.

Duke University Dames, organized 1933. Wives of graduate students.

Faculty Women's Club, begun prior to 1929.

Folio Club, about 1931. Faculty and campus women.

Newcomers' Club, 1927. Young faculty wives.

American Association of University Women.

American Association of University Professors.

Americana Club. Faculty writers. (See American Studies in Honor of W. K. Boyd, Duke University Press.)

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F. Fictitious

Alpha Sigma Sigma, 1931-. Mythical Society of Notables (ASSes).

Usually mentioned in Chanticleer as having been founded at North Carolina State College. Lists of new members appear in the yearbook annually.

Anti-Cussin' Club, about 1889. (Archive, Nov. 1889, p.37.)

Blue Boors, founded May 9, 1938, by John Dollard (I. Irritate, Chief Boor). Distinction similar to Alpha Sigma Sigma. Founded for purpose of lampooning Red Friars. (Durham Sun, May 16, 1938.)

Damned Fools' Laughing Association, October 1904. Founders: Billy Smith, John Hutchinson, Gibby Foard, Paul Beachboard, Joe Pitts, C. R. Warren. (Alumni Register, Apr. 1915, p.27.)

Ejection Club, about 1925. Percival X. Scab, canine member of the Class of 1926, did not enjoy favor of all students. Those who insisted that he stay out of classrooms and dormitories were members of Ejection Club.

Flaes, Grand & Exalted Order of the. (Chronicle, Oct. 5, 1921.)

Human Nature Club. Opposite of Ejection Club. 1925.

I Sigma Phi. (Chanticleer, 1928.)

Mendacity Club. (Archive, Oct. 1889, p.17.)

Mutual Aid-to-the-Stuck Society. (Archive, June 1888, p.156.)

Nauseating Order of Chewers. (Alumni Register, June 1928, p.228.)

Original Research Society. (Archive, Dec. 1891.)

Regardless Fruit Club. (Archive, Oct. 1891, p.35.) Members appropriated fruit from orchards near college campus.

Sigma Sigma Alpha (Eta Alpha chapter). (Chanticleer, 1932.) National society of over-sized girls, founded at Woman's College. Soon died for lack of eligible students.

Society for the Propagation of Good Conduct. (Archive, Mar. 1894, p.31.)

Modern Dance Group

1940

"Work All Summer"

Left to right:

Marion Pitts

Patricia Hayes

Betty Dubs

Henriette Hemminger

Jara Vandergruff

Dorothy Watkins

Carol Lake



G. Miscellaneous Unclassified

In October 1935 was formed the Dance Study Club, under auspices of the Department of Physical Education in Woman's College. The group planned to petition Orchesis, national collegiate dance society. The group soon adopted the name Modern Dance Group (see page 94). Miss Modena Lewis has been advisor and chief stimulator.

Not in any way related was the Terpsichorean Society of 1890 (Archive, Nov. 1891, p.85), an unsanctioned, or perhaps fictitious, organization. (In later years fraternities have often been referred to as "dance clubs." Duke has never had a cotillion club, according to the records.)

The Graduate Club was founded in October 1925 by students in the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences. It has been revived occasionally. For a number of years the group had a separate table in the Union Dining Hall, but by 1940 the enrollment in graduate divisions was sufficiently large to necessitate providing a separate dining hall.

The Chanticleer of 1921 refers to graduate student assistants as the Scrub Faculty.

Grand Stand Club, founded about 1893. A loosely-knit group of students and others who liked to hang around the grandstand in Blackwell Park (the College campus) to watch the proceedings on the athletic field. (Archive, Feb. 1893.)

Buzzard Club, existing at about the same time and meeting at the same place, is reputed to have served stewed cat at initiation suppers.

The Archive of January 1905 mentions an entertainment of the Ich Diene Club by Miss Edna Kilgo.

On October 4, 1932, a dinner meeting was held for organizing a Story-tellers' Ring in Duke Forest. Organizers were liberal members of the Explorers'

Club, with Walter Cutter presiding. Dr. C. F. Korstian, Dean of the School of Forestry, had encouraged the idea. No further record is found.

Stephen Kidd and other students began a Student Travel Agency in November 1936, for the purpose of serving students travelling to and from home--arranging for railway and bus tickets, and providing rides in other students' automobiles. The venture was not successful.

The Chronicle of March 29, 1933, reports organization of a Scout Leaders' Club. Dr. R. N. Wilson has been interested in such groups for a number of years.

From 1918 to 1926 sons and daughters of ministers got together at least once a year (evidently for the purpose of having their pictures taken for The Chanticleer.) Such groups took the title, Hades Club.

The Alumni Office organized second and third generation students into the Club of Sons and Daughters of Duke Alumni in the Spring of 1936. Little has been heard since.

On April 15, 1920, was organized the Overall Club, which recommended wearing of overalls and plain dresses for economy. W. B. Umstead headed the group, which soon disbanded.

A Typing and Stenographic Bureau was organized October 16, 1933, by Ross Tunnell, A. Wilson Honeycutt, and Ben M. Patrick. In 1936 it was taken over by the University as a division of the Student Activities Office. There was a Phonographers' Club from 1915 to 1917, preceded by a Stenographers' Club organized September 14, 1911.

A student-operated Pressing Club was organized January 4, 1906, according to The Chronicle. Originally managed by J. M. Pitts for his own benefit, it was later taken over as a revenue-producer by the Athletic Association.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

1950

TO THE FACULTY OF THE PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

AND TO THE BOARD OF PHYSICS

OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

IN PHYSICS

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Chapter X

OBSERVATIONS AND QUESTIONS

"College education doesn't make fools; it merely develops them." The same might well be said of collegians who are not fools.

The history of extra-curricular student enterprises at Duke University indicates that rarely does a student attain distinction by wholly voluntary effort in a field of endeavor to which he was stranger at time of entering college. The student thespian who is outstanding was interested in drama before his college years. The collegian who manages the campus political machine was a leader on the grammar-school playground and had a big voice in the extra-curricular life of his high school. As a general rule, the editor of the college publication acquired the journalistic mangle as a newshound on his high school paper, and the star athlete did something besides play marbles in the primary grades. There are few exceptions.

This raises two interesting questions: (1) What attributes are essential to leadership? (2) How and when are such attributes acquired?

These are, in effect, the same questions put in the first chapter; and they remain unanswered.

Some academic persons have given attention to the notion that there is a "geography of notability," that such things as climate, soil, altitude help to

engender genius. Such theory supports the idea that qualities of leadership are innate, genetically acquired, that leaders are born, not made.

Then, how identify the leader before he attains leadership? How pick in childhood the person "most likely to succeed"? How point out in college the student who in twenty years will lead his profession? Scholarship alone is no index, surely; nor is any sort of popularity poll very accurate.

Evidence points to a definite correlation between creditable achievement in scholarship and prominence in extra-curricular activities. The student who is laggard in his studies is not a leader outside the classroom--except, occasionally, on the athletic field. The BMOC is a better-than-average student, from the professor's viewpoint. The student who is secretary of his fraternity, reporter for the college newspaper, and member of the Freshman Advisory Council makes the Dean's List more often than his neighbor who has no extra-curricular interest.

Distinction is relative, of course. Without attempting to define the term, it may be observed that during the last decade in the undergraduate colleges of Duke University about one student in 25 has attained distinction in extra-curricular activities. Assuming this proportion to be sound and true for all colleges, and granting that colleges actually do train the world's leaders, would it be to the benefit of society for the state to give extra special attention to the training of this fraction of one percent of the population? The Nazis now begin training leaders for the state considerably in advance of the college level. Is this foolish?

Money would appear to be no aid to distinction in extra-curricular life. The son of the millionaire is often a playboy. He joins a fraternity because his money is useful to the group. His grades are often below average, and just high enough to keep him in college. The extra-curricular leader, on

the other hand, is often obliged to earn a substantial portion of his expenses. There is no hard and fast rule, of course, but there is sufficient indisputable evidence to give basis for the general rule that wealth is no aid to distinction at Duke. (Even inconspicuous wealth is still accompanied by a degree of notoriety on the campuses, but notoriety is different from distinction.)

Fraternities and sororities are often regarded as undemocratic by persons outside such organizations. For the last two decades, two undergraduates out of every three have not been affiliated with fraternities and sororities. Pecuniary circumstance is of course a factor in preserving the ratio, but not the only factor. Some fraternity members are not at all well-to-do.

A substantial majority of BMOCs and BWOCs are members of fraternities and sororities. These groups pride themselves on the number of offices in extra-curricular enterprises held by their members, and members are encouraged to offer themselves as candidates. This tendency often assures little or no political support for the worthy non-fraternity candidate, and often makes it a fact that the most capable student for a particular office is not a candidate. Fraternity membership tends to make one more interested in becoming a BMOC.

In college, as in the larger society, men and women covet for themselves and for their friends choice positions of power and supposed honor, and the striving for places of distinction often seems to be merely an effort to satisfy insidious vanity. This applies to leaders of the so-called "service organizations" as well as to heads of groups primarily social; and one is led to ask: Does the leader of the band--the strutting drum major--display the foundation qualities which every leader must possess?

Since there would seem to be evidence for the conclusion that qualities of leadership are innate, or, if not, acquired very early in life, one is led to the final question: Are leaders really chosen by those they lead?

Student Travel
1941

James Safford
Pat Hewitt
John Kennedy



Appendices

- A. Founding members and Officers of Student Organizations,
Also Names of Leading Scholars in Graduating Classes,
Members of Omicron Delta Kappa, Red Friars, and
White Duchy 3
- B. Organizations and Enterprises Classified 121
- C. Wiley Gray Orators 125

Appendix A

Founding Members and Officers

These are the persons who should have, or should, become the outstanding alumni of Duke University, according to their records in college. No effort has been made to classify these student leaders statistically (according to geography, scholarship records, parents' occupations and education, self-appraisals concerning value of extra-curricular activities, after-college achievements, favorite brands of cigarettes, or other possible interesting classifications) with the exception of the table on the following sheet. This is included merely as a suggestion of one possibly interesting and profitable line of study.

Group I should be supposed to include the leaders in nearly all other groups. Group II should (at least by superficial reasoning) develop into leaders in government; Group III, in religion; Group IV, in journalism and literature; Group V, in commerce and industry; Group VI, in education; and Group VII, in law. Have they? Will they?

Numerous other avenues of approach will suggest themselves to the interested student.

(Appendix A was typed by Juanita Harward, with the assistance of Beatrice Mellon and John Kennedy.)

THE

PROCEEDINGS OF THE

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE
SOCIETY OF AMERICAN HISTORIANS
HELD AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
ON THE 15TH, 16TH, AND 17TH OF DECEMBER, 1904
PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY OF AMERICAN HISTORIANS
CHICAGO, ILL., 1905

THE SOCIETY OF AMERICAN HISTORIANS
WAS ORGANIZED IN 1888
AND HAS SINCE THAT TIME
PUBLISHED ANNUAL MEETING PROCEEDINGS
AND A JOURNAL OF AMERICAN HISTORY
THE JOURNAL OF AMERICAN HISTORY
IS PUBLISHED QUARTERLY
AND CONTAINS ARTICLES
AND DOCUMENTS OF INTEREST
TO AMERICAN HISTORIANS

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED STUDENT OFFICERS

Organization	Nos.		No. Car.		Area 1		Area 2		Area 3		Area 4		Area 5	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
Group I														
O D K	0	318	0	59	0	69	0	22	0	5	0	3	0	1
Red Friars	0	112	0	56	0	72	0	21	0	4	0	2	0	1
White Duchy	0	102	0	63	0	78	0	15	0	2	0	5	0	0
Group II														
Classes	0	274	0	34	0	55	0	31	0	5	0	8	0	1
Frat Pan-Hel	0	50	0	32	0	56	0	34	0	4	0	6	0	0
Sor Pan-Hel	18	55	75	44	90	77	5	16	0	5	5	2	0	0
Men's Gov't	0	74	0	35*	0	60	0	26	0	10	0	3	0	1
Women's Gov't	31	93	84	55	94	67	6	25	0	2	0	6	0	0
Group III														
Minister. Assn.	52	45	94	79	100	96	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Y M C A	83	60	87	50	100	67	0	31	0	2	0	0	0	0
Y W C A	30	59	87	45	100	67	0	24	0	2	0	7	0	0
Group IV														
Archive Eds.	35	26	97	68	100	78	0	11	0	11	0	0	0	0
Chant. Eds.	12	33	83	57	91	91	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	0
Chron. Eds.	22	30	80	58	95	61	0	33	0	6	5	0	0	0
Group V														
Alpha K. Psi	0	41	0	0	0	5	0	75	0	5	0	10	0	5
Archive Mgrs.	42	27	98	72	100	90	0	7	0	0	0	3	0	0
Chant. Mgrs.	12	33	66	49	100	58	0	36	0	3	0	0	0	3
Chron. Mgrs.	22	30	90	60	100	85	0	6	0	0	0	9	0	0
Group VI														
Summa & Magna cum Laude	300	208	90	58	97	70	1	21	0	3	1	4	1	2
K.D. Pi	0	42	0	64	0	78	0	14	0	2	0	4	0	2
Group VII														
Columbia	201	97	93	56	98	83	0	11	0	3	1	3	1	0
Hesperian	185	95	87	71	99	83	0	9	0	0	1	7	0	1
Players	16	66	70	46	88	64	0	17	0	5	12	14	0	0
Bar Assn.	0	43	0	41	0	84	0	11	0	0	0	2	0	3
Average and Total	1043 2039		82	54	97	69	6	23	0	4	5	5	1	2

Key: Area 1, Southern (including North Carolina); Area 2, Middle Atlantic; Area 3, New England; Area 4, Middle West; Area 5, Far West. A, period before 1925; B, period 1925-1940. First column (Nos.) shows number of officers of each organization; figures in other columns (areas) are percentage.

*Fewer North Carolinians and Southerners each year since 1934-35. While this condition obtains with relation to nearly all organizations, the change is especially noticeable in the Men's Association. The University was established in 1924, but the student body did not become representative of the Eastern United States before 1934. Geographical distribution steady for last 5 years.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000	3001	3002	3003	3004	3005	3006	3007	3008	3009	3010	3011	3012	3013	3014	3015	3016	3017	3018	3019	3020	3021	3022	3023	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030	3031	3032	3033	3034	3035	3036	3037	3038	3039	3040	3041	3042	3043	3044	3045	3046	3047	3048	3049	3050	3051	3052	3053	3054	3055	3056	3057	3058	3059	3060	3061	3062	3063	3064	3065	3066	3067	3068	3069	3070	3071	3072	3073	3074	3075	3076	3077	3078	3079	3080	3081	3082	3083	3084	3085	3086	3087	3088	3089	3090	3091	3092	3093	3094	3095	3096	3097	3098	3099	3100	3101	3102	3103	3104	3105	3106	3107	3108	3109	3110	3111	3112	3113	3114	3115	3116	3117	3118	3119	3120	3121	3122	3123	3124	3125	3126	3127	3128	3129	3130	3131	3132	3133	3134	3135	3136	3137	3138	3139	3140	3141	3142	3143	3144	3145	3146	3147	3148	3149	3150	3151	3152	3153	3154	3155	3156	3157	3158	3159	3160	3161	3162	3163	3164	3165	3166	3167	3168	3169	3170	3171	3172	3173	3174	3175	3176	3177	3178	3179	3180	3181	3182	3183	3184	3185	3186	3187	3188	3189	3190	3191	3192	3193	3194	3195	3196	3197	3198	3199	3200	3201	3202	3203	3204	3205	3206	3207	3208	3209	3210	3211	3212	3213	3214	3215	3216	3217	3218	3219	3220	3221	3222	3223	3224	3225	3226	3227	3228	3229	3230	3231	3232	3233	3234	3235	3236	3237	3238	3239	3240	3241	3242	3243	3244	3245	3246	3247	3248	3249	3250	3251	3252	3253	3254	3255	3256	3257	3258	3259	3260	3261	3262
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<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
		A. E. F. Club (1919-1920)		
1919	R. A. Smith	C. W. Bunday	W. R. Minshaw	W. R. Minshaw

Alpha Chi
(Feb. 11, 1937-See Chi Phi)

Charter Members: R. Der Tatevasian, John Lange, T. Reid Holmes,
William Eltinge, Fred G. Yorke.

1937	William Eltinge	John Lange	Fulton Main	T. R. Williams
1938	R. Der Tatevasian	Tom Goddy	T. R. Williams	W. W. Roberts

Alpha Delta Pi
(June, 2, 1911-)

Charter Members: Fannie Kilgo, Emma McCullen, Mildred Sinclair, Sally
Smith, Annie St. George, Lizzie Wrenn,

1912	Chapter Reporter -- Mildred Sinclair.			
1913	Chapter Reporter -- Fannie Kilgo		Amy Muse	
1914	Amy Muse		Edna Taylor	Irma Tapp
1915	Lucile Baldwin		Edna Taylor	Vera Wiggins
			Lorraine Isley	
1916	Edna Taylor		Janet Smith	Vera Wiggins
			Lorraine Isley	
1917	Vera Wiggins		Charlotte Avera	Mary Petitt
			Gladys Price	
1918	Vera Wiggins	Gladys Price	Mary Petitt	Martha Wiggins
			Mamie Ruth Churchill	
1919	Elizabeth Allen	Martha Wiggins	Margie White	
1920	Martha Wiggins	Helen Lyon	Irene Price	Sara Dashield
			Helen Cantrell	
1921	Irene Price			
	Chapter Reporter -- Helen Cantrell			
1922	Hunter Holloway			
	Chapter Reporter -- Pattie Knight			
1923	Chapter Reporter -- Elizabeth Hicks			
1924	Virginia Gibbons	Anne Garrard	Frances Holmes	Louise Slocum
	Anne Garrard	Elizabeth Roberts	Harriet Lewis	
1925	Elizabeth Roberts	Sara K. Ormand	Elizabeth Parker-Lois Hackney	
			Mollie Farmer	Eliz. Churchill
1926	Sara K. Ormond	Edith Parker	Eliz. Parker	Annie L. Caldwell
			Eliz. Clifton	
1927	Edith Parker	Eliz. Clifton	Mary A. Hauss	Alma Wyche
1928	Alma Wyche	Mary A. Hauss	Margaret Bennett	Annie L. Caldwell
			Zoa L. Haywood	

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<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
(Alpha Delta Pi - Cont.)				
1929	Frances Hill	Margaret Bennett	Dorothy Jennette	Annie L. Caldwell
			Virginia McEwen	Edith Leach
1930	Hettie English	Eliz. Williams	Leonore Murphy	Edith Leach
				Carmen Patterson
1931	Edith Leach			
	Chapter Reporter -- Elizabeth Bullock			
1932	Virginia Ragan	Carmen Patterson	Jane Steele Hannon	Mary Parkhurst
			Sally Allen	
1933	Virginia Dillon	Sarah C. Taylor	Mary S. Lackey	Mary Parkhurst
			Janet Griffin	
1934	Jane S. Hannon	Nelson Powell	Susan McNeil	June Bailey
			Josephine Atkinson	
1935	Mary E. Henderson	Kathlyn Buice	Margery Edwards	Martha Bailey
			Louise Wannamaker	
1936	Margery Edwards	Jeanne Young	Emilie Crum	Margaret A. March
			Helen Cockrell	
1937	Jeanne Young	Virginia Skinner	Helen Cockrell	Nancy Arthur
			Louise McBride	
1938	Oliva Womble	Macon Crowder	Madeline McGinnis	Sara N. Arthur
1939	Louise Worsham	Jeannette Johnson	Peggy Glenn	Marion Willman
			Kathlene Griffin	
1940	Kathlene Griffin	Carol Connors	Ann Reeves	Nancy Steininger
			Sarah Booe	

Alpha Epsilon Phi
(March 1934 -)

Charter Members: Anne Katz, Sara Berenson, Jeanette Sidenberg, Jane Lins, Rubye Fogel, Ethel Nachamson.

1934	Jeanette Sidenberg-Sara Berenson	Rubye Fogel	Ethel Nachamson
1935	Jane Lins	Ruby Fogel	Shirley Diamond
1936	Frances Brooks	Jane Lins	Gertrude Sawilosky
1937	Frances Brooks	Gertrude Fleet	Helen Levitt
1938	Evelyn Paradies	Eva Nachamson	Frances Josephs
1939	Claire Brandt	Wilma Jacobi	Irene Stutson
1940	Helen Gottlieb	Wilma Jacobi	Claire Globeman
			Helen Levitt
			Dorothy Pessar
			Doris A. Rubin

Alpha Kappa Kappa
(October 24, 1931 -)

Charter Members: Earl Winfrey Brian, Milton Carpenter, Cobey, Ralph Ernest Schmidt, Ramond Taylor Jenkins, John Cole Burwell, Jr., Rudolph John Depner, Charles Mattocks Kendrick, Francis LeRoy Owens, George Wallace Holmes, James Francis Fulp, Ben Henslee Fuqua, Robert Boyd Smith, Jr., John Stewart Forbes, Jr., Lacy Allen Andres, Jr., John Fletcher Lavejoy, Orrin Frank Kleckner.

Table 1: Summary of Data

Category	Sub-category	Value 1	Value 2
Group A	Item 1	100	200
	Item 2	150	300
	Item 3	200	400
	Item 4	250	500
Group B	Item 1	300	600
	Item 2	400	800
	Item 3	500	1000
	Item 4	600	1200
Group C	Item 1	700	1400
	Item 2	800	1600
	Item 3	900	1800
	Item 4	1000	2000

Table 2: Detailed Analysis

Category	Sub-category	Value 1	Value 2
Group A	Item 1	100	200
	Item 2	150	300
	Item 3	200	400
	Item 4	250	500
Group B	Item 1	300	600
	Item 2	400	800
	Item 3	500	1000
	Item 4	600	1200
Group C	Item 1	700	1400
	Item 2	800	1600
	Item 3	900	1800
	Item 4	1000	2000

Table 3: Final Summary

Category	Sub-category	Value 1	Value 2
Group A	Item 1	100	200
	Item 2	150	300
	Item 3	200	400
	Item 4	250	500
Group B	Item 1	300	600
	Item 2	400	800
	Item 3	500	1000
	Item 4	600	1200
Group C	Item 1	700	1400
	Item 2	800	1600
	Item 3	900	1800
	Item 4	1000	2000

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
(Alpha Kappa Kappa-Cont.)				
1931	Lacy Andrews	Rudolph J. Depner	John S. Forbes	John C. Burwell
1932	John Burwell	Ben Fuqua	Earl Brian	
1933	James Fulp	Milton Cobey	Milton Cobey	Ramond Jenkins
1934	Ramond Jenkins	Francis A. Owens	Robert Smith	
1935	W. C. Spring	George I. Uhde	Arthur Moyer Jenkins	Ralph Schmidt
1938	Henry T. Munson	Willis Harris	Roderick Jones	
			Marvin Herrington	Charles Collins
			John Denholm	
			Norman C. Veale-George Silver, III	
			Richard Finner	Kenneth Babcock

Alpha Kappa Psi
(Dec. 1929 -)

Charter Members: John Daniel, Lee Hawkins, Web Murray, Claiborne Blalock, Charles Brown, Hugh Miller, Robert Andrews, Thomas Summerow, Stuart Hardison, William Biggs, Carroll Cunnin, Julian Connaly, William Budd, George King, Jr., William Lassiter, Osborne Dunn, William Dunn, Jr., William Rousseau, Marshall Campbell, Robert Johnson.

1932	Gordon Power			
1933	Jackson Viol	Raymond L. Kent	Walter Wikingstad	George Watson
1934	Harold Pruner	Joseph S. Schieferly	Fred Wildnauer	J. Bynum Grant
1935	Fred Wildnauer	William G. Crawford	Caleb V. W. Smith	A. Gray Wilson
1936	Charles B. Peck	Philip H. Gillis	H. Edward Ulrich	Thomas S. Ryon
1937	Thomas S. Ryon	William Eltinge	Arthur Pawling	Allen Spurgeon
1938	Howard P. Mason	Peter J. Blake	John T. Dollard-William R. Huck	
1939	Guy Berner	Jerome Wolfe	John McNeilly	James Morningstar
1940	Bayne A. Sparks	Joseph G. Hollmeyer	Lawrence A. Foster	Robt. A. Sanders

Alpha Omega Alpha
(1931-1938)

Charter Members: Drs. Wilburt C. Davison, Harold L. Amoss, Deryl Hart, Bayard Carter, A. R. Shands, Jr., J. M. Arena, George W. Heinitsh, John F. Lovejoy.

1931		Jay Arena
1932	J. F. Lovejoy	J. Lamar Callaway
1933	J. Lamar Callaway	George Heinitsh
1934		George Heinitsh
1935	George W. Joyner	George Heinitsh
1936		George Heinitsh

Table 1. Summary of the data collected during the study.

Variable	Unit	Mean	SD
Age	Years	25.5	3.2
Gender	Male/Female	15/15	
Height	cm	175.5	6.5
Weight	kg	75.5	12.5
Heart rate	beats/min	165.5	15.5
Respiratory rate	breaths/min	18.5	2.5
SpO2	%	98.5	0.5
Temperature	°C	36.5	0.2
Pressure	mmHg	120.5	10.5
Flow	L/min	25.5	5.5

3. Results

The results of the study are presented in Table 1. The mean age of the participants was 25.5 years, with a standard deviation of 3.2 years. The gender distribution was 15 males and 15 females. The mean height was 175.5 cm, with a standard deviation of 6.5 cm. The mean weight was 75.5 kg, with a standard deviation of 12.5 kg. The mean heart rate was 165.5 beats/min, with a standard deviation of 15.5 beats/min. The mean respiratory rate was 18.5 breaths/min, with a standard deviation of 2.5 breaths/min. The mean SpO2 was 98.5%, with a standard deviation of 0.5%. The mean temperature was 36.5°C, with a standard deviation of 0.2°C. The mean pressure was 120.5 mmHg, with a standard deviation of 10.5 mmHg. The mean flow was 25.5 L/min, with a standard deviation of 5.5 L/min.

Mean	25.5	175.5	75.5	165.5	18.5	98.5	36.5	120.5	25.5
SD	3.2	6.5	12.5	15.5	2.5	0.5	0.2	10.5	5.5

4. Discussion

The results of the study are consistent with the findings of previous research. The mean heart rate and respiratory rate were within the normal range for healthy individuals. The mean SpO2 was also within the normal range. The mean temperature and pressure were also within the normal range. The mean flow was slightly higher than the normal range, which may be due to the use of a flow meter.

- 1. Mean
- 2. SD
- 3. Mean
- 4. SD
- 5. Mean
- 6. SD

- 7. Mean
- 8. SD
- 9. Mean
- 10. SD
- 11. Mean
- 12. SD

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Alpha Phi (May 11, 1935-)				
Charter Members: Ruth Bennett, Elinor Douglas, Betty Halsema, Eleanor Congdon, Martha Physioc.				
1935 (May)	Ida Applewhite	Sarah Duckett	Ruth Bennett	Betty Halsema
1935	Betty Halsema	Rebecca Atzrodt	Ida S. Applewhite	Margery White
			Ruth Bennett	
1936	Mary E. Smith	Frances Salmon	Beatrice Rousch	Mary L. Kincheloe
1937	Countess Tabor	Jane Winters	Miriam Weckisser	Doris Hartman
1938	Beatrice Rousch	Countess Tabor	Susan Phillips	Doris Hartman
1939	Ruth Auser	Jean Omar	Dorothy Alexander	Frances Goddard
			Elizabeth Kramer	
1940	Edith Eisen	Betty Rich	Phyllis Padmore	Mary L. Dawe
			Marg. Spruill	

Alpha Tau Omega
Founded at Trinity 1872
Banned 1879; Revived 1890
(Oldest Duke Fraternity)

Charter Members: Joseph R. Anderson, Moses L. Wicks.

1934	O. Lawrence Dortch		Edwin B. Abbott	William Jennings
1935	Robert T. Bean	A. Carl Lee	P. Huber Hanes	Arthur Rouse
1936	Arthur Bradsher	Arthur B. Rouse	P. Huber Hanes	Howard Whitaker
1937	Albert Clay	James Shilliday	Norvin Perry, Jr.	Howard Whitaker
1938	Max Long	Speed Veal	Tom Senff	John Hackers
1939	Speed Veal	Fred Albee	Robert Lester	John Wright
1940	Tom Moore	Werner C. Brown	John Vennema	Don Stevenson

Alsbaugh House
(1931-)

1931	Jean Stewart		Marion Shepherdson	
1933	Louise Merkel		Lucia Walker	
1934	Trixie Tannis		Marthan J. Culbertson	
1935	Katherine White		Kathryn Margolis	
1936	Barbara Rich		Janet Rawdon	Louise Gracely
1937	Margaret Morton		Brugh, Louise	Betty Yon
1938	Louise Gracely		Betty Yon	Betsy Morrison
1939	Jean Merkel		Jean Gross	Ellen Sherrill
1940	Shirley Smith			

Section 1

Item	Description	Quantity	Unit	Price	Total
1	Item 1	10	kg	1.50	15.00
2	Item 2	5	kg	2.00	10.00
3	Item 3	15	kg	1.00	15.00
4	Item 4	20	kg	0.50	10.00
5	Item 5	30	kg	0.30	9.00
6	Item 6	40	kg	0.20	8.00
7	Item 7	50	kg	0.15	7.50
8	Item 8	60	kg	0.10	6.00
9	Item 9	70	kg	0.08	5.60
10	Item 10	80	kg	0.06	4.80

Section 2

Item	Description	Quantity	Unit	Price	Total
11	Item 11	10	kg	1.50	15.00
12	Item 12	5	kg	2.00	10.00
13	Item 13	15	kg	1.00	15.00
14	Item 14	20	kg	0.50	10.00
15	Item 15	30	kg	0.30	9.00
16	Item 16	40	kg	0.20	8.00
17	Item 17	50	kg	0.15	7.50
18	Item 18	60	kg	0.10	6.00
19	Item 19	70	kg	0.08	5.60
20	Item 20	80	kg	0.06	4.80

Section 3

Item	Description	Quantity	Unit	Price	Total
21	Item 21	10	kg	1.50	15.00
22	Item 22	5	kg	2.00	10.00
23	Item 23	15	kg	1.00	15.00
24	Item 24	20	kg	0.50	10.00
25	Item 25	30	kg	0.30	9.00
26	Item 26	40	kg	0.20	8.00
27	Item 27	50	kg	0.15	7.50
28	Item 28	60	kg	0.10	6.00
29	Item 29	70	kg	0.08	5.60
30	Item 30	80	kg	0.06	4.80

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
American Institute of Electrical Engineers				
(1926-)				
1926	O. T. Colclough		F. A. Bevacqua	
1935	F. Colton Somers	E. Robert Scattergood	Alexander Shemet	T. Harry Worman
1936	Alexander Shemet	C. D. Motley	Roland Russo	C. F. Bynum
1937	Harold L. Flowers	Roland Russo	Thomas Byrum	Harvey Jenkinson
1938	Thomas J. Byrum	Christopher R. Webster	John F. Byrum	Walter Treut
1939	John F. Byrum	Curtis McCallip	James L. Highsmith	George Dorsey
1940	James Highsmith	Dale C. Myers	Robert L. Cochran	Charles Holley

American Society of Civil Engineers

(Feb. 14, 1933-)

Charter Members: J. H. Armfield, George B. Cropper, J. R. Malone, George D. McCrey, Robert S. Miller, Erle B. Everman, Arthur Batson, John Bird, Randolph Clarke, Fred Neu, David Drummond, Gerald Ferguson, Arthur Wigley.

1935	Charles Ballenger	Erving Bearse	F. W. Pettengill	Same
1936	Charles Baker	Robert Buck	William Griffiths	Same
1938	Charles Nickerson	Milton Oviatt	John D. MacLauchlan	Same
1939	William F. Groesback	Carl King	Alfred Alpert	Same
1940	Francis H. Werneke	Wm. D. Drew	Wm. D. MacLauchlan	Same

American Society of Mechanical Engineers

(Jan. 1936-)

Charter Members: J. Alberts, W. Alexander, S. Boyce, W. Buckingham, G. Bynum, C. Cole, D. Cornish, R. Cummings, M. Edwards, R. Gregory, B. Guerin, F. Hartz, J. Hardin, W. Jerome, S. Jones, R. Keane, J. King, F. Lauther, M. Litler, R. Martin, E. Mathews, S. McKee, D. Nicholas, V. Parzick, E. Schuerman, E. Shilling, W. Stube, J. Trainor, W. Turner, C. Washer, R. Crawford.

1935	Joseph A. Trainor	Robert Martin	Wm. W. Turner	Stanley Boyce
1936	Stanley Boyce	Richard Keane	Robert D. Martin	George Bynum
1937	Henry Evans, Jr.	Robert L. James	George T. Bynum	Edward von Sothen
1938	Robert James	Ward Abbott	Wellington Cramer	Howard Schmidt
1939	Howard Schmidt	Wm. Larsson	Donald Wollard	John V. Shirley
1940		Hulme Pattinson		Richard S. Wilbur

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
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American Student Union

(Nov. 1936 - 1938)

Charter Members: Sheldon Harte, Ralf Munster, Everett Burt, Walter Shaefer, James Pait, Robert Creegan.

1936	Sheldon R. Harte			Teresa Harris
	Everett Burt			
1937	Everett Burt			
	Publicity Chairman: Kathryn Margolis			

Archive

(1887-)

Editor

Business Manager

1887	J. L. Armstrong	Black B. Nicholson, William N. Jones
1887	J. L. Armstrong	Stonewall J. Durham, Emmett L. Moffitt
1889	J. L. Armstrong	S. M. Crowell, Stonewall J. Durham
1890	Lucius S. Massey	Joseph S. Betts, S. M. Crowell
1891	Frank Armfield	Robert Lee Davis
1892	Isaac E. Avery	Francis G. Westbrook
1893	Luther T. Hartsell	Kincher P. Carpenter
1894	Gilbert T. Rowe	Kincher P. Carpenter
1895	Samuel W. Sparger	Joseph H. Separk
1896	M. Troy Dickinson	Benjamin F. Harrison
1897	John Allen Sharp	John P. Gibbons
1898	Dallas W. Newson	Lewis W. Elias
1899	John McT. Flowers	Stephen A. Stewart
1900	David D. Peele	John K. Wood
1901	Henry R. Dwire	Edwin S. Yarborough
1902	Charles K. Robinson	Thomas W. Smith, Jr.
1903	Walter P. Budd	Paul E. Beachboard
1904	Julian Blanchard	M. Eugene Newson
1905	Samuel B. Underwood	William M. Smith
1906	Hersey E. Spence	Frank R. Wrenn
1907	W. A. Stanbury	Sanford A. Richardson
1908	M. A. Briggs	Thomas A. Finch
1909	Walter B. West	Willis Smith
1910	Chesley M. Hutchings	Ernest C. Cheek
1911	E. J. Lundow	Robert G. Cherry
1912	Quinton Holton	Samuel W. Marr
1913	Robert B. Murray	Milton R. Pleasants
1914	William I. Wooten	William H. Morgan
1915	Isaac S. Harrell	John J. Lilley
1916	Henry C. West	Charles S. Bunn

Section 1

Text 1

Text 2

Section 2

Text 3

Table 1		Table 2	
Item 1	Value 1	Item 1	Value 1
Item 2	Value 2	Item 2	Value 2
Item 3	Value 3	Item 3	Value 3
Item 4	Value 4	Item 4	Value 4
Item 5	Value 5	Item 5	Value 5
Item 6	Value 6	Item 6	Value 6
Item 7	Value 7	Item 7	Value 7
Item 8	Value 8	Item 8	Value 8
Item 9	Value 9	Item 9	Value 9
Item 10	Value 10	Item 10	Value 10
Item 11	Value 11	Item 11	Value 11
Item 12	Value 12	Item 12	Value 12
Item 13	Value 13	Item 13	Value 13
Item 14	Value 14	Item 14	Value 14
Item 15	Value 15	Item 15	Value 15
Item 16	Value 16	Item 16	Value 16
Item 17	Value 17	Item 17	Value 17
Item 18	Value 18	Item 18	Value 18
Item 19	Value 19	Item 19	Value 19
Item 20	Value 20	Item 20	Value 20
Item 21	Value 21	Item 21	Value 21
Item 22	Value 22	Item 22	Value 22
Item 23	Value 23	Item 23	Value 23
Item 24	Value 24	Item 24	Value 24
Item 25	Value 25	Item 25	Value 25
Item 26	Value 26	Item 26	Value 26
Item 27	Value 27	Item 27	Value 27
Item 28	Value 28	Item 28	Value 28
Item 29	Value 29	Item 29	Value 29
Item 30	Value 30	Item 30	Value 30
Item 31	Value 31	Item 31	Value 31
Item 32	Value 32	Item 32	Value 32
Item 33	Value 33	Item 33	Value 33
Item 34	Value 34	Item 34	Value 34
Item 35	Value 35	Item 35	Value 35
Item 36	Value 36	Item 36	Value 36
Item 37	Value 37	Item 37	Value 37
Item 38	Value 38	Item 38	Value 38
Item 39	Value 39	Item 39	Value 39
Item 40	Value 40	Item 40	Value 40
Item 41	Value 41	Item 41	Value 41
Item 42	Value 42	Item 42	Value 42
Item 43	Value 43	Item 43	Value 43
Item 44	Value 44	Item 44	Value 44
Item 45	Value 45	Item 45	Value 45
Item 46	Value 46	Item 46	Value 46
Item 47	Value 47	Item 47	Value 47
Item 48	Value 48	Item 48	Value 48
Item 49	Value 49	Item 49	Value 49
Item 50	Value 50	Item 50	Value 50
Item 51	Value 51	Item 51	Value 51
Item 52	Value 52	Item 52	Value 52
Item 53	Value 53	Item 53	Value 53
Item 54	Value 54	Item 54	Value 54
Item 55	Value 55	Item 55	Value 55
Item 56	Value 56	Item 56	Value 56
Item 57	Value 57	Item 57	Value 57
Item 58	Value 58	Item 58	Value 58
Item 59	Value 59	Item 59	Value 59
Item 60	Value 60	Item 60	Value 60
Item 61	Value 61	Item 61	Value 61
Item 62	Value 62	Item 62	Value 62
Item 63	Value 63	Item 63	Value 63
Item 64	Value 64	Item 64	Value 64
Item 65	Value 65	Item 65	Value 65
Item 66	Value 66	Item 66	Value 66
Item 67	Value 67	Item 67	Value 67
Item 68	Value 68	Item 68	Value 68
Item 69	Value 69	Item 69	Value 69
Item 70	Value 70	Item 70	Value 70
Item 71	Value 71	Item 71	Value 71
Item 72	Value 72	Item 72	Value 72
Item 73	Value 73	Item 73	Value 73
Item 74	Value 74	Item 74	Value 74
Item 75	Value 75	Item 75	Value 75
Item 76	Value 76	Item 76	Value 76
Item 77	Value 77	Item 77	Value 77
Item 78	Value 78	Item 78	Value 78
Item 79	Value 79	Item 79	Value 79
Item 80	Value 80	Item 80	Value 80
Item 81	Value 81	Item 81	Value 81
Item 82	Value 82	Item 82	Value 82
Item 83	Value 83	Item 83	Value 83
Item 84	Value 84	Item 84	Value 84
Item 85	Value 85	Item 85	Value 85
Item 86	Value 86	Item 86	Value 86
Item 87	Value 87	Item 87	Value 87
Item 88	Value 88	Item 88	Value 88
Item 89	Value 89	Item 89	Value 89
Item 90	Value 90	Item 90	Value 90
Item 91	Value 91	Item 91	Value 91
Item 92	Value 92	Item 92	Value 92
Item 93	Value 93	Item 93	Value 93
Item 94	Value 94	Item 94	Value 94
Item 95	Value 95	Item 95	Value 95
Item 96	Value 96	Item 96	Value 96
Item 97	Value 97	Item 97	Value 97
Item 98	Value 98	Item 98	Value 98
Item 99	Value 99	Item 99	Value 99
Item 100	Value 100	Item 100	Value 100

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
(Archive-Cont1)				
	<u>Editor</u>	<u>Business Manager</u>		
1917	Ralph L. Fisher	E. M. Spivey		
1918	Clarke C. Alexander	Robert W. Bradshaw		
1919	Norman M. West	John H. Harrison, Jr.		
1920	Jesse L. Peterson	Reno K. Farrington		
1921	Sidney S. Farabow	Thomas A. Banks		
1922	Mike Bradshaw, Jr.	Walter W. Turrentine		
1923	Hal A. Oliver	William J. Bullock		
1924	James J. Farriss	Charles H. Pegram		
1925	R. P. Harriss	Edward L. Cannon		
1926	A. A. Wilkinson	Benjamin S. Ramsey		
	Eiko Yonemura	Sara Kate Ormond		
1927	B. B. Carstarphen	Charles A. Kirkpatrick		
1928	David H. Thorpe	Robert M. Johnston		
	Mary Arden Hauss	Elizabeth Caldwell		
1929	Gerald M. Crona	Julian U. Connally		
	Dorothy Jennette	Elizabeth Caldwell		
1930	Gerald M. Crona	John I. Morgan, Jr.		
	Elizabeth Williams	Elizabeth Caldwell		
1931	Ovid W. Pierce	W. Alfred Williams		
	Elizabeth Bulluck	Elizabeth A. Rouse		
1932	James B. Clark	M. Eugene Newsom, Jr.		
	Marjorie Glasson	Elizabeth Sellars		
1933	Richard A. Smith	M. Eugene Newsom, Jr.		
	Amy Duke	Nelson Powell		
1934	James P. Helm, III	McCarthy Hanger, Jr.		
	Nancy Hudson	Nelson Powell		
1935	Earle I. Runner, II	Philip M. Russell		
	Nancy R. Hudson	Annadale Graeter		
1936	Edward E. Post, Jr.	Herbert J. Upchurch		
	Louise Warren	Frances Edwards		
1937	Robert C. Wilson	Thomas Ryon		
	Edward E. Post, Jr.	Jane Dusenbury		
1938	Kiffin Hayes	Clinton Morgan, Jr.		
1939	Lorenz Eitner	Frank L. Greathouse, Jr.		
1940	Bettilu Porterfield	John M. Dozier		
	Helmut P. Koeniz	Jean Bailey		

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Athena Literary Society (Jan. 8, 1912-1926)				
1912	Polly Heitman	Susie Markham	Irene Abernethy	Annie West
1912	Bess Widenhouse	Estelle Flowers	Nettie Tillet	Etta Thompson
	Fannie Kilgo	Mamie Hoover	Mary Wescott	Estelle Flowers
1913	Laura Tillet	Lizzie M. Smith	Carrie Craig	Amy Muse
	Lizzie M. Smith	Cora Wescott	Amy Muse	Fannie Vann
1914	Fannie Vann	Annie Hamlin	Lucille Bullard	Edna Taylor
	Amy Muse	Annie Hamlin	Carrie Craig	Mary Knight
1915	Carrie B. Craig	Sadie McCauley	Mary Wilson	Etoile Young
	Lucile Bullard	Tula Waller	Etoile Young	Laura M. Bivins
1916	Mary Wilson	Etoile Young	Mary Bynum	Mary Knight
1917	Margaret Kornegay	Kate Umstead	Nellie Reade	Inez Allen
	Cora Moss	Janie Chandler	Vera Wiggins	Hallie Baldwin
1918	Vera Wiggins	Ruth Merritt	Margaret Cameron	Martha Wiggins
	Anita Harper	Mary Pettit	Leonora Aiken	Estelle Warlick
1920	Thelma Howell	Josie Foy	Emma L. Chaffin	Mildred Beck
	Coma Cole	Emma L. Chaffin	Flora M. Meredith	Allene Parrish
1921	Lillian Ramsuer	Hunter Holloway	Coma Cole	Allene Parrish
	Lyda Bishop	Lucy Dunnagan	Virginia Merritt	
1922	Annie Garriss	Va. Merritt	Jane Christenbury	Ida M. Greene
	Lillie M. Stanford	Annie Land	Lillian Frost	
1923	Margaret Jordon	Dorothy Wilson	Lucy Glasson	Kittie Stubbs
	Mary K. Ellison	Agnes Judd	Edith Judd	
1924	Lillian Frost	Mary Griffin	Fidelia Overton	Pauline Ratledge
	Nancy Kirkman	Mary Morris	Mildred Lee	
1925	Edith Judd	Ethel Fink	Sara K. Ormand	Louise Parker

Athletic Association
(Founded - 1900
Disbanded in 1907 and
formed council, dis-
banded in 1914)

1905	T. G. Stem	W. G. Jerome	L. B. Gibson	Same
1906	T. G. Stem	W. G. Jerome	C. E. Phillips	Same
1907	W. W. Flowers	T. B. Suiter	J. B. Warren, Jr.	J. E. Pegram
1908	W. W. Flowers	John C. Wooten	C. B. West	J. E. Pegram
1909	W. W. Flowers	John C. Wooten	P. F. Hanes	J. E. Pegram
1911	W. W. Flowers	C. B. West	H. A. McKinnon	J. E. Pegram

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Athletic Association, Woman's (1929-)				
1931	Mary Langston	Marjorie Glasson	Florence Moss	Margaret Parsons
1932	Marjorie Glasson	Fanny O'Keefe	Elizabeth Pegram	Dorothy Eaton
1933	Bernice Rose	Elizabeth Pegram	Ethel Garrett	Eloise Ingram
1934	Elizabeth Pegram	Josephine Eaby	Dorothy Gray	Elvira Burleigh
1935	Margaret Cuninggim	Marjorie White	Carol Strauss	Lucy Rauschenberg
1936	Marjorie White	Camilla Richie	Doris MacNutt	Mary Bender
1937	Joan Bliss	Hilliard Hardin	Grace Stamets	Frances Briggs
1938	Frances Briggs	Hilliard Hardin	Joan Thoms	Laurette Ryan
1939	Nancy Craig	Doris Colsh	Jean Synder	Helen Gottlieb
1940	Nancy Craig	Jean Synder	Marjorie LaMont	Sarah Dabney

Autocracy Smashers
(1918-1919)

1918	Frank McNeill	L. J. Best	H. V. Dorrity
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Aycock House
(1931-)

1933	Mary Jansen		
1934	Gretchen Little		
1935	Louise Warren		
1936	Louise Warren		Virginia Griffin
1937	Anne Hollmeyer		
1938	Gretchen Elmiger		Carol Connors
1939	Elise Curry		Barbara Fagan
1940	Barbara Fagan		Patricia Read
			Martha Cooney
			Betty Griffiths
			Sheena Webster

Band
(1906, Refounded- 1923)

	<u>Manager</u>	<u>Asst. Manager</u>	<u>Leader</u>
1913	D. C. Lewis	W. S. Lee, Jr.	W. B. Arthur
1914	D. C. Lewis	Banks Arendell	H. R. Sisson
1915	Banks Arendell	L. C. Larkin	O. P. Shell
1916	L. C. Larkin		
1918	R. K. Smathers		G. M. Ivey
1923	R. W. Spencer		H. L. Blomquist
1924	President - J. R. Chamberlain		
	C. T. Meacham, Jr.		
1925	T. S. Shinn		
	President - C. H. James		
1935	President - Thomas E. Bowman		
	Secretary - Howard Steiger		
	Treasurer - Charles Wade		

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
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(Band-Cont.)

1936	Thomas E. Bowman Bus. Manager - Charles B. Wade, Jr. Quartermaster - Jack Butler Librarian - Robert Van Voorhis Manager - B. Troy Ferguson, Jr.			
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Baptist Students' Union
(1930, Revived-1934)

Charter Members: (1934) Louis B. Jennings, Ivan Frantz, Robert Kincheloe, Carroll S. Feagins.

1935	Hal C. Stephens	Alfred M. Ruckar Robert L. Kincheloe	Louis B. Jennings Mary Lou Kincheloe	Same
1936	Hal C. Stephens	James Bowen Ivan D. Frantz A. Morgan Rucker	Louis B. Jennings Mary L. Kincheloe	Same

Duke Bar Association
(1931-)

1932	Wm. B. McGuire, Jr.	Wm. C. Lassiter C. S. Murphey Eugene Z. Dubose	S. Allen Wilson	Ora Lee Smith
1933	Robert C. Finley	Mosby G. Perrow, Jr. Porter B. Peteet Lawson B. Knott, Jr.	James Mullen	Leland McKeithan
1934	Duncan C. Murchison	Julius T. Sanders G. E. Miller Caroline Phillips	Horace L. Bomar	J. Mack Holland, Jr.
1935	Horade Bomar, Jr.	Leon L. Rice, Jr. James Haley Robert S. Gamble	John D. McConnell	T. C. Cleveland, J
1936	Richard M. Nixon	J. Mack Holland, Jr. Charles H. Young Fleming Bomar	Frederick Cady	
1937	Charles H. Young	Theron C. Cleveland, Jr. Fleming Bomar Gibson L. Smith	R. C. Carden	Neil G. Daniels
1938	Fleming Bomar	Wm. F. Womble Elmer Rouzer	R. Kennedy Harris	Woodrow Lipscomb
1939	Elmer Rouzer	Kennedy Harris Chas. Fischer Maurice Winger	Eugene Gordon	John Corboy
1940	George Frampton	Chas. Fischer C. H. Richardson O. C. Carmichael	James Doyle	Chas. Canavan

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Bassett House (1931-)				
1931	Bertha Eutsler			
1932	Augusta Walker		Nelson Powell	
1933	Mary Parkhurst		Marie Smith	
1934	Susan McNeill		Jean Boyd	
1935	Martha Bailey		Mary Brent Holland	
1936	Mary Brent Holland		Dorothy Miller	
1937	Dorothy Miller		Martha Down	
1938	Martha Down		Frances Hedrick	Eloise Daugherty
1939	Willa Hedrick		Margaret Good	Amelia Taylor
1940	Elizabeth Gregory	Nancy Leonard		Emily Smithers

Bench and Bar
(March 14, 1938-)

1938	Del Fuston		Jean Metz	Kathrine Blakeney
1939	Bill Horton	Henry Russell	Martha Perkins	Raymond McDermott
1939	Henry Russell	Raymond McDermott	Ralph House	James Latham
1940	Herbert Fischer	Lura Abernathy	Chester Blodgett	Howard Carson

Beta Omega Sigma
(1917 -)

Charter Members: M. A. Braswell, K. M. Brim, S. T. Carson,
Charles Hackney, F. S. Hale, E. S. Hale, E. S. Toms, W. T. Whitsides.

1930	John H. Brownlee		Charles Short	Gordon Power
1933	Gilbert Kieth	Ishan Kimbrell	George B. Everett	Philip Russell
1934	Robert C. Wood	W. Mason Sheehan	Thomas Power	William Smoot
1935	Robert W. Miller	J. Scott Montgomery	Herbert Hudgins	T. Preston Webster
1936	Allen Seeman	Sidney Truesdale	Robert Lohman	
1937	Harry W. Kelly	Joseph T. Gardner	Roscoe Brand	Frank Chapman
1938	Robert Moyer	Richard Connor	James I. Wilmott	George F. Bigham
1939	William Senhauser	William Griffith	William Smith	Frank Sellers
1940	Stewart H. Johnson	Mac White	Joseph McLaughlin	Dan Moseley

Bible Class, Open Forum
(1930-)

1930	Martin Green			
1932	Pardue Bunch	John Myers	Lynn Few	Same
1933	Ross Tunnell			

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Bible Class, Open Forum (Cont.)				
1934	Herbert Pohl			
1935	Ivan Frantz	Tom Cottingham	Austin Whitmore	Thomas E. Bowman
1936	Robert Langler	James W. Brown	Robert Stamey	Same
1937	Charles Shannon		Webb Bost	
	Frank Dennis			
1938	Leroy Scott	Guy Berner	George Culbreth	Same
1939	Webb Bost		Bob Price	
	Kay Bender			
1940	Barney Jones		Wm. McGirt	
	Marilyn Upp			

Bible Class, Women's
(1920-1935)

Biology Club
(1911-1926)

Phi Sigma after 1926

1918	Bert Cunningham		G. W. Murphy	Same
1919	C. H. Satterfield		L. W. Saunders	Same
1920	H. L. Blomquist	N. F. Wilkerson	J. T. Barnes	Same
1921	H. L. Blomquist	N. F. Wilkerson	J. H. McCracken, Jr.	Same
1922	H. L. Blomquist	N. F. Wilkerson	H. W. Primakoff	M. Stadium
1923	H. L. Blomquist	Fred D. Fanning	Allison L. Ormond	Ralph Chesson
1924	N. F. Wilkerson	J. L. Wierda	Evelyn Millner	
1925	Bert Cunningham	N. F. Wilkerson	Leslie S. Thompson	R. R. Chesson

Blue Devils
(1931- 1934)

Members: Nick Laney, Robert Boyd, Lester R. Brown, Paul V. Harmon, Jr., William B. Cough, Robert Thorne, Charles A. Higgins, Walton D. Moffitt, Harry Ingle, Ernest D. Barnham, Pete Laudeman, Larry Turner, Jack Tannenbaum.

Blue Imp
(Feb. 2, 1934-April 20, 1934)

Editor - J. Stuart Gillespie, Jr.	Assistant Editors -Bradley Welfare
Jack C. Stamatou	Chadwick Callahan
Co-ed Editor - Paula Bassett	Wm. Nothdurft
Jean Scott	Oscar Olson
Patricial Beal	Berkeley Schaub
Assist. Co-ed Editor - Anne Gwin	Floyd Bennett
	Lefty Fuller
	Wm. W. Hinnant, J
	J. Hoffman

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Blue Imp - Cont.				
Business Manager - George Maier, Jr. Bill Courtney			Managing Ed. - Frank Peters	
Business Assts. - Rbt. P. Stewart Harry Etter Douglas Ferris Emily Crum Marion Moore Tekla Parker Gil Mathews Phil Small				
Blue Stocking Club (1932-1935)				
1935	Helen Spangler	Alma P. Foerster	Eliz. A. Chitwood	
Botanical Club (Dec. 20, 1911-1926)				
1911	James J. Wolfe		W. M. Marr	
1912	James J. Wolfe		H. F. Taylor	
1913	James J. Wolfe		S. C. Dellinger	
1914	James J. Wolfe		S. C. Dellinger	
1915	James J. Wolfe		G. W. Harley	
1916	James J. Wolfe		F. R. Yarborough	Same
Braxton Craven Education Association (1926- Became Kappa Delta Pi in May 28, 1927)				
1926	John W. Carr, Jr.	Edythe Walker	Nannie Johnson	N. V. Shuford
Brooks Literary Society (1921-1926)				
1921	Blanche Barringer	Eliz. Walker	Florence Harris	Louise Berry
	Edna Beasley	Laura Winston	Sarah Dashiell	Dixon Barrett
1922	Elodia Yancey	Laura Winston	Florence Harriss	Imogene Barrett
	Dixon Barrett	Ethel Merritt	Mamie Johnson	
1923	Esther Evans	Mamie Johnson	Mildred Myers	Mary Wilkinson
	Frances Ledbetter	Dorothy Kanoy	Alene McCall	
1924	Mary Eskridge	Clyde Padgett	Blanche H. Clark	Idalene Culledge
	Bessie Rooker			Fannie Hathcock
1925	Maude Hunter	Fannie Hathcock	Alice Herman	Annie McSwain

The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of matter. The second part is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of matter.

The third part of the paper is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of matter. The fourth part is devoted to a detailed study of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of matter.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

Conclusions

The results of the present investigation are of great importance in the theory of the structure of matter. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of the structure of matter.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
		Brown House (1931-)		
1931	Ora Lee Smith			
1933	Jane Miller			
1934	Mary A. Dewey			
1935	Jane Haislip			
1936	Josephine Burger			
1937	Eleanor Huntington		Margaret Hopwood	Betsy MacLeod
1938	Betsy MacLeod		Helen Saleeby	Ruth Simmons
1939	Charlotte Crump		Doris McCreedy	Louise Walter
1940	Charlotte Crump		Eliz. Rich	Ethel Lednum

Caldwell County Club
(1914-1915)

1914	L. P. Smith	R. C. Goforth	R. K. Courtney	Same
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Catholic Students' Union (Newman Club)
(1935-1936)

1935		Virginia Patrick	Wm. M. Heffner
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Cat's Head Club
(1924-1928)

Charter Members: R. P. Harriss, A. A. Wilkinson, Freeman Twaddell, Ralph Fuller, Jasper Clute, James Farriss, Gay Allen, Joe Chamberlain

Chanticleer (Founders: Claude Bennett, W. G. Sheppard, N. I. White, J. Cannon, Jr. A.S. Brower, Willis Smith, H.L. Wilson.)
Editor Co-Ed Editor Bus. Manager Co-Ed Bus. Mgr.

1911	Claude Bennett	Alfred Smith Brower
1912	N. I. White	J. H. Ross
1913	C. R. Bagley	Wm. F. Starnes
1914	Ernest S. Savage	Wm. W. Hutton
1915	G. W. H. Britt	S. B. White, Jr.
1916	J. H. Burrus	R. H. Bennett, Jr.
1918	R. W. Bradshaw	Andrew J. Hobbs, Jr.
1919	Wesley Taylor	Marion A. Braswell
1920	J. E. Shinn	L. McF. Draper

<u>Year</u>	<u>Editor</u>	<u>Co-Ed Ed.</u>	<u>Bus. Manager</u>	<u>Co-Ed Bus. Mgr.</u>
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(Chanticleer-Cont.)

1921	T. R. Waggoner		S. L. Lane	
1922	H. C. Sprinkle		O. A. Robinson	
1923	G. V. Allen		J. H. Tyler	
1924	W. R. Brown	Mary Eskridge	E. McL. Thompson	Bernice Gause
1925	G. P. Harris	Annie B. Anders	R. L. Biggerstaff	Fannie Hathcock
1926	J. M. Atkins	Sara K. Ormand	Alfred H. Young	Mattie E. Wilson
1927	J. N. Truesdale	Edith Parker	C. E. Smathers	Ethel Taylor
1928	Liston Pope	Mary Arden Hauss	Vann R. Lineback	Montee Moyle
1929	J. C. Hanes	Dorothy Jennette	F. W. Anders	Mary Brown
1930	C. F. Honeycutt	Eliz. Caldwell	G. C. Hoopy	Mary Brown
1931	S.P. Garner	Eliz. Rouse	M. K. Green	Eliz. Sellars
1932	Edwin C. Kellam	Carmen Patterson	Gordon Power	Bernice Rose
1933	J. Gordon Townley	Catherine Fleming	Claiborne B. Gregory	Bernice Rose
1934	Martin B. Williams	Dorothy A. Walton	N. B. Livengood	Dorothy O. Forbes
1935	Wm. E. Woodruff	Katherine Goodman	Hyatt Mossburg	Dallas Knight
	Ernest Cruikshank			
1936	James E. Lambeth	Margery Edwards	A. Read Cone	Annadale Graeter
1937	Thomas O. Jones	Ruth Kelleher	A. B. Rouse, Jr.	Betty Bogert
1938	Hill Hudson	Jeannette Bagwell	Howard Mason	Dorothy Creery
	Wm. O. Williams (Assist.)		Garfield Miller (Assist.)	
1939	Neil C. Blanton	Flewellyn Flowers	Fred L. Onken, Jr.	Annajane Boyd
	John J. McNeilly, Jr.		Converse B. Kelley	
1940	Henry Brown	Jean Lambdin	Robert Long	
	Rbt. Lineberger			

Chaplains of Future Wars
(1935-1936)

1935 Chaplain-in-Chief: Jack Honeycutt

Chatham County Club
(1911-1920)

<u>President</u>	<u>V. President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
1911 Lizzie Wren	E. C. Durham	L. D. Hayman	Same
1915 W. C. Strowd	R. H. Durham	Mary Bynum	Lucille Womble
1920 G. D. Harmon	L. B. Durham	F. J. Bolings	Same

1880

Jan	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Feb	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Mar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Apr	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
May	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Jun	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Jul	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Aug	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Sep	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Oct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Nov	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Dec	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31

1881

Jan	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Feb	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Mar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Apr	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
May	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Jun	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Jul	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Aug	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Sep	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Oct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Nov	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Dec	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Chemists' Club (1913-1926) Merged into Pegram Chemistry Club, 1927				
1913	E. Ray Bond		D. W. Holt	
1914	J. W. Harbison	C. L. Dellinger	R. B. Downey	Same
1919	G.H. Satterfield		A. Rosenstein	Same
1920	A. Rosenstein		K. L. Elmore	
1921	L. B. Falls		C. P. Ashley	Same
1922	E. C. Markham		Fred Greene	Same
1923	E. M. Thompson	C. D. Cox	Thetus A. Shaw	H. C. Thompson
1924	L. S. Laprade		Earl P. McFee	Erle B. Craven

Chess Club
(1913-1929)
Revived, 1940

1940	Robt. I. Crane	Rowland Widgery	John Hornaday	Ben Harawitz
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Chi Delta Phi
(1922-)

1926	Blanche H. Clarke			
1928	Leslie Hubbard			
1928	Esther Metzenthin			
	Helen D. Chandler			
1929	Esther Morris		Marjorie Peoples	Same
1930	Helen Jenkins		Inez Pearce	Same
1931	Gladys Shufford	Sara Owenbey	Crockette Williams	E. Rodgers
1932	C. Williams	Eleanor Rodgers	Mildred Stites	Myrtice Ward
1933	Betty Knight	Doris Fish	Mildred Taylor	Doris Wells
1934	Doris Fish		Ethel White	
1935	Nancy R. Hudson	Bessie Graham	Margaret Taylor	Ruby Fogel
			Ethel White	
			Frances Lindsay	
1936	Frances Lindsay	Jean Kern	Franchelle Smith	Anne Gwin
1937	Mary T. Newsom	Jane Dusenberry	Betty A. Stowell	June Southworth
1938	Helen B. Smith	Jane Bail	June Southworth	Freda Liverant
1939	Norma L. Goodwin	Katherine Gaither	Beth Shaw	Gladys Williams
1940	Dixie Swaren	B. Porterfield	Nancy Wrenn	Va. Hopper

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
<p style="text-align: center;">Chi Phi (1871-1879) Revived, 1939</p> <p>Charter members (1871): Theodore Winningham, William C. Norman, William H. Pegram, William L. Terry, Shadrach Simpson.</p> <p>Charter members (1939): R. D. Tatevasian, Gerald T. Griffin, Thomas Gaddy, John MacGahan, William Roberts, John D. Hewlett, Lawrence C. Davis, Harold Harvey, Frank Tatum, Leon Reisner, Jr., Thomas Hobbs, Charles F. French, Carl Herdic, Jr.</p>				
1938	R. Der Tatevasian	Thomas Gaddy	Wm. Roberts	John Hewlett
1939	Gerald Griffin	John MacGahan	Wm. Roberts	John Hewlett
1940	John MacGahan	R. T. Hobbs	Robt. I. Crane	Leon Reisner, Jr.
<p style="text-align: center;">Chronicle (1905-)</p>				
	<u>Editor</u>	<u>Associate Editor</u>	<u>Business Manager</u>	<u>Co-ed Bus. Mgr.</u>
1904	Henry G. Foard		Wm. J. Justus	
1905	U. Nathaniel Hoffman		Thaddeus G. Stem	
1906	Wade W. Saunders		Geo. P. Pope	
1907	Edgar W. Knight		Luther G. White	
1908	E. W. Knight	C. W. Fulford W. M. Marr	J. S. Wrenn	
1909	A. M. Proctor	L. I. Jaffe R. D. Korner	P. J. Johnston	
1910	L. I. Jaffe	F. S. Bennett W. G. Sheppard	P. J. Kiker	
1911	J. N. Aiken	K. P. Neal S. S. Alderman	Edwin L. Jones	
1912	Sidney S. Alderman		Edwin L. Jones	
1913	James Cannon, III		Allen T. Knott	
1914	Francis B. Brown		Robert T. Lucas Charles R. Edwards	
1915	Robert M. Johnston		Chas. R. Edwards	
1916	Banks Arendell		Thomas J. Swain	

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<u>Year</u>	<u>Editor</u>	<u>Assoc. Editor</u>	<u>Bus. Manager</u>	<u>Co-ed Bus. Manager</u>
Chronicle-cont				
1917	H. W. Kendall	Clarke Alexander Eugene C. Craft Claude B. Cooper	Paul L. Sample John C. Boggs	
1918	C. C. Alexander		Jesse H. Lanning	
1919	Wm. N. Evans, Jr.		Larry W. Smith	
1920	Claude H. Moser		Ray J. Tysor	
1921	Robt. D. Ware		B. I. Satterfield	
1922	Wm. H. Lander		Jesse O. Sanderson	
1923	James D. Secrest		David Hourse, Jr.	Lucy Taylor
1924	Franklin H. Shinn Co-ed Ed.- Va. Gibbons		Robert Long	Sally Taylor

Co-ed Editor

1925	G. Wilson Allen	Evelyn Miller	Lois Jarrett	Adelaide Royall
1926	Thos. Wagg, Jr.	Blanche H. Clarke	Leslie Thompson	Sally Taylor Nancy Crews
1927	H. Lindsay Hester	Helen Chandler	Harry L. Wivens	Eliz. Caldwell
1928	R. Harold Ellison	Esther Morris	Isaac Harris, Jr.	Dorothy Jennette
1929	Homer L. Lippard	Esther Morris	Wm. Rousseau	Margaret Bennett
1930	Chas. Livengood	Inez Pearce	Joe W. Mann, Jr.	Eliz. Rouse
1931	Ed. G. Thomas	Gladys Shuford	John D. Minter	Louise Hooker
1932	James L. Stewart	Rivera Ingle	John D. Minter	Frances Tudor
1933	L. H. Edmondson	Annie L. Newsom	Raymond L. Kent	Frances Tudor
1934	J. L. Moorhead	Va. Jordan	Robt. P. Nixon	Gladys Souder
1935	Everett G. Perine	Mary E. Henderson	Wm. G. Crawfore	Eliz. Akin
1936	Roderic S. Leland	Alma L. Ranson	Eliz. Akin	Helen Cockrell
1937	Geo. Frampton	Betty A. Stowell	E. G. Mathews	Betty Souders
1938	R. Der Tatevavian	Betty J. Marshall	Walter James	Jeanne Murphy
1939	Duncan C. Gray	Edwina Sunholm	Travers Brown	Polly Warner
1940	Robt. Lester, Jr.	Dixie Swaren	Andrew Ducker, Jr.	Mary Whyte

<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
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Classical Club
(1910-)

Charter members: Warren, Proctor, Bennett, Aiken, Gaston, Hutchins, London.

1910	W. F. Gill	A. M. Gates	J. N. Aiken	A. H. Merritt
1911	A. M. Gates	A. H. Merritt	N. I. White	James Cannon, III



<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Classical Club-cont.				
1912	W. F. Gill		C. A. Burrus	W. I. Wooten
1913	C. W. Peppler		C. G. Cordle	W. W. Hutton
1914	A. M. Gates		W. B. Cannon	A. E. Brown
1915	W. F. Gill		H. C. West	R. E. Parker
1916	C. W. Peppler		J. B. Whitener	H. W. Kendall
1917	A. M. Gates		H. L. Hoffman	A. C. Jordan
1918	C. W. Peppler		R. W. Bradshaw	C. C. Alexander
1919	A. M. Gates		Engene Chesson	A. S. Barnes, Jr.
1920	C. W. Peppler		W. N. Vaughan	D. W. Kanoy
1921	A. M. Gates		M. R. Chambers	Mike Bradshaw
1922	C. W. Peppler	A. M. Gates	H. C. Sprinkle	J. R. Maness
1923	A. M. Gates		C. C. Jernigan	W. F. Ricks
1924	C. W. Peppler		S. M. Kale	O. B. Ader
1925	A. M. Gates		W. C. Maxwell	Furman McLarty
1926	R. R. Rosborough		James Truesdale	B. B. Carstarphen
1927	F. P. Johnson		Arthur Bridgers	Harold McCurdy
1935	Henry S. Robinson		Frank T. Gerard	Louis Bl Jennings
1936	James Truesdale		Sidney Stovall	Kendrick Few
1938	James Truesdale		Herbert L. Cain	Sidney Stovall
1940	James Truesdale		Barney L. Jones	Alonzo Kenion

Class of 1923
(1919-1923)

1919	J. B. Anderson	J. W. Holton	Flora Meredith	D. L. Suiter
1920	C. E. Summers	H. C. Sprinkle, Jr.	Hunter Holloway	W. H. Lander
1921	H. C. Sprinkle	W. N. Lander	Sara DaShiell	T. G. Neal
1922	J. L. Jackson	T. G. Neal	Elodia Yancey	L. D. Moore

Class of 1924
(1920-1924)

1920	Howard P. Powell	W. L. Clegg	M. Ballard	Same
1921	C. H. King	R. H. Pinnix	Eliz. Newcomb	J. D. Secrest
1922	E. B. Fisher	L. E. Spiker	Margaret Frank	C. G. Knox
1923	C. G. Knox	C. H. King	Eliz. Aldridge	M. T. Hipps

Class of 1925
(1921-1925)

1921	E. G. Overton	J. E. Dempster	Lillian Frost	
	G. B. Caldwell	W. Rolf Brown		
1922	R. W. Garrett	Ray Shute	Alice Bailey	
1923	J. E. Dempster	W. S. Barnes	Mary L. Carlton	Same
1924	J. J. Fariss	W. A. Kale	Mary Eskridge	Same

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Class of 1926 (1922-1926)				
1922	B. A. Carter	E. H. Harris	Eliz. Roberts	Same
	W. L. Barnhardt	J. P. Frank		
1923	H. B. Johnson	T. A. Aldridge	Olive Faucett	Same
1924	W. F. Craven	W. S. Blakeney	Annie B. Anders	Same
1925	E. L. Cannon	C. B. Caldwell	Frances Holmes	E. P. McFee
Class of 1927 (1923-1927)				
1923	Fred A. Ware	E. K. Rice	Anna M. Suite	
1924	D.E.Kirkpatrick	R. C. Finley	Frances Holmes	Frances Thompson
1925	Clay Bridgers	Sam Bundy	Sally Taylor	A. J. Kirby, Jr.
1926	Furman G. McLarty	W. A. Mabry	Eliz. Ramsey	Rebecca Land
Class of 1928 (1924-1928)				
1924	H. L. Lester	A. P. Harris	Edith Parker	Same
1925	James Truesdale	Edith Parker	Dorothy Honeycutt	Same
1926	Arthur Harris	Stewart Rogers	Ellen Huckabee	Same
1927	J. C. Burwell	R. G. Tuttle, Jr.	Kathryn Warlick	A. Kirkpatrick
Class of 1929 (1925-1929)				
1925	R. C. Veach	Sam McNinch	Eliz. Clifton	Eliz. Borland
1926	Spruil Thornton	Eliz. Clifton	Wm. Kaleel	Geo. Ashford
1927	James Carruthers	Vann R. Linebach	Jeannings G. King	Pauline Weber
1928	Coke Candler	Harry Hollingsworth	Robt. Johnson	James W. Futrell
Class of 1930 (1926-1930)				
1926	Joe Savage	Luther Angle	Margaret Bennett	Henry Ruark
1927	E. Weatherspoon	Harry Councilor	Dorothy Jennett	Richard Stearns
1928	Ernest Jenkins	John P. Lucas	Margaret Bennett	Alton G. Saddler
1929	Thomas S. Stearns	Bessie Martin	Herbert O'Keef	Alton G. Saddler
Class of 1931 (1927-1931)				
1930	J. Gaither Pratt	Wm. Porter Sellers	Wm. E. Joyner	Jake Parrott

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Women's Class of 1931 (1927-1931)				
1930	Cornelia Yarborough	Hettie English	Eleanor Peek	Frances Hill
Men's Class of 1932 (1928-1932)				
1931	James Mullen	Philip Bolich	James Wellons	John Gamble
Women's Class of 1932 (1928-1932)				
1931	Louise Moses	Margaret Bledsoe	Florence Moss	Mary J. Tate
Men's Class of 1933 (1929-1933)				
1932	Lawson Knott	Jos. Skinner	Parker Hamlin	Robt. S. Voorhees
Women's Class of 1933 (1929-1933)				
1932	Dorothy Newsome	Nedra Jones	Anne Ingles	Martha Vance
Men's Class of 1934 (1930-1934)				
1932	Joe Shackford	Nicholas L. Pine	Carl F. Schock	Leroy Sides
1933	Carl F. Schock	John Peckham	Geo. H. Lamar	John Hamrick
Women's Class of 1934 (1930-1934)				
1932	Helen Daniel	Eloise Ingram	Margaret McCoy	Mary Jansen
1933	Janet Griffin	Annie K. Rebman	Carolyn McIntosh	Catherine Serfas
Men's Class of 1935 (1931-1935)				
1934	Don McNeil	R. Abner Jones	Jackson M. Viol	James B. Allardice
Women's Class of 1935 (1931-1935)				
1932	Ethel Garrett	Tempe Newsom	Dorothy Wyvell	Sally Clark
1934	Ethel Garrett	Mary Meiklejohn	Pfiscilla Smith	Louise Merkel
Men's Class of 1936 (1932-1936)				
1935	Frank J. Sizemore	James E. Henry	Joseph S. Hiatt	Thos. Murray
Women's Class of 1936 (1932-1936)				
1934	Helen Gray	Emmie L. Morton	Va. Hardin	Ruth Phillips
1935	Ruth Phillips	Dorothy Gray	Eliz. Suttan	Margaret Waldrop

1870 1871 1872 1873

1874 1875 1876 1877

1878 1879 1880 1881

1882 1883 1884 1885

1886 1887 1888 1889

1890 1891 1892 1893

1894 1895 1896 1897

1898 1899 1900 1901

1902 1903 1904 1905

1906 1907 1908 1909

1910 1911 1912 1913

1914 1915 1916 1917

1918 1919 1920 1921

1922 1923 1924 1925

1926 1927 1928 1929

1930 1931 1932 1933

1934 1935 1936 1937

1938 1939 1940 1941

1942 1943 1944 1945

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Men's Class of 1937 (1933-1937)				
1933	Tom F. Southgate			
1934	John Timmons	Robert Lapham	William Womble	William C. Jennings
1935	Tom Southgate	John A. Kneipp	Howard Eastwood	Nelson Jantzen
1936	Richard M. Taliaferro	Gerald McMaster	Howard Eastwood	James Gorringer

Women's Class of 1937
(1933-1937)

1933	Walton Bowen			
1934	Katherine Upchurch	Constance Wyatt	Catherine White	Evelyn Taylor
1935	Bess Laing	Nancy Peterson	Margery White	Dorothy Davis
1936	Paula Bassett	Bess Laing	Lucy Rauschenberg	Margaret Zecher
	Bess Laing			

Men's Class of 1938
(1934-1938)

1935	Gilbert Mathews	William Courtney	Fred Rebman	Preston Webster
1936	Preston Webster	James Little	Arthur Bradsher	Norman Wherrett
1937	Willard Earney	Danny Farrar	Ray G. Sparks	Norman Wherrett

Women's Class of 1938
(1934-1938)

1934	Jean Stocker	Marjorie Winston	Margaret Neel	
1935	Margaret White	Genevieve Baggs	Betty Stine	Joan Bliss
1936	Margaret White	Betty Stine	Annie Daniel	Patricia White
1937	Jane Love	Margaret White	Jean McCauley	Betty Bogert

Men's Class of 1939
(1935-1939)

1935	Garfield Miller	John Parsons	Tom P. Senff	Howard Mason
1936	Charles Moorhead	William Rhodes	Charles Finefrock	Richard Goode
1937	John Cree	Robert O'Mara	John Goehrig	Fred Yorke
1938	Richard Goode	Henry M. Wilson	Walter J. Kerr	James R. Kahle

Women's Class of 1939
(1935-1939)

1935	Marie Pedeflous	Hazelle Gillin	Eliz. Shortlidge	Helen Bennett
1936	Katherine Chubb	Hazelle Gillin	Dorothy Creery	Caroline Breedlove
1937	Betty Shortlidge	Hazelle Gillin	Jane Kelley	Helen Salaeby
1938	Frances Brooks	Louise Brugh	Betty Erion	Dorothy Henry

Men's Class of 1940
(1936-1940)

1936	John Lloyd	Jack Palmer	Frank Chapman	Albert Banks
1937	Jack Palmer	Guy Berner	Al Kley	Edward Henderson
1938	Sam Williams	Fred MacGillivray	Joseph T. Gardner	Maurice Unger
1939	Add Penfield	Arthur Peabody	Rufus T. Brinn	Robert W. Stivers

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Woman's Class of 1940 (1936-1940)				
1936	Edna Campbell		Peggy A. Raup	Eleanor Davis
1937	Barbara Henry	Eleanor Davis	Farrar Babcock	Jo Collins
1938	Magine Neushul	Clairbel Gee	Farrar Babcock	Nancy Brown
1939	Barbara Henry	Rosanna Brewer	Nancy Brown	Janet Haas
Men's Class of 1941 (1937-1941)				
1937	Donald Mitchell	Harold Carswell		
1938	Robt. F. Moore	Edward M. Brown	Robt. D. Little	Bruce E. Boorman
1939	John E. Wright	Edward Brown	Charles Henderson	James Baker
1940	Robt. D. Little	Bob Atwell	Harold Carswell	Howard Carson
Women's Class of 1941 (1937-1941)				
1937	Jean Boughton	Thea Conger	Rosemary Forsythe	Doris Tittle
1938	Jean Boughton	Dorothea Conger	Margaret Bezzenberger	E. Southgate
1939	Thea Conger	Doris Tittle	Babbara Fagan	Eleanor Southgate
1940	Babbette Baker	Doris Tittle	Ivey Courtney	Rose Kneffner
Cleveland County Club (1916-1917)				
1916	H. W. Kendall	J. H. Burrus	D. H. Peeler	Claude Grigg
Women's Class of 1942 (1938-)				
1938	Betty L. Quick	Va. Huston	Eliz. Peach	Linette Smith
1939	Marion Lassen	Nancy Leonard	Betty Peach	Linnette Smith
1940	Sarah Dabney	Nancy Leonard	Betty Peach	Sally Osborne
Men's Class of 1942 (1938-)				
1938	Howard Moffett	Robert A. Wilson		
1939	Howard Moffett	Wm. Senhauser	Robt. Puder	Robt. McDonough
1940	Lawrence E. Blanchard	R. A. Sanderson	Clay Rogrbach	Robt. McDonough

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
(1890-1891)

1890-1891	1891-1892	1892-1893	1893-1894
1890-1891	1891-1892	1892-1893	1893-1894
1890-1891	1891-1892	1892-1893	1893-1894

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
(1891-1892)

1891-1892	1892-1893	1893-1894	1894-1895
1891-1892	1892-1893	1893-1894	1894-1895
1891-1892	1892-1893	1893-1894	1894-1895

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
(1892-1893)

1892-1893	1893-1894	1894-1895	1895-1896
1892-1893	1893-1894	1894-1895	1895-1896
1892-1893	1893-1894	1894-1895	1895-1896

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
(1893-1894)

1893-1894	1894-1895	1895-1896	1896-1897
1893-1894	1894-1895	1895-1896	1896-1897
1893-1894	1894-1895	1895-1896	1896-1897

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
(1894-1895)

1894-1895	1895-1896	1896-1897	1897-1898
1894-1895	1895-1896	1896-1897	1897-1898
1894-1895	1895-1896	1896-1897	1897-1898

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
(1895-1896)

1895-1896	1896-1897	1897-1898	1898-1899
1895-1896	1896-1897	1897-1898	1898-1899
1895-1896	1896-1897	1897-1898	1898-1899

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Women's Class of 1943 (1939-)				
1939	Kathleen Watkins	Nancy Wrenn	Katherine Dunleberger	Nannie L. Kern
1940	Kathleen Watkins	Nancy Wrenn	Pauline Beaver	Nannie Lou Kerns
Men's Class of 1943 (1939-)				
1939	Irvin Wright	Wendell Lockwood	Thoburn Synder	Dick Ford
1940	Frank I. Wright	Richard H. Ford	J. Kempton Jones	Same
Women's Class of 1944 (1940-)				
1940	Jean Maddox	Antoinette Salley	Sara Bunting	Mary Bankhardt
Men's Class of 1944 (1940-)				
1940	Howard Hardesty	Wm. S. Dolt	Henry Nicholson	Robt. M. Gantt, Jr.
Order of the Coif (1933-)				
1933	Justin Miller		Gordon E. Dean	Same
1934	H. Claude Horack		Wm. R. Roalfe	Same
1935-				
1941	H. Claude Horack		Wm. R. Roalfe	Same
Columbian Literary Society (1946-1938)				
1897	3) D. H. Littlejohn	L. W. Crawford	Wood	W. W. Card
	4) G. H. Humber	D. H. Littlejohn	R. H. Mann	J. M. Culbreth
1904	3) N.S. Ogburg, Jr.	J. C. Richardson	J. R. McPhail	W. R. Grant
	4) J. A. Morgan	C. J. Harrell	W. A. Bryon	W. R. Grant
1905	C. R. Pugh	F. W. Obarr	Rcdg. Secy:	W. R. Grant
	S.B. Underwood	Alton S. Hobgood	R. C. Goldstein	
			Corr. Secy:	
			H. B. Rowe	
1906	1) L. B. Pendergraph	W. A. Bryan	F. S. Love	
	2) H. E. Spence	C. E. Phillips	E. B. Hobgood	R. C. Goldstein
	3) C. Q. Stewart	Frank Culbreth	Edgar Knight and	
	4) C. E. Phillips	L. P. Wilson	J.B. Sidbury	R. C. Goldstein
			4) A. M. Proctor	

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<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Columbian Literary Society-cont.				
1907	3) S. A. Richardson	L. F. Brothers	C. C. Cunningham	R. C. Goldstein
	4) K. W. Parham	F. S. Love	Willis Smith	R. M. Patterson
1909	4) B. L. Phillips	Nathan Wright	J. Londow	H. R. Hunter
1911	1) R. G. Cherry	E. J. Londow	J. R. Davis	C. E. Rozelle
	2) E. J. Londow	R. M. Patterson	K. P. Neal	J. R. Davis
	3) R. M. Patterson	C. E. Rozelle	Same (Neal)	J. R. Davis
	4) C. E. Rozelle	V. A. Moore	Same (Neal)	J. R. Davis
1912	1) S. S. Alderman	K. P. Neal	W. F. Starnes	J. R. Davis
	2) W. W. Byrd	K. P. Neal	F. B. Brown	W. M. Edens
	3) K. P. Neal	J. P. Wynne	F. B. Brown	W. M. Edens
	4) W. M. Edens	M. L. Stuart	M. B. Andrews	E. S. Savage
1913	1) J. R. Davis	W. F. Starnes	F. B. Brown	
	2) W. F. Starnes	B. F. Dalton	D. W. Holt	
	3) B. F. Dalton	M. B. Andrews	I. S. Harrell	
	4) M. B. Andrews	W. B. Covington	P. Hawfield	
1914	1) H. E. Myers	B. W. Barnard	J. H. Grigg	
	2) B. W. Barnard	F. B. Brown	G. W. H. Britt	
	3) P. G. Farrar	J. S. Cox	L. C. Allen	
	4) P. E. Greene	S. L. Gullledge	V. U. Secrest	
1915	1) J. H. Grigg	G. W. H. Britt	A. B. Farmer	
	2) L. C. Allen	R. M. Johnson	G. H. Ferguson	
	3) R. M. Johnson	B. L. Smith	E. C. Few	
	4) B. L. Smith	J. W. Hoyle	A. H. Gwyn	
1916	1) E. C. Few	A. B. Farmer	P. L. Sample	
	2) M. J. Eatmon	G. R. Jordan	M. S. Lewis	
	3) John Cline	M. B. Woolsey	E. M. Spivey	
1917	1) E. M. Spivey	R. W. Sanders	A. J. Hobbs	
	2) B. O. Merritt	M. S. Lewis (Miss)	Claude Cooper	
	3) L. L. Gobbel	L. H. Allison	R. A. Smith	
	4) L. H. Allison	H. W. Kendall	R. W. Sanders	
1918	1) A. J. Hobbs	J. H. Lanning	N. M. West	R. K. Smathers
	2) A. H. Gwyn	C. B. Cooper	L. H. McNeely	L. W. Saunders
	3) L. H. McNeely	W. H. Cherry	J. H. Brendall, Jr.	L. W. Saunders
1919	1) N. M. West	J. W. R. Norton	R. A. Parham	C. H. Moser
	2) J. W. R. Norton	J. T. Carpenter	N. C. Teague	
	3) R. A. Smith	R. A. Smith	G. D. Harmon	

Table of Contents

1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9
10	10	10	10
11	11	11	11
12	12	12	12
13	13	13	13
14	14	14	14
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90	90	90	90
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92	92	92	92
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96	96	96	96
97	97	97	97
98	98	98	98
99	99	99	99
100	100	100	100

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u> ⁴	<u>Treasurer</u>
Columbian Literary Society-cont.				
1920	1) J. W. Hathcock 2) G. D. Harmon 3) C. Grigg 4) Hugh Lefler	C. Grigg C. W. Bundy Hugh Lefler C. E. Maky	C. E. Buckner J. L. Jackson B. I. Satterfield D. W. Kanoy (Miss)	G. G. Adams Leroy Dulin Henry Belk
1921	1) Leroy Dulin 2) B. I. Satterfield 3) R. D. Ware	K. L. Elmore R. H. Hauss J. B. Tabor	W. Q. Grigg C. E. Jordan E. P. Gibson	W. Q. Grigg
1922	1) J. L. Jackson 2) W. Q. Grigg 3) T. B. Bradley	W. Q. Grigg C. E. Jordan D. H. Conley	T. B. Bradley B. R. Holt W. Q. Tuttle	H. A. Oliver H. A. Oliver J. J. Farriss
1923	1) G. C. Ervin 2) C. H. King 3) H. A. Oliver 4) J. T. Lanning	H. A. Oliver J. D. Secrest W. S. Smith F. B. Joyner	J. J. Farriss R. B. Martin W. S. Blakely S. M. Kale	B. B. Martin J. P. Boyd J. P. Boyd E. S. Ware
1924	1) R. B. Martin 2) J. P. Boyd 3) W. A. Kale 4) S. M. Kale	J. P. Boyd L. L. Wall S. M. Kale E. S. Ware	W. C. Maxwell F. A. Lee G. P. Harris A. B. Gibson	W. S. Blakeney F. G. McLarty
1925	1) L. L. Wall 2) W. S. Blakeney 3) A. B. Gibson	W. S. Blakeney A. B. Gibson F. A. Lee	J. B. McLarty W. A. Mabry H. L. Bivens	W. D. Maultsby J. G. Wilkinson
1926	1) W. A. Mabry 2) F. G. McLarty 3) D. D. Holt	R. G. Dawson E. L. Ervin W. S. Grant	R. R. Ervin F. R. File E. R. Partridge	W. S. Grant F. R. File
1927	1) P. R. Ervin 2) W. A. Hart 3) J. A. Brothers	B. H. Zigler M. Walters C. C. Lupton	J. A. Brothers H. C. Ferrell H. P. Strickland	W. C. Parsons M. W. Maness
1928	1) I. E. Harris 2) T. O. Gentry 3) B. G. Stewart	W. C. Biggs B. G. Stewart S. R. McEachern	T. O. Gentry T. S. Stearns R. W. Reynolds	H. C. Ferrell C. N. Swan
1929	1) W. C. Biggs 2) T. S. Stearns	T. S. Stearns Herman Walker	Herman Walker Hannis Latham	H. A. Lupton W. C. Hauss
1930	Nelson M. Blake Herman Walker	Paul D. Roberson J. Jenkins	J. Jenkins R. W. Couch	L. B. Farabee S. B. Underwood
1931	Paul D. Roberson John Jenkins	Arthur Koffler Raymond Lundgren	John Poe Lawson Knott	John Jenkins Thomas Carriger

TABLE I. SUMMARY OF THE DATA FOR THE FIRST TWO YEARS OF THE PROJECT.

Year 1		Year 2		Year 3		Year 4	
Jan	1.2	Feb	1.5	Mar	1.8	Apr	2.1
May	2.3	Jun	2.6	Jul	2.9	Aug	3.2
Sep	3.5	Oct	3.8	Nov	4.1	Dec	4.4
Jan	4.7	Feb	5.0	Mar	5.3	Apr	5.6
May	5.9	Jun	6.2	Jul	6.5	Aug	6.8
Sep	7.1	Oct	7.4	Nov	7.7	Dec	8.0
Jan	8.3	Feb	8.6	Mar	8.9	Apr	9.2
May	9.5	Jun	9.8	Jul	10.1	Aug	10.4
Sep	10.7	Oct	11.0	Nov	11.3	Dec	11.6
Jan	11.9	Feb	12.2	Mar	12.5	Apr	12.8
May	13.1	Jun	13.4	Jul	13.7	Aug	14.0
Sep	14.3	Oct	14.6	Nov	14.9	Dec	15.2
Jan	15.5	Feb	15.8	Mar	16.1	Apr	16.4
May	16.7	Jun	17.0	Jul	17.3	Aug	17.6
Sep	17.9	Oct	18.2	Nov	18.5	Dec	18.8
Jan	19.1	Feb	19.4	Mar	19.7	Apr	20.0
May	20.3	Jun	20.6	Jul	20.9	Aug	21.2
Sep	21.5	Oct	21.8	Nov	22.1	Dec	22.4
Jan	22.7	Feb	23.0	Mar	23.3	Apr	23.6
May	23.9	Jun	24.2	Jul	24.5	Aug	24.8
Sep	25.1	Oct	25.4	Nov	25.7	Dec	26.0
Jan	26.3	Feb	26.6	Mar	26.9	Apr	27.2
May	27.5	Jun	27.8	Jul	28.1	Aug	28.4
Sep	28.7	Oct	29.0	Nov	29.3	Dec	29.6
Jan	29.9	Feb	30.2	Mar	30.5	Apr	30.8
May	31.1	Jun	31.4	Jul	31.7	Aug	32.0
Sep	32.3	Oct	32.6	Nov	32.9	Dec	33.2
Jan	33.5	Feb	33.8	Mar	34.1	Apr	34.4
May	34.7	Jun	35.0	Jul	35.3	Aug	35.6
Sep	35.9	Oct	36.2	Nov	36.5	Dec	36.8
Jan	37.1	Feb	37.4	Mar	37.7	Apr	38.0
May	38.3	Jun	38.6	Jul	38.9	Aug	39.2
Sep	39.5	Oct	39.8	Nov	40.1	Dec	40.4
Jan	40.7	Feb	41.0	Mar	41.3	Apr	41.6
May	41.9	Jun	42.2	Jul	42.5	Aug	42.8
Sep	43.1	Oct	43.4	Nov	43.7	Dec	44.0
Jan	44.3	Feb	44.6	Mar	44.9	Apr	45.2
May	45.5	Jun	45.8	Jul	46.1	Aug	46.4
Sep	46.7	Oct	47.0	Nov	47.3	Dec	47.6
Jan	47.9	Feb	48.2	Mar	48.5	Apr	48.8
May	49.1	Jun	49.4	Jul	49.7	Aug	50.0
Sep	50.3	Oct	50.6	Nov	50.9	Dec	51.2
Jan	51.5	Feb	51.8	Mar	52.1	Apr	52.4
May	52.7	Jun	53.0	Jul	53.3	Aug	53.6
Sep	53.9	Oct	54.2	Nov	54.5	Dec	54.8
Jan	55.1	Feb	55.4	Mar	55.7	Apr	56.0
May	56.3	Jun	56.6	Jul	56.9	Aug	57.2
Sep	57.5	Oct	57.8	Nov	58.1	Dec	58.4
Jan	58.7	Feb	59.0	Mar	59.3	Apr	59.6
May	59.9	Jun	60.2	Jul	60.5	Aug	60.8
Sep	61.1	Oct	61.4	Nov	61.7	Dec	62.0
Jan	62.3	Feb	62.6	Mar	62.9	Apr	63.2
May	63.5	Jun	63.8	Jul	64.1	Aug	64.4
Sep	64.7	Oct	65.0	Nov	65.3	Dec	65.6
Jan	65.9	Feb	66.2	Mar	66.5	Apr	66.8
May	67.1	Jun	67.4	Jul	67.7	Aug	68.0
Sep	68.3	Oct	68.6	Nov	68.9	Dec	69.2
Jan	69.5	Feb	69.8	Mar	70.1	Apr	70.4
May	70.7	Jun	71.0	Jul	71.3	Aug	71.6
Sep	71.9	Oct	72.2	Nov	72.5	Dec	72.8
Jan	73.1	Feb	73.4	Mar	73.7	Apr	74.0
May	74.3	Jun	74.6	Jul	74.9	Aug	75.2
Sep	75.5	Oct	75.8	Nov	76.1	Dec	76.4
Jan	76.7	Feb	77.0	Mar	77.3	Apr	77.6
May	77.9	Jun	78.2	Jul	78.5	Aug	78.8
Sep	79.1	Oct	79.4	Nov	79.7	Dec	80.0
Jan	80.3	Feb	80.6	Mar	80.9	Apr	81.2
May	81.5	Jun	81.8	Jul	82.1	Aug	82.4
Sep	82.7	Oct	83.0	Nov	83.3	Dec	83.6
Jan	83.9	Feb	84.2	Mar	84.5	Apr	84.8
May	85.1	Jun	85.4	Jul	85.7	Aug	86.0
Sep	86.3	Oct	86.6	Nov	86.9	Dec	87.2
Jan	87.5	Feb	87.8	Mar	88.1	Apr	88.4
May	88.7	Jun	89.0	Jul	89.3	Aug	89.6
Sep	89.9	Oct	90.2	Nov	90.5	Dec	90.8
Jan	91.1	Feb	91.4	Mar	91.7	Apr	92.0
May	92.3	Jun	92.6	Jul	92.9	Aug	93.2
Sep	93.5	Oct	93.8	Nov	94.1	Dec	94.4
Jan	94.7	Feb	95.0	Mar	95.3	Apr	95.6
May	95.9	Jun	96.2	Jul	96.5	Aug	96.8
Sep	97.1	Oct	97.4	Nov	97.7	Dec	98.0
Jan	98.3	Feb	98.6	Mar	98.9	Apr	99.2
May	99.5	Jun	99.8	Jul	100.1	Aug	100.4
Sep	100.7	Oct	101.0	Nov	101.3	Dec	101.6
Jan	101.9	Feb	102.2	Mar	102.5	Apr	102.8
May	103.1	Jun	103.4	Jul	103.7	Aug	104.0
Sep	104.3	Oct	104.6	Nov	104.9	Dec	105.2
Jan	105.5	Feb	105.8	Mar	106.1	Apr	106.4
May	106.7	Jun	107.0	Jul	107.3	Aug	107.6
Sep	107.9	Oct	108.2	Nov	108.5	Dec	108.8
Jan	109.1	Feb	109.4	Mar	109.7	Apr	110.0
May	110.3	Jun	110.6	Jul	110.9	Aug	111.2
Sep	111.5	Oct	111.8	Nov	112.1	Dec	112.4
Jan	112.7	Feb	113.0	Mar	113.3	Apr	113.6
May	113.9	Jun	114.2	Jul	114.5	Aug	114.8
Sep	115.1	Oct	115.4	Nov	115.7	Dec	116.0
Jan	116.3	Feb	116.6	Mar	116.9	Apr	117.2
May	117.5	Jun	117.8	Jul	118.1	Aug	118.4
Sep	118.7	Oct	119.0	Nov	119.3	Dec	119.6
Jan	119.9	Feb	120.2	Mar	120.5	Apr	120.8
May	121.1	Jun	121.4	Jul	121.7	Aug	122.0
Sep	122.3	Oct	122.6	Nov	122.9	Dec	123.2
Jan	123.5	Feb	123.8	Mar	124.1	Apr	124.4
May	124.7	Jun	125.0	Jul	125.3	Aug	125.6
Sep	125.9	Oct	126.2	Nov	126.5	Dec	126.8
Jan	127.1	Feb	127.4	Mar	127.7	Apr	128.0
May	128.3	Jun	128.6	Jul	128.9	Aug	129.2
Sep	129.5	Oct	129.8	Nov	130.1	Dec	130.4
Jan	130.7	Feb	131.0	Mar	131.3	Apr	131.6
May	131.9	Jun	132.2	Jul	132.5	Aug	132.8
Sep	133.1	Oct	133.4	Nov	133.7	Dec	134.0
Jan	134.3	Feb	134.6	Mar	134.9	Apr	135.2
May	135.5	Jun	135.8	Jul	136.1	Aug	136.4
Sep	136.7	Oct	137.0	Nov	137.3	Dec	137.6
Jan	137.9	Feb	138.2	Mar	138.5	Apr	138.8
May	139.1	Jun	139.4	Jul	139.7	Aug	140.0
Sep	140.3	Oct	140.6	Nov	140.9	Dec	141.2
Jan	141.5	Feb	141.8	Mar	142.1	Apr	142.4
May	142.7	Jun	143.0	Jul	143.3	Aug	143.6
Sep	143.9	Oct	144.2	Nov	144.5	Dec	144.8
Jan	145.1	Feb	145.4	Mar	145.7	Apr	146.0
May	146.3	Jun	146.6	Jul	146.9	Aug	147.2
Sep	147.5	Oct	147.8	Nov	148.1	Dec	148.4
Jan	148.7	Feb	149.0	Mar	149.3	Apr	149.6
May	149.9	Jun	150.2	Jul	150.5	Aug	150.8
Sep	151.1	Oct	151.4	Nov	151.7	Dec	152.0
Jan	152.3	Feb	152.6	Mar	152.9	Apr	153.2
May	153.5	Jun	153.8	Jul	154.1	Aug	154.4
Sep	154.7	Oct	155.0	Nov	155.3	Dec	155.6
Jan	155.9	Feb	156.2	Mar	156.5	Apr	156.8
May	157.1	Jun	157.4	Jul	157.7	Aug	158.0
Sep	158.3	Oct	158.6	Nov	158.9	Dec	159.2
Jan	159.5	Feb	159.8	Mar	160.1	Apr	160.4
May	160.7	Jun	161.0	Jul	161.3	Aug	161.6
Sep	161.9	Oct	162.2	Nov	162.5	Dec	162.8
Jan	163.1	Feb	163.4	Mar	163.7	Apr	164.0
May	164.3	Jun	164.6	Jul	164.9	Aug	165.2
Sep	165.5	Oct	165.8	Nov	166.1	Dec	166.4
Jan	166.7	Feb	167.0	Mar	167.3	Apr	167.6
May	167.9	Jun	168.2	Jul	168.5	Aug	168.8
Sep	169.1	Oct	169.4	Nov	169.7	Dec	170.0
Jan	170.3	Feb	170.6	Mar	170.9	Apr	171.2
May	171.5	Jun	171.8	Jul	172.1	Aug	172.4
Sep	172.7	Oct	173.0	Nov	173.3	Dec	173.6
Jan	173.9	Feb	174.2	Mar	174.5	Apr	174.8
May	175.1	Jun	175.4	Jul	175.7	Aug	176.0
Sep	176.3	Oct	176.6	Nov	176.9	Dec	177.2
Jan	177.5	Feb	177.8	Mar	178.1	Apr	178.4
May	178.7	Jun	179.0	Jul	179.3	Aug	179.6
Sep	179.9	Oct	180.2	Nov	180.5	Dec	180.8
Jan	181.1	Feb	181.4	Mar	181.7	Apr	182.0
May	182.3	Jun	182.6	Jul	182.9	Aug	183.2
Sep	183.5	Oct	183.8	Nov	184.1	Dec	184.4
Jan	184.7	Feb	185.0	Mar	185.3	Apr	185.6
May	185.9	Jun	186.2	Jul	186.5	Aug	186.8
Sep	187.1	Oct	187.4	Nov	187.7	Dec	188.0
Jan	188.3	Feb	188.6	Mar	188.9	Apr	189.2
May	189.5	Jun	189.8	Jul	190.1	Aug	190.4
Sep	190.7	Oct	191.0	Nov	191.3	Dec	191.6
Jan	191.9	Feb	192.2	Mar	192.5	Apr	192.8
May	193.1	Jun	193.4	Jul	193.7	Aug	194.0
Sep	194.3	Oct	194.6	Nov	194.9	Dec	195.2
Jan	195.5	Feb	195.8	Mar	196.1	Apr	196.4
May	196.7	Jun	197.0	Jul	197.3	Aug	197.6
Sep	197.9	Oct	198.2	Nov	198.5	Dec	198.8
Jan	199.1	Feb	199.4	Mar	199.7	Apr	200.0
May	200.3	Jun	200.6	Jul	200.9	Aug	201.2
Sep	201.5	Oct	201.8	Nov	202.1	Dec	202.4
Jan	202.7	Feb	203.0	Mar	203.3	Apr	203.6
May	203.9	Jun	204.2	Jul	204.5	Aug	204.8
Sep	205.1	Oct	205.4	Nov	205.7	Dec	206.0
Jan	206.3	Feb	206.6	Mar	206.9	Apr	207.2
May	207.5	Jun	207.8	Jul	208.1	Aug	208.4
Sep	208.7	Oct	209.0	Nov	209.3	Dec	209.6
Jan	209.9	Feb	210.2	Mar	210.5	Apr	210.8
May	211.1	Jun	211.4	Jul	211.7	Aug	212.0
Sep	212.3	Oct	212.6	Nov	212.9	Dec	213.2
Jan	213.5	Feb	213.8	Mar	214.1	Apr	214.4
May	214.7	Jun	215.0	Jul	215.3	Aug	215.6
Sep	215.9	Oct	216.2	Nov	216.5	Dec	216.8
Jan	217.1	Feb	217.4	Mar	217.7	Apr	218.0
May	218.3	Jun	218.6	Jul	218.9	Aug	219.2
Sep	219.5	Oct	219.8	Nov	220.1	Dec	220.4
Jan	220.7	Feb	221.0	Mar	221.3	Apr	221.6
May	221.9						

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Columbian Literary Society-cont.				
1932	Lawson Knott Alexander McLean	Thomas Baird Davis Williams	Charles Short Therman Troxler	Pardue Bunch Andrew Berry
1933	Davis Williams Dowd Bangler	Thomas Rogers Wm. Holler	Homer Hilton Henry Jaegger	Fred Cady Robert E. Kay
1934	Robt. Morris Wm. Holler	Sam Rogol	Robert Morris	Fred Cady
1935	James Bistline	Robert E. Kay	Bill J. Williams	Wm. Simmons
1936	Wm. B. Somerville Prgm. Chairman: Charles Spurgeon	Chas. B. Wade	Denny D. Williams	Frank Markham
1937	James F. McGimsey Chairman of Program Committee: Dorsey Spurgin	Jack Hargett	Bill Rhodes Wood	Jerome E. Rosen
	3) D. H. Littlejohn	L. W. Crawford	Wood	W. W. Card
	4) G. H. Humber	D. H. Littlejohn	R. H. Mann	J. M. Culbreth
1908	1) C. L. Bivens 2) A. J. Templeton 4) C. C. Cunningham	R. C. Goldstein C. C. Cunningham M. A. Briggs	H. R. Hunter H. R. Hunter L. M. Parker	B. L. Phillips B. L. Phillips B. L. Phillips
1910	1) H. R. Hunter 2) H. R. Hunter 3) L. I. Jaffe 4) W. R. Bell	L. I. Jaffe L. I. Jaffe W. G. Gaston H. R. Hunter	W. H. Muse, Jr. W. H. Muse, Jr. M. W. Byrd A. W. Byrd	E. J. Londow E. J. Londow E. C. Rozelle E. C. Rozelle

Cosmopolitan Club
(1919-1934)

1919	W. N. Evans	L. C. Richmond, Jr.	J. L. Jackson	Same
1920	J. K. Vise	Helen Cantrell	Flora Meredith	Same

"D" Club

1924	G. B. Caldwell	C. W. Porter	J. P. Frank
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Davenport College Club
(1921-)

1923	Imogene Barrett	Margaret Jordan	Esther Eads
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<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
<p>Debaters' Club (1931-)</p>				
1935	Inez Ibernethy	Erma Griffith	Mildred Williams	Carol Strauss
1936	Mildred Williams	Elizabeth Hatcher		
	Catherine Blakeney	Jean Metz		
	Business Mgr: Farrar Babcock, Betty Holt			
	Publicity Mgt: Catherine Blakeney, Shirley Goldsmith			
1937	Betty Jelks	Elizabeth Hatcher		
	Business Mgr: Farrar Babcock			
	Publicity Mgr: Catherine Blakeney			
	Catherine Blakeney-Jean Metz			
	Business Mgr: Betty Holt			
	Publicity Mgr: Shirley Goldsmith			
1938		Jean Metz		
	Publicity Mgr: Shirley Goldsmith			
1939	Jay Metz	Idelia Benson	Betty Pierce	Farrar Babcock

Delta Chi
(1938-1939)

Charter members: Catherine Blakeney, Evelyn Culp, Lucille King, Jean Metz, Betty Pierce, Janis Pridgen, Helen Rohrer, Shirley Smith, Hope Thomas, Helen Willis.

1938(Sp)	Jean Metz	Catherine Blakeney	Shirley Smith	Betty Pierce
1938	Catherine Blakeney	Janis Pridgen	Shirley Smith	Helen Rohrer

Delta Gamma (Replaced Delta Chi-1939)
(1939-)

Charter members: Alma D. Baskin, Jane Blackburn, Miriam Cole, Audrey Conrad, Mary Cowles, Katherine Kaither, Elizabeth Gaither, Elizabeth A. Green, Lillian C. Harward, Lucile King, Marjorie Kishpaugh, Barbara Marshall, Jean Metz, Betty Pierce, Helen Rohrer, Shirley Smith, Margaret Starnes, Hope Thomas, Jane Waters, Virginia Wray.

1940	Lillian Harward	Lucile King	Record. Sec.-	Hilda Petty
			Margaret Starnes-Assis.	Treas.-
			Corres. Sec.-	Va. Goodbody
			Helen Magnuson	

CHAPTER 10

The first part of the chapter discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the business and for the preparation of financial statements. The second part of the chapter deals with the various methods of accounting for the different types of assets and liabilities. The third part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of income and expenses. The fourth part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of equity accounts.

CHAPTER 11

The first part of the chapter discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the business and for the preparation of financial statements. The second part of the chapter deals with the various methods of accounting for the different types of assets and liabilities. The third part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of income and expenses. The fourth part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of equity accounts.

CHAPTER 12

The first part of the chapter discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the business and for the preparation of financial statements. The second part of the chapter deals with the various methods of accounting for the different types of assets and liabilities. The third part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of income and expenses. The fourth part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of equity accounts.

The first part of the chapter discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. This is essential for the proper management of the business and for the preparation of financial statements. The second part of the chapter deals with the various methods of accounting for the different types of assets and liabilities. The third part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of income and expenses. The fourth part of the chapter discusses the various methods of accounting for the different types of equity accounts.

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
		Delta Upsilon (1931-)		
	Charter Members:	Margaret Bledsoe, Louise Smith, Emma Sloop, Edith Haines, Nedra Jones, Mary Skinner, Martha Stringfield, Ola Belle Whitehead, Frances Tudor, Mary Winget.		
1931	Margaret Bledsoe	Frances Tudor	Louise Smith	Mary Skinner
1932	Sarah Fulton	Ola Belle Whitehead	Mary G. Ininget	Caroline Rietle
1933	Dot Warren	Ruth Bailey Florence Geise	Louise Carter	Isobel Shriner
1934	Mary McCollum	Isobel Shriner	Margaret Moore	Helen Lieb
1935	Gladys Souder	Barbara Rich	Rcdg. Sec.- Gene M. Laney Corr. Sec.† Isobel Shriner	Marg. Moore
1936	Marie Anderson	Barbara Rich	Rcdg. Sec.† Charlotte Siehler Corr. Sec- Nellie A. Oppen	Marg. Zecher
1937	Nellie A. Oppen	Ruth K. Haddon	Corr. Sec.- Mary B. Caton Rcdg. Sec.- Isabelle Sultner	S. Ann Watson
1938	K. Masdee Brown	Betty Yow	Rcdg. Sec.- Joan Leivis Cor. Sec.- Dorothy King	Janet Rawdon Assis.- Jean Weyman
1939	Betty Yow	Flewellyn Flowers	Cor. Secy.- Peggy Young	Jean Weyman
1940	Lois Donehoo	Helen Driscoll	Betty Tucker	Betty Shryock

Delta Epsilon Sigma
(1931-)

Charter members: R. B. Atkins, R. T. Creekmore, A. L. deBruyne
Lee Coulter, S. G. Flock, S. R. Smith, W. B.
Snow, W. F. Weaver; E. T. Mathews, advisor.

1931	Stanley G. Flack	Wm. F. Weaver	Anton L. deBruyne Corr. Secy- W. Brewster Shaw	Same
1932	R. S. Miller	J. R. Malone	G. B. Cropper Corr. Secy- W. Karpinsky	Same
1933	Don W. Mitchell	Joseph B. Maxson	Hal W. Atkinson Corr. Secy- John M. Bird	Same

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Delta Epsilon Sigma-Cont.				
1934	C. E. Scott	Jack Wauters	Roy Crone 4 Corr. Secy- W. Armstrong	Same
1935	Irving W. Bearse	Wm. W. Turner	Rcdg Secy- E. Robert Scattergood Corr Secy- Chas. P. Ballenger, Jr	E. Robt. Scattergood
1936	Fred. R. Jackson	Stanley F. Boyce	Francis Pettengill-Robt. E. Buck	
1937	George T. Bynum	Wm. Griffiths, Jr.	Richard C. Keane	Same
1938	Milton P. Oviatt	Robt. L. James	G. Fred. Kreiser	W. M. Cramer
1939	John D. MacLauchlan-			
1940	Robt. E. Perinovich	Carl Lauppe	Wm. D. Drew	

Delta Phi Alpha
(1931-)

1932	C. Raymond Lundgren			
1933	James L. Newsom	Martin B. Williams	Lenora Snyder 5	Wm. Mosenson
1934	Walter West	Lenora Snyder	Recg Secy- Sara Berenson Corr Secy- Phil W. Casper	Helmuth Bode
1935	Helmuth	Hilda Spence	Recdg Secy- Herb. J. Upchurch Corr Secy- Katherine White	Geo. P. Snyder
1936	Hambleton Slingluff	K. White	Camilla Ritchie	Haddon Smith
1937	Geo. Snyder	James Littler	Helen Parks	Robt. Scanlon
1938	Henry Bolte	John Weber	Edwina Sundholm	Irving Samuels
1939	Buck Koenig	Hugh Myers	Edwina Sundholm	
	Historian--Ruth	Keppee		
1940	Dorothea Conger	Frances Crawford	Cynthia Bennett	Same

Delta Phi Rho Alpha
(1921-)

1921	Hunter Holloway	Carolyn Avera	Herminia Haynes	Thelma Howell
	<u>Delta</u>	<u>Phi</u>	<u>Rho</u>	<u>Alpha</u>
1922	Sarah Dashiell	Laura Winston	Blanche Johnson	Katherine Cox
1923	Margaret Frank	Dorothy Kanoy	Nancy Kirkman	Ida Greene
1924	Maude Hunter	Luch Glasson	Alene McCall	Idalene Gullledge

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Delta Phi Rho Alpha-Cont.				
1932	Dorothy Newsome	Janet Griffin	Eloise Ingram	Betty Boesch
1933	Eloise Ingram		Ethel Garrett	Mary A. Dewey
1934	June Bailey	Mary C. Seed	Margaret Cuninggim	Dorothy Gray
1935	Margery White	Ethel Weyant	Marg. Cuninggim	Barbara Rich
1936	Katharine Upchurch	Joan Bliss	Carol Wilkinson	
1937	Mary Bender	Doris Larsen	Ruth Haskell	Cath. DeHuff
1938	Dorothy Wilkins	Hilliard Hardin	Nancy Brown	Grace Stamets
1939	Nancy Raper	Dorothy Walcott	Marjorie LaMont	Doris Colsh
1940	Marjorie LaMont	Dorothy Wolcott	Betty Ware	Mattha Phillips

Delta Psi
(Founded- Feb.1929
Succeeded by Sigma Kappa
Jan. 4, 1931)

Charter members: Sara Ownbey, Frances Rowe, Flora Crews Best,
Angela Whitney, Ida P. Eatman.

Delta Sigma Phi (Alpha Epsilon)
(Jan. 24, 1920-)

Charter members: Hilliard Chreitzberg Folsom, John W. R. Norton,
Lloyd B. Harthaway, Wm. F. Murphy, Jr., Oscar
L. Richardson, Alexander B. Wilkins, Charles F.
Woodard, La Roy Riddick, Richard E. Thigpen.

1934	James Rankin	J. F. Bostook	Robt. C. Powell	Theo. Stritzinger
1935	Theo. Stritzinger	Travis Smithdeal	Wm. W. Turner	Janes N. Gorringer
	Historian -- Charles. W. Ackley			
1936	Kenneth M. Boyle	James N. Gorringer	Secy & Hist.- Wm. N. Horsley	Willard M. Gillies
1937	Fred F. Smith	Wm. M. Courtney	J. Nelson Gibson	James K. West
1938	Wm. Irwin	Nelson Gibson	Wm. Bender, III	Elliott Howe
1939	Nevin Stetler	Robt. C. Heller	Albert R. Hutson	Bernard L. Elias
1940	Albert R. Hutson	Edward M. Brown	Wm. E. Lone	Stephen R. Lawrence

Delta Tau Delta (Delta Kappa)
(Dec. 7, 1928-)

Charter Members: Joseph T. Carruthers, Jr., Jale H. Exum, Paul D.
Veasey, Louis A. States, Worth A. Lutz, John L.
Woodard, Chas. LaFair, Nelson McGary, Alton G.
Sadler, Everett B. Weatherspoon, J. Fred Evans,
Geo. B. King, Theron A. Bone, W. Tate Whitman,
Joseph W. Mann, F. Jack Martin, Irvin Morgan, Geo. E.
Nash, Horace L. Wise, Robt. M. Russell.

RECEIPTS

1880	1881	1882	1883	1884
Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1
Feb 1	Feb 1	Feb 1	Feb 1	Feb 1
Mar 1	Mar 1	Mar 1	Mar 1	Mar 1
Apr 1	Apr 1	Apr 1	Apr 1	Apr 1
May 1	May 1	May 1	May 1	May 1
Jun 1	Jun 1	Jun 1	Jun 1	Jun 1
Jul 1	Jul 1	Jul 1	Jul 1	Jul 1
Aug 1	Aug 1	Aug 1	Aug 1	Aug 1
Sep 1	Sep 1	Sep 1	Sep 1	Sep 1
Oct 1	Oct 1	Oct 1	Oct 1	Oct 1
Nov 1	Nov 1	Nov 1	Nov 1	Nov 1
Dec 1	Dec 1	Dec 1	Dec 1	Dec 1

PAID

1880

1881

1882

1883

1880	1881	1882	1883	1884
Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1	Jan 1
Feb 1	Feb 1	Feb 1	Feb 1	Feb 1
Mar 1	Mar 1	Mar 1	Mar 1	Mar 1
Apr 1	Apr 1	Apr 1	Apr 1	Apr 1
May 1	May 1	May 1	May 1	May 1
Jun 1	Jun 1	Jun 1	Jun 1	Jun 1
Jul 1	Jul 1	Jul 1	Jul 1	Jul 1
Aug 1	Aug 1	Aug 1	Aug 1	Aug 1
Sep 1	Sep 1	Sep 1	Sep 1	Sep 1
Oct 1	Oct 1	Oct 1	Oct 1	Oct 1
Nov 1	Nov 1	Nov 1	Nov 1	Nov 1
Dec 1	Dec 1	Dec 1	Dec 1	Dec 1

1884

1885

<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Delta Tau Delta-Cont.				
1928	Paul D. Veasey	Chas. Fair	Corr Secy- Geo. King Rcdg Secy- Wm. T. Whitman	Alton G. Sadler
1929	J. Fred Evans		John D. Morgan	Jos. W. Mann
1930	John I. Morgan		Corr Secy- Robt. H. Pate	Nicholas Orem
1931	Nicholas Orem	Robt. H. Pate	Corr Secy- Ben. F. Martin	R. Howard Lackay
1932	R. Howard Lackay		Corr Secy- Wm. D. Tuckwiller Rcdg Secy- Hugh B. Stevens	
1933	Chas. R. Humphreys	Thom. H. Josten	Corr. Secy- James O. Otis Rcdg. Secy- Fred G. Smith	Martin B. Williams
1934	Martin B. Williams	Chas. H. Walsh	Nash Herndon	Wm. Brumbach
1935	Geo. B. Everitt	Wm. K. Brumbach	Corr. Secy- Holmes E. Newton Rcdg Secy- Robt. R. Goodwin	A. Lyman Wright Geo. B. Appleford
1936	Jos. R. Mackie	C. Chadwick Ballard	Corr Secy- Holmes E. Newton Rcdg Secy- Robt. L. Steenrod	Geo. B. Appleford
1937	Andrew H. Masset	Thos. G. Coen	Corr. Secy- Clayton C. Carter Rcdg Secy- Wilbur H. Crannell	Harold A. Sykes, Jr
1938	Hervey S. Moore	Wm. F. Hanig	Rec. Secy- Russell A. Gair Cor. Secy- Clayton C. Carter	Wm. O. Williams
1939	Hervey S. Moore	Thos. C. Morrow	David M. Jamison	Robt. Neuburger
1940	Chas. F. Sariborn	Gerald N. Smith	Donald R. Brown	Judson L. Owen, Jr.

Deutscher Verein
(Oct. 22, 1909-)

1910	Prof. W. H. Wannamaker	A. L. McCobb	Louis I. Jaffe
1911	W. H. Wannamaker	A. L. McCobb	

Distaff, The
(1931-1934)

1930	Editor- Mary Bradsher Bus. Mgr.- Martha Singletary
1932	Editor-Mildred Stites

1885

1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890
1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896
1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
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1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
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1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
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1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
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2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070
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<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
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Distaff, The-Cont.

1932-c Bus. Mgr.- Catherine Serfas
Assoc. Ed.- Laura White

1933 Editor- Betty Knight
Bus. Mgr.- Catherine Serfas

Duke Ambassadors, Joe Burke & His

Members:

First saxophone	Joseph F. Burke
Second saxophone	Wm. M. Courtney
Third saxophone	Emmet Atkins
First trumpet	Oscar G. Stallings
Second trumpet	Edgar L. Clayton
Trombone	Ben Herring
Piano	Arthur Dowling
Guitar	Vincent P. Hippolitus
Drums	Jack C. Stamaton
Bass Viol	Wm. S. Robinson

Duke 'N' Duchess
(March 19, 1934-)

First officers:

Ed-in-chief	Berkley Schaub
Associate	Bradley Welfare
Associate	Wade Marr, Jr.
Associate	Douglas Corriher
Art Editor	Wm. Nothdurft
Sports Editor	"Lefty" Fuller
Bus. Mgr.	Ben Roush
Co-ed Ed.	Paula Bassett
Co-ed B.M.	Emily Crum
Circulation	Geo. Salmon
Circulation	Douglas Ferris

1936	Editor	Hilliard A. Schendorf
	Bus. Mgr.	Roosevelt Der Tatevasian
	Adv. Mgr.	T. Reid Holmes

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<u>Year</u>	<u>President</u>	<u>Vice-President</u>	<u>Secretary</u>	<u>Treasurer</u>
Duke 'N' Duchess-Cont.				
1937	Ed.-in-chief Bus. Mgr.	Hilliard A. Schendorf Roosevelt Der Tatevasian		
1938	Editor Bus. Mgr. Associate Ed. Associate Ed. Co-ed Ed.	Hilliard Schendorf Raid Holmes Add Penfield Ed Bunce Maxine Chambers		
1939	Editor Assoc. Ed. Bus. Mgr. Assoc. Bus. M. Co-ed Bus. Mgr.	Maxine Chambers Ed Bunce Robert C. Rice, Jr. Theodore Robinson Ann King		
1940	Editor Bus. Mgr. Assis. Bus. Mgr. Co-ed Bus. Mgr. Co-ed Ad. Mgr. Adviser5	Edward Bunce Robert E. Pike Sandy A. Johnson Barbara Williams Jimmy Southgate Mr. Hendrickson		
Duke Players (1931-)				
1931	Raymond C. Carter Bus. Manager-	Mary J. Tate Wm. L. Gatling, Clarence F. Woodroe	Wm. L. Gatling	
1932	Frank Carden Bus. Manager-	J. B. Clark Wm. Wyman	Editha Horton	Geo. Pearson
1933	C. Turner Foster Bus. Manager-	Fred F. Hague		
1934	Calhoun Ancrum Bus. Manager-	Fred F. Hague	Margaret Franck	
1935	Chas. M. McCallister Bus. Manager-	D. C. McMartin Chas. M. McCallister	Reg.- Katherine Tritle Corr.- Isobel Shriner	
1936	Jim V. Rose Bus. Manager- Co-ed Bus. Mgr.- Historian-	W. Emory Plaster Sam H. Reed Marie Anderson Ada Whitmore	Rcdg.- Nellie Anna Oppen Corr.- Mary Tobin	

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| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------|---|-------------------|
| Duke Players-Cont. | | | | |
| 1937 | Jim V. Rose
Bus. Mgr.- Bill Franck, Jr.
Co-ed Bus. Mgr.- Jeanne McDonald | Carl Lutz | Corr.-
Charlotte Miller
Rcdg.-
Cameron Forness | |
| 1938 | John D. Bolton
Bus. Mgr.- Gustav Forssell
Co-ed Bus. Mgr.- Va. Campbell | John W. Gamsby | Rcdg.-
Susan L. Phillips
Corr.-
Mildred Morehead | |
| 1940 | Margaret E. Barnes | Henry Wentz | Marion H. Davis | Frank. R. Johnson |

Duplin County Club

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1915 | A. W. Byrd | H. E. Newbury | G. W. Murphy | J. M. Jerome |
| 1916 | G. W. Murphy | J. D. Jerome | Imogen Hix | W. R. Hanchey |

Durham High School Club (1912 ?)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1912 | Gordon Carver | Robt. Murray | Susie Markham | Frank Sasser |
| 1913 | T. B. Roberts | J. J. Thaxton | Carson West | Same |
| 1914 | W. C. Stroud | I. E. Allen | H. C. West | Same |
| 1918 | A. L. Carver | L. W. Saunders | Anita Harper | Same |
| 1919 | J. G. Leyburn | Vera Carr | L. W. Saunders | Helen Lyon |
| 1920 | S. M. Holton | J. S. Burch | Eva Rosenstein | Same |
| 1921 | W. A. Tyree | Frank Warner | Pattie Knight | Lyda Bishop |
| 1923 | Hattie Herndon | Jackson Boling | Edith Rigsbee | Frank Warner |
| 1924 | Linwood B. Hollowell | Alford Holton | Mary Scanlon | Same |
| 1925 | Allen Murdock | Wm. Cranford | Ruth Bright | Same. |

EKO-L (1914-1937)

| | | | |
|------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1927 | Bessie Thompson | Louise Parker | Same |
| 1928 | Helen Taylor | Mildred Murnick | Mildred Holton |
| 1929 | Evelyn Hancock | Bessie Copeland | Bessie Copeland |
| 1930 | Clarice Bowman | Merle Higgins | Faye Mulholland |
| 1931 | Eliz. R. Clarke | Gladys Shuford | Same |
| 1932 | Myrtice Ward | | |
| 1933 | Rosanelle Cash | | |
| 1934 | Elma Black | Carolyn Phillips | Same |
| 1935 | Mary Alice Rhodes | Marion Roe | Same |
| 1936 | Ruth Michler | Marie Anderson | Same |
| 1937 | Jane East | Margaret Adams | Same |

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
 LIBRARY
 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
 LIBRARY
 540 EAST 57TH STREET
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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
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 540 EAST 57TH STREET
 CHICAGO, ILL. 60637

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| <p align="center"><u>Engineers' Club</u>
(Nov. 10, 1913-)</p> | | | | |
| <p>Charter members: <u>Seniors</u>- J. H. Armfield, George B. Cropper, J. R. Malone, George D. McCrey, Robert S. Miller Erle B. Everman.
<u>Juniors</u>- Arthur Batson, John Bird, Randolph Clarke, Fred Neu, David Drummond.
<u>Sophomores</u>- Gerald Ferguson, Arthur Wigley.</p> | | | | |
| 1913 | F. W. Elliott | E. P. Lore | W. D. Hyland | Same |
| 1914 | J. J. Thaxton | C. L. Dellinger | R. W. Tilley | Same |
| 1918 | W. R. Hanchey | F. L. Scarboro | W. H. Holcomb | Same. |
| 1919 | W. H. Holcomb | L. H. Barber | Wayne Burch | Same |
| 1933 | David Drummond | Ralph Givens | Edward Storms | Same |
| 1934 | Edward Storms | | | |
| 1935 | Joseph A. Trainor | Robt. D. Martin | Chas. P. Ballenger | F. W. Pettingill |
| 1936 | Robt. H. Daugherty | Harvey T. Jenkinson | Rbt. D. Martin | Chester L. Lucas |
| 1937 | Richard Keane | Milton Oviatt | Geo. T. Bynum | John R. Gregson |
| 1938 | Chas. W. Ramsey | Everett Carter | Milton P. Oviatt | John MacLauchlan |
| 1939 | Ward D. Abbott | Chas. Holley | Geo. J. Varga | Bob Perinovich |
| 1940 | Bob Perinovich | Wm. R. Griffith | Dale C. Myers | Daniel Morris Brandon |

Episcopal Vestry

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1935 | Ellen Farmum | Jack Ross | | |
| 1936 | Gordon Belding | Dave Bew | Ruth Schoenberger | Gordon Fischer |

Ero Mathian Society

(1900 -)

| | |
|------|----------------|
| 1900 | Ethel M. Lewis |
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Ex-Service Men's Club (1920-)

| | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1920 | E. L. Stamey | C. H. Brown | G. D. Harmon |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|

Explorers' Club (1930-)

Charter Members: Miss Alice Baldwin, Miss Anne Gardiner, Mr. and Mrs. Justin Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Seeman and students.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Explorers' Club-Cont. | | | | |
| 1930 | Executive Secretary-- | Mr. Ernest Seeman | | |
| 1933 | | Mr. Walter Cutter | | |
| 1934 | | Mr. Burke Smith | | |
| 1940 | Committee: | | | |
| | Dean Baldwin | | | |
| | Dr. Cunningham | | | |
| | Dr. Perlzweig | | | |
| | Miss Mary L. Dowling | | | |
| | Miss Gardiner | | | |
| | Marian Plhl | | | |
| | Betsy Morrison | | | |
| | Gilbert Larson | | | |
| | Erwin Larson | | | |
| | Henry Workman | | | |
| Floridian Club
(1925-) | | | | |
| 1925 | L. W. Garnett | M. R. Jarvis | J. Al Norris | Same |
| Folklore Society
(1920-) | | | | |
| 1920 | J. W. Hathcock | R. D. Ware | Blanche Barringer | T. R. Wag |
| 1921 | L. V. Harris | W. J. Bundy | Blanche Barringer | |
| 1922 | D. S. Johnson | D. L. Fouts | Sara Dashill | W. L. Cleg |
| Forsythe County Club
(1924-) | | | | |
| 1924 | A. C. Waggoner | C. H. Pegram | Frances Holmes | Same |
| Forum Club
(1927-) | | | | |
| 1927 | Louise Parker | Lucy Burt | Anite Scarboro | Same |
| 1929 | Reba Cousins | Va. Colvard | Vidlette Judd | Same |
| 1930 | Frances Rowe | Florence Moss | Argyle Glenn | Same |
| 1931 | Alice Batten | | | |
| 1932 | Lucille Gainey | Geraldine Fletcher | Dorothy Forbes | Same |

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| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Forum Club-Cont. | | | | |
| 1933 | Sigrid Pederson | Doris Welles | Dorothy Forbes | Same |
| 1935 | Mary A. Rhodes | Frances Childs | Eliz. Friemel | Same |
| 1936 | Dorothy Miller | Margaret Mallony | Ruth Kelleher | Same |
| 1937 | Carolyn Wichum | | Mary Osborne | Same |

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|---------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Forum Committee | | | | |
| Chairman- | | | | |
| 1938 | Betty Bell | | Priscilla Alden | Eliz. Lewis |
| Chairman- Advisers- | | | | |
| 1940 | Josephine Bailey | Dean Alice M. Baldwin | | |
| | | Mrs. Mary H. Vance | | |

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|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council | | | | |
| <u>Chm.-</u> | | | | |
| 1922 | Prof. Wannamaker | | E. L. Stamey | |
| 1923 | Prof. Wannamaker | | O. L. Richardson | |
| 1924 | Prof. Wannamaker | | W. A. Kale | |
| 1925 | Dr. Wannamaker | | W. M. Nicholson | Same |
| 1926 | Dr. Wannamaker | | R. C. Finley | Same |
| <u>Pres.-</u> | | | | |
| 1927 | R. C. Finley | | C. E. Smathers | Same |
| 1928 | James M. Albergotti | | John L. Burke | Same |
| 1929 | Dayton R. Dean | | O. C. Godfrey | Same |
| 1930 | Bryan Grimes | Lawson Reams | Seymour Jones | Same |
| 1931 | James Wellons | Robt. H. Ricks | J. Meredith Moore | Otis Greene |
| 1932 | Sam Fretwell | Frank Barnett | John Land | John Long |
| 1933 | Jake W. Sullivan | J. Gordon Towhley | Geo. Speicher | James A. Mustard |
| 1934 | Robt. M. Keown | Ernest Polack | W. D. Rouse | Thos. W. Smith |
| 1935 | Jimmy McCall | Alan C. Puryear | Irving O. Dein | Edwin B. Abbott |
| 1936 | John A. Kneipp | Chas. Gill | Abe A. Alterman | Robt. F. Hall |
| 1937 | Donald Sheehan | Fred Rebman | | Russell Cooke, Jr. |
| 1938 | Braxton Craven | Robt. Van Voorhis | David Shapiro | James McGimsey |
| 1939 | Art Peabody | Geo. H. Dorsay | Fred MacGillivray | Nevin Stetler |
| 1940 | Penrose Davis | Robt. Miles | Robt. McCloud | Richard A. Keeler |

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|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| French Club
(1920-1937) | | | | |
| Succeeded 1937-38 by Tau | | | | |
| Psi Omega | | | | |
| 1935 | Lynn Few | | Kathryn Montague | |
| 1936 | Priscilla Alden | Jane Winters | Gene Wann | Mary Moore |
| 1937 | Priscilla Alden | Jane Withers | | Stuart Leland |

Received of _____ the sum of _____

for _____

in full payment of _____

General statement of account

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
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Freshman Commission, YWCA
(1934-)

| | | | | |
|------|--|------------|----------------|------|
| 1936 | Betty Akin, Farrar Babcock, Edna Campbell, Sue Dalton, Claribel Gee, Betty Gerow, Janet Haas, Barbara Henry, Dorothy Long, Maude Tilley, Adele Lavington, Peggy Ann Raup, Ann Rauschenberg, Anne Seawell, Sally Scott, Lillian Sacrest, Evelyn Van Sciver. | | | |
| 1938 | Gladys Williams | Jo Brown | Marilyn Upp | Same |
| 1939 | Karleen Cooper | Jane Hicks | Sheena Webster | Same |

Freshman Friendship Council, YMCA

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1928 | Martin Green | Wm. P. Farthing, Jr. | Geo. T. Harrell | |
| 1929 | Don F. Marion | Rawlins Coffman | Curtis T. Spence | R. W. Smith |
| 1932 | Wm. Brumbach | | | |
| 1933 | W. Thos. Cottingham | Richard Cutchin | Herbert J. Upchurch | Same |
| 1934 | Wm. H. Fickes | Thomas E. Bowman | Chas. G. Kraemer | |
| 1935 | Matt Murfree | Hervey S. Moore | Theo. Foote | |
| 1936 | Guy Berner | | Robt. P. Jones | |
| 1937 | Bud Willmott | | | |
| 1938 | Art Hoffman | | | |
| 1939 | Richard Huntington | Franklyn Johnson | Kempton Jones | Same |
| 1940 | Jim Robertson | Bill Browning | Richard Long | Same |

Gamma Eta Gamma
(1929-19)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|------|
| 1929 | W. I. Gatling | Emmett Connor
H. I. McDougle | Paul Ervin | Same |
|------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|------|

Gaston County Club
(Nov. 1920-)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1920 | C. C. Cornwall | C. H. Moser | | |
| 1925 | L. E. Jarrett | Edith Parker | J. M. Atkins | A. J. Kirby |
| 1926 | J. M. Atkins | | Geo. Elmore | Fred Anders |

German Club
(1929&1935)
(Reorganized in 1935)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|----------------|--|-----------------|
| 1935 | Helmuth Bode | | | Jos. W. Scott |
| 1936 | Wm. H. Nothdurft | Carolyn Groves | | Catherine Raine |

THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF LONDON

By JOHN STOW.
The first part of this history
contains the description of the
city of London, and the
second part contains the
description of the
counties of Middlesex, Surrey,
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and Kent.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|---|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Giles House
(1932-) | | |
| 1932 | Martha Vance | | | |
| 1933 | Hanes Clement | | | |
| 1934 | Kathlyn Buice | | | |
| 1935 | Clary Peoples
Soc. Chm.- Eleanor Stevenson | | Rachel Sink | |
| 1936 | Va. Grow
Soc. Chm.- Kay Tittle | | Va. Newcomb | |
| 1937 | Dorothy Butt | | Jane Winters | Farrar Babcock |
| 1938 | Dorothy Butt | | Priscilla Alden | Farrar Babcock |
| 1939 | Florence Cox | | Nancy Raper | Camille Izlar |
| 1940 | Margaret Courtney | | Cynthia Bennett | Mary L. Reichert |

Glee Club & Orchestra Association
(Dec. 16, 1905-)

Charter members: Director Kimbrough Jones of orchestra, Gilmer Korner, D. M. Albright, T. M. Stokes, C. J. Harrill, B. W. Hawks, E. M. Seeman, W. M. Crook, W. M. Wells, A. B. Stainback, T. R. Stockard, Cecil Arthur, J. R. McPhail, Jr., Nan Goodson; director of glee club, Prof. W. H. Overton.

| | | | | |
|------|--|--------------|--------------------|------|
| 1905 | W. M. Crook
Mgr.- E. R. Pugh
Ass't. Mgr.- Z. A. Rochelle | H. E. Spence | J. R. McPhail, Jr. | Same |
| 1906 | W. M. Wells
Mgr.- J. R. McPhail, Jr.
Ass't.- Mgr.- Gilmer Korner, Jr.
Director- A. A. Wilson, Glee Club | P. Wyche | L. J. Carter | Same |
| 1910 | W. G. Matton | J. E. Brinn | J. B. Courtney | Same |

Glee Club, Men's
(1890 & 1910)

| | <u>Manager</u> | <u>Asst. Manager</u> | <u>Director</u> |
|------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1910 | W. G. Sheppard | F. S. Bennett | W. H. Overton |
| 1911 | F. S. Bennett | S. S. Alderman | |
| 1912 | D. R. Kirkman | L. B. Hurley | |
| 1914 | F. R. Richardson | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Glee Club, Men's-cont.

| | | | | |
|------|---|--|------------------|------|
| 1916 | Manager- L. C. Larkin
Asst. Mgr.- R. W. Giles | | | |
| 1923 | R. W. Spencer
Bus. Mgr.- A. L. Ormond, Jr. | | | |
| 1933 | C. Turner Foster | | Phil W. Casper | Same |
| 1936 | Joe Mackie Gayle Herman
Bus. Mgr.- John D. Klock | | Wm. Somerville | Same |
| 1937 | Frank Dennis Wm. Sommerville | | Henry Sink | Same |
| 1938 | Walt Mason, Jr. Speed Veal
Bus. Mgr.- Henry Sink | | Paul Sommers | Same |
| 1939 | C. Speed Veal John R. Lyle
Bus. Mgr.- Bruce Boorman | | Witby K. Maddern | Same |
| 1940 | Golson Hawkins Billy J. Page
Bus. Mgr.- Bruce Boorman | | Walter Geyer | Same |

Glee Club, Woman's College
(1919-)

| | | | | |
|------|---|----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 1923 | Mary K. Ellison Ida Greene
Bus. Mgr.- Nancy Kirkman | | Clara Beckton | Same |
| 1924 | Charlotte Pittman | Frances Holmes | Evelyn Millner | Same |
| 1925 | Carolyn Shooter Alice Herman
Mgr.- Ellen Huckabee | | DeV. Fisher | Same |
| 1926 | Mary Kestler
Bus. Mgr.- Lalia Hubbard | | Eliz. Ramsey | Same |
| 1927 | Edna Widenhouse
Bus. Mgr.- Dorothy Shallert | | Annie L. Caldwell | Same |
| 1928 | Annie L. Caldwell
Bus. Mgr.- Hazel Johnson | | Evelyn Hancock | Same |
| 1929 | Evelyn Hancock
Bus. Mgr.- Erma Williams | | Mildred Murrell | Same |
| 1930 | Clarice Bowman
Bus. Mgr.- Peggy Harrell | | Mildred Murrell | Same |
| 1931 | Margaret Harrell
Bus. Mgr. Dorothy Newsome | | Eliz. Clarke | Laura Seely |

Section 1

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |

Section 2

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 101 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 110 |
| 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 118 | 119 | 120 |
| 121 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 127 | 128 | 129 | 130 |
| 131 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 139 | 140 |
| 141 | 142 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 150 |
| 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 |
| 161 | 162 | 163 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 | 169 | 170 |
| 171 | 172 | 173 | 174 | 175 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 179 | 180 |
| 181 | 182 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 |
| 191 | 192 | 193 | 194 | 195 | 196 | 197 | 198 | 199 | 200 |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Glee Club, Woman's College
(cont.) | | | | |
| 1932 | Dorothy Newsome
Asst. Dir.- Dorothy Newsome
Bus. Mgr.- Tempe Newsome | Lucy Harris | Fannie O'Keef | Janet Griffin |
| 1933 | Janet Griffin
Bus. Mgr.- Susan Singleton | | Nelson Powell | Dorothy Kirkman |
| 1934 | Susan Singleton
Bus. Mgr.- Constance Blackwood | Ermengarde Wegener | Ida S. Applewhite | Margaret Smith |
| 1935 | Ida S. Applewhite
Bus. Mgr.- Ruth Patterson | Ruth Patterson | Margaret W. Taylor | Chatherine Rankin |
| 1936 | Mary L. Kincheloe | | Frances Salmon | Dorothy Phillips |
| 1937 | Dorothy Phillips | Va. Grainger | Ann Hughes | Mary E. Krummel |
| 1938 | Mary E. Krummel | Frances Ruark | Doris Hartman | Trinidad Sarmiento |
| 1939 | Betty Ware
Bus. Mgr.- Margorie Krummel | | Lee Hill | Kay Binder |
| 1940 | Lee Hill
Bus. Mgr. Nancy Carver | Marjorie Krummel | Peggy Walls | Mary J. Edwards |

Goblins
(1928-)
Succeeded by Sigma Nu

Charter members: Phil H. Crawford, Jr., J. Wm. Braswell,
Harry P. Taylor.

Golf Club
(1919-)

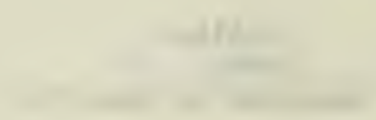
| | | | |
|------|---------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1920 | J. G. Leyburn | Dorothy Dotger | D. W. Kanoy |
|------|---------------|----------------|-------------|

Graduate Club
Founded: Oct. 1925
Expired: 1935-36
Revised: 1937-38

| | |
|------|-----------------|
| 1928 | Ivey Allen, Jr. |
| 1930 | R. O. Rivera |

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

| | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|-----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 |
| 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 |
| 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 |
| 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 |
| 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 |
| 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

CHICAGO, ILL.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

CHICAGO, ILL.

CHICAGO, ILL.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Granville County Club
(1918) | | | | |
| 1918 | R. A. Parham | Eliz. Floyd | E. B. Hardee | Same |
| 1919 | E. B. Hardee | | Laura Winston | B. F. Cozart |

| | | | | |
|---|----------------|-----------------|--|------|
| Greater Duke Club
Founded: 1924
Became part of Student Gov't 1927 | | | | |
| 1924 | J. E. Dempster | Frank M. Warner | W. S. Barnes
Corr. Secy-
E. B. Fisher | Same |
| 1925 | G. B. Caldwell | E. L. Cannon | W. S. Blakeney
Corr. Secy-
M. I. Pickens | Same |

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|--|--|
| Greater Trinity Club
(1910-1924)
Became Greater Duke Club, 1924 | | | | |
| 1910 | W. B. West | H. G. Hedrick | Corr. Secy-
W. G. Matton
Rcdg Secy-
F. S. Bennett | |
| 1911 | Walter G. Sheppard | | | |
| 1912 | Hubert McR. Ratcliffe | | | |
| 1913 | Bryant W. Ruark | | | |
| 1914 | Hiram E. Myers | | | |
| 1915 | Robert M. Johnston | | | |
| 1916 | James R. Smith | | | |
| 1918 | Thomas N. Lee | | | |
| 1919 | Marion A. Braswell | | | |
| 1920 | Joseph W. Hathcock | H. P. Cole | Rec. Secy-
J. D. Lewis
Corr. Secy-
W. B. Bolich
H. E. Fisher | |
| 1921 | Herbert J. Herring | W. J. Bundy | Rec. Secy-
T. R. Waggoner
Corr. Secy-
R. E. Thigpen | |
| 1922 | T. F. Neal | C. E. Jordan | Rec. Secy-
Henry Belk
Corr. Secy-
R. E. Thigpen | |
| 1923 | L. E. Spikes | C. G. Knox | Rec. Secy-
G. V. Allen
Corr. Secy-
H. C. Sprinkle, Jr. | |

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1994

1995

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Guilford County Club
(1909-)

Charter members: M. A. Smith, S. S. Alderman, Sam Turrentine,
N. J. White, W. W. Burgess, W. G. Matton, W. D.
Maddox, D. R. Kirkman, Leonidas Herbin.

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 1909 | Leonidas Herbin | | Corr.-
W. G. Matton | |
| 1911 | D. W. Maddox | D. R. Kirkman | W. A. Sherrod | Same |
| 1912 | S. S. Alderman | H. A. Maddox | D. R. Kirkman | H. L. Sherrod |
| 1913 | D. W. Holt | H. L. Sherrod | R. A. Stamey | Same |
| 1914 | C. F. Matton | T. B. Downey | R. A. Stamey | Same |
| 1920 | J. L. Peterson | J. W. Young | Montrose Ballard | Same |

Hades Club
(1918-1926)

Abbreviations:

H.S.M. -- His Satanic Majesty
P. F. C.- Pitchfork Custodian
B. D. -- Brimstone Dispenser
R. C. -- Rattler of the Chains
M. F. -- Master Firebuilder
F.R.H.R.- Feminine Representative in the Hot Regions.

| | | |
|------|----------|------------------|
| 1918 | H.S.M. | Bobbie Bradshaw |
| | P.F.C. | Henry Fishher |
| | B. D. | Claude Moser |
| | R. C. | Wesley Taylor |
| | M. F. | Bill Tome |
| | F.R.H.R. | Sal Tuttle |
| 1919 | H.S.M. | Wesley Taylor |
| | P.F.C. | Emma Davis |
| | B. D. | H. R. Geddie |
| | R. C. | M. D. Hix |
| | M. F. | R. M. Price |
| | F.R.H.R. | Marie Davis |
| 1920 | H.S.M. | W. T. Towe |
| | P.F.C. | R. K. Farrington |
| | B. D. | L. L. Rose |
| | R. C. | C. H. Moser |
| | M. F. | H. R. Geddie |
| | F.R.H.R. | Lelia Humble |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Hades Club-cont.

| | | | | |
|------|----------|--------------------|--|--|
| 1922 | H. S. M. | C. H. Smith | | |
| | P. F. C. | W. W. Turrentine | | |
| | B. D. | Mike Bradshaw, Jr. | | |
| | C. R. | Ethel Merritt | | |
| | M. F. | C. E. Jordan | | |
| | F.R.H.R. | Marie Davis | | |
| 1923 | H.S.M. | E. B. Fisher | | |
| | B. D. | Stacey Weaver | | |
| | C. R. | Frances Thompson | | |
| | M. F. | C. R. Rowland | | |
| | F.R.H.R. | Margaret Franck | | |
| 1925 | H.S.M. | R. L. Jerome | | |
| | B. D. | W. C. Huckabee | | |
| | C. R. | Alice Herman | | |
| | M. F. | Paul R. Ervin | | |
| | F.R.H.R. | Frances Holmes | | |

Harnett County Club
(1925-)

| | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1925 | O. E. Dowd | Grayson Biggs | Same |
| 1926 | Fulton A. Lee | | R. L. McDonald |

Hesperian Literary Society
(1851-1931)

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1888 | G. T. Adams | E. L. Moffitt | | |
| 1893 | R. G. Tuttle | W. F. Gill | J. S. Maytubby | |
| | Critic- O. P. Ader | | | |
| 1895
(Oct) | J. S. Maytubby | H. B. Craven | S. O. Thorne | |
| 1895 | F. A. Linney | A. S. Webb | J. M. Flowers | |
| 1895 | S. E. Mercer | C. R. Clegg | W. H. Anderson | |
| 1897 | J. P. Gibbons | R. T. Poole | C. T. Stephens | W. H. Adams |
| | Critic- J. P. Breedlove | | | |
| 1897 | J. T. Henry | E. C. Ivey | Horace Flowers | J. H. Barnhardt |
| | Critic- W. H. Anderson | | | |
| 1904 3) | E. R. Franklin | J. A. Long, Jr. | J. P. Lucas | Z. E. Barnhardt |
| 4) | L. T. Singleton | H. G. Foard | F. R. Wrenn | Z. E. Barnhardt |
| | Critic- 3) A. G. Moore | | | |
| | 4) Hoy Taylor | | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Hesperian Literary Society-cont. | | | | |
| 1905 | Z. E. Barnhardt | W. J. Justus | Holland Holton | E. O. Cole |
| | 4) Hoy Taylor | J. E. Lambeth | Holland Holton | E. O. Cole |
| 1906 | 1) W. G. Jerome | Holland Holton | L. J. Carter | C. C. Barnhardt |
| | 2) R. C. Kelly | H. E. Lance | J. M. Hays | C. C. Barnhardt |
| | 3) Holland Holton | E. O. Cole | W. A. Stanbury | R. S. Brown |
| | 4) E. O. Cole | M. E. Nathan | W. V. McRae | R. S. Brown |
| 1907 | 1) A. W. Horton | A. L. Wissbury | L. E. Blanchard | T. A. Finch |
| | 2) W. V. McRae | W. A. Stanbury | P. J. Kiker | T. A. Finch |
| | 3) T. M. Grant | L. E. Blanchard | | P. J. Kiker |
| | 4) R. S. Brown | C. C. Barnhardt | W. V. McRae | P. J. Kiker |
| 1908 | 1) H. C. Doss | T. A. Finch | V. C. Ivery | W. B. Kiker |
| | 2) L. E. Blanchard | C. R. Foushee | H. G. Hedrick | W. B. Kiker |
| | 3) | | | |
| | 4) T. A. Finch | W. B. Kiker | P. J. Johnson | W. M. Marr |
| 1909 | 1) W. B. West | C. S. Warren | J. E. Brinn | W. M. Marr |
| | 2) C. S. Warren | H. L. Scott | W. G. Matton | R. J. Kiker |
| | 4) C. E. Crook | E. S. MacIntosh | F. S. Bennett | J. E. Brinn |
| 1910 | 1) J. E. Brinn | C. O. Fisher | Quinton Holton | D. R. Kirkman |
| | 2) J. E. Brinn | C. O. Fisher | Quinton Holton | D. R. Kirkman |
| | 3) | E. C. Cheek | | |
| | 4) C. O. Fisher | | R. L. Towe | W. A. Cade |
| 1911 | 1) W. G. Sheppard | J. N. Aiken | James Cannon | |
| | 2) J. N. Aiken | W. L. Scott | W. A. Cade | James Cannon, Jr. |
| | 3) W. L. Scott | W. E. Eller | B. W. Ruark & | W. T. Ruark |
| | 4) W. E. Eller | F. S. Bennett | Claude Bennett | T. D. Pace |
| | | | 4) D. R. Kirkman | |
| 1912 | 1) W. A. Cade | H. M. Ratcliff | S. W. Marr | |
| | 2) D. L. Dardee | T. W. Lee | H. B. Hill | |
| | 3) Quinton Holton | C. C. Hatley | R. T. Lucas | B. H. Siler |
| | 4) H. M. Ratcliff | G. A. Warlick | D. C. Lewis | |
| 1913 | 1) James Cannon | Byron Conley | R. L. Brown | |
| | 2) H. B. Hill | B. W. Ruark | W. G. Lowe | |
| | 3) B. W. Ruark | L. H. Barbour | J. W. Carr | |
| 1914 | 1) J. W. Carr | B. F. Taylor | P. H. North | |
| | 2) W. I. Wooten | R. C. Goforth | C. S. Bunn | |
| | 3) R. C. Goforth | M. F. Morgan | A. R. Council | |
| | 4) B. F. Taylor | Guy Hamilton | T. J. Swain | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|-------------------|
| Hesperian Literary Society-cont. | | | | |
| 1915 | 1) W. R. Shelton
2) A. W. Wilson
3) H. A. Glauss
4) R. W. Adams | H. A. Glauss
R. W. Adams
W. M. Pickens
J. J. Lilley | H. C. West
H. C. Greenberg
W. K. Carr
R. W. Giles | |
| 1916 | 1) J. R. Smith
3) R. H. Shelton
2) David Brady | H. C. West
C. S. Bunn
R. H. Shelton | W. S. Elias
R. L. Fisher
R. H. Durham | |
| 1917 | 1) R. L. Fisher
2) R. C. Wiggins
3) R. H. Durham
4) G. E. Spangler | W. S. Elias
R. H. Durham
S. A. Delap
R. K. Courtney | C. L. Nichols
R. W. Bradshaw
E. P. C. Craft
G. E. Powell | |
| 1918 | 1) H. L. Hoffman
2) R. W. Bradshaw
3) W. L. C. Ormond | R. W. Bradshaw
W. A. Thompson
R. Turner | Wesley Taylor
Wesley Taylor
T. P. Thomas | H. E. Fisher |
| 1919 | 1) T. P. Thomas
2) Wesley Taylor
3) M. A. Braswell | Wesley Taylor
J. D. Douglas
H. K. King | J. D. Lewis
S. M. Holton
L. E. Caviness | R. E. Thigpen |
| 1920 | 1) H. E. Fisher
2) S. M. Holton
3) J. D. Lewis
4) Roy Giles | S. M. Holton
J. D. Lewis
Roy Giles
T. A. Morse | W. J. Bundy
T. R. Waggoner
H. J. Herring
T. A. Banks | C. E. Summers |
| 1921 | 1) T. R. Waggoner
2) H. J. Herring
3) W. J. Bundy | H. J. Herring
W. J. Bundy
M. R. Chambers | S. S. Farabow
J. M. Barrett
M. L. Wilson | C. G. Knox |
| 1922 | 1) H. C. Sprinkle
2) L. S. Brady
3) C. E. Summers | M. L. Wilson
C. E. Summers
J. E. Bridgers | C. G. Knox
E. B. Fisher
W. L. Clegg | W. R. Brown |
| 1923 | 1) E. B. Fisher
2) W. L. Clegg
3) C. G. Knox
4) D. S. Johnson | W. L. Clegg
C. G. Knox
D. S. Johnson
W. J. Bullock | W. R. Brown
L. Q. Mumford
W. W. Lawrence
J. M. Keech | W. F. Craven, Jr. |
| 1924 | 1) W. R. Brown
2) L. Q. Mumford
3) W. W. Lawrence
4) F. A. Bridgers | L. Q. Mumford
M. W. Lawrence
R. T. Hardaway
M. I. Pickens | W. F. Craven
A. C. Waggoner
J. E. Coltrane
G. B. Johnson | W. S. Anderson |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Hesperian Literary Society-cont. | | | | |
| 1925 | 1) G. B. Johnson | O. C. Peeler | W. S. Anderson | H. L. Hester |
| | 2) G. B. Johnson | R. L. Biggerstaff | F. R. Andrews | |
| | 3) R. L. Biggerstaff | J. E. Coltrane | Sam Bundy | |
| 1926 | 1) S. D. Bundy | W. S. Anderson | H. L. Hewter | T. S. Thornton |
| | 2) A. C. Waggoner | O. P. Johnson | S. G. Spangler | |
| | 3) W. S. Anderson | F. R. Andrews | R. G. Tuttle | |
| 1927 | 1) H. L. Hester | R. G. Tuttle | J. G. King | |
| | 2) R. G. Tuttle | J. C. Burwell | E. S. Raper | |
| | 3) A. B. Enos | J. C. Burwell | R. M. Johnston | |
| | 4) J. C. Burwell | M. R. Corpening | T. F. Culbreth | |
| 1928 | 1) J. G. King | Chas. Gay | Everett Weatherspoon | J. C. Hanes |
| | 2) R. M. Johnston | H. I. Berlin | W. F. Howland | |
| | 3) D. K. Jackson | Chas. Gay | E. C. Gunnin | |
| | 4) T. F. Culbreth | E. C. Morgan | J. U. Connally | |
| 1929 | 1) E. Weatherspoon | W. F. Howland | J. I. Morgan | |
| | 2) W. F. Howland | J. U. Connally | J. G. Pratt | C. D. Rosen |
| | 3) C. Hanes | J. F. Evans | C. H. Livengood | |
| | 4) J. U. Connally | M. Warren | S. H. Robeson | |
| 1930 | 1) C. D. Rosen | J. I. Morgan | Wm. P. Farthing | N. A. Gregory |
| | 2) G. L. Robbins | Gaither Pratt | Harry Dein | |

Hesperian Union
(1937-)

Charter members: Douglas Corriher, Betty Jelks, Bradley Welfare, Mildred Williams, Catherine Blakeney, Eliz. Hatcher, Wm. Fickes, Robt. Lengler, LeRoy Scott, Kenneth Heise, James Gorringe

| | | | |
|------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1937 | Douglas Corriher | Bradley Welfare | |
| | Clerk- Eliz. Hatcher | | |
| | Speaker- James Gorringe | | |
| 1937 | 1) Kenneth Heise | Betty J. Brown | |
| | Speaker- Maurice Weinstein | | |
| | Clerk- Catherine Blakeney | | |
| | 2) Kenneth Heise | Lee Simpson | |
| | Speaker- Dewey Daane | | |
| | Clerk- Catherine Blakeney | | |
| 1938 | 1) Dewey Daane | Eliz. Fuller | Don Mitchell |
| | | | Same |

Section 5

| | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Section 6 | Section 7 | Section 8 | Section 9 | Section 10 |
| Section 11 | Section 12 | Section 13 | Section 14 | Section 15 |
| Section 16 | Section 17 | Section 18 | Section 19 | Section 20 |
| Section 21 | Section 22 | Section 23 | Section 24 | Section 25 |
| Section 26 | Section 27 | Section 28 | Section 29 | Section 30 |
| Section 31 | Section 32 | Section 33 | Section 34 | Section 35 |
| Section 36 | Section 37 | Section 38 | Section 39 | Section 40 |
| Section 41 | Section 42 | Section 43 | Section 44 | Section 45 |
| Section 46 | Section 47 | Section 48 | Section 49 | Section 50 |
| Section 51 | Section 52 | Section 53 | Section 54 | Section 55 |
| Section 56 | Section 57 | Section 58 | Section 59 | Section 60 |
| Section 61 | Section 62 | Section 63 | Section 64 | Section 65 |
| Section 66 | Section 67 | Section 68 | Section 69 | Section 70 |
| Section 71 | Section 72 | Section 73 | Section 74 | Section 75 |
| Section 76 | Section 77 | Section 78 | Section 79 | Section 80 |
| Section 81 | Section 82 | Section 83 | Section 84 | Section 85 |
| Section 86 | Section 87 | Section 88 | Section 89 | Section 90 |
| Section 91 | Section 92 | Section 93 | Section 94 | Section 95 |
| Section 96 | Section 97 | Section 98 | Section 99 | Section 100 |

Section 101

Section 102

Section 103

Section 104

Section 105

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Hesperian Union-cont. | | | | |
| 1939 | 1) Doanld C. Mitchell
Speakers- Tom Smart
Lee Johnston | Frances Nelson | Dean Strausbaugh | Same |
| | 2) Frances Nelson
Speakers- Thomas Mugele
Lee Johnston | Carl Clamp | Mary S. Dodge | Same |
| 1940 | Carl Clamp
Speaker- Tom Mugele | Kay Alexander | Lee Johnston | Same |
| Hillel Group
(1937-) | | | | |
| 1938 | Joe Goldstein | | | |
| 1939 | Martin Parker | | | |
| Historical Society, Trinity College
(1892-) | | | | |
| 1905 | Dr. J. S. Bassett
Curator of Museum- | G. Greener
B. S. Womble | W. A. Bryan | Same |
| 1906 | Dr. W. K. Boyd | Prof. W. S. Lockhart | W. A. Bryan | Same |
| 1907 | W. K. Boyd
Curator of M.- | W. S. Lockhart
T. M. Gant | W. A. Bryan | Same |
| 1908 | W. K. Boyd
Cur. of M.- | R. C. Goldstein
T. M. Grant | C. E. Phillips | Same |
| 1909 | W. K. Boyd
Cur. of M.- | H. G. Hadrick
H. R. Hunter | W. G. Mattson | Same |
| 1910 | W. K. Boyd
Cur. of M.- | Mr. Miller
Mr. London | Mr. Hunt | Same |
| 1911 | W. K. Boyd
Cur. of M.- | E. Allison
E. J. Londow | R. G. Cherry | Same |
| 1912 | W. K. Boyd
Curator- | R. L. Towe
F. R. Ray | J. R. Davis | Same |
| 1913 | W. K. Boyd | B. W. Buark | J. R. Davis | Same |
| 1914 | W. K. Boyd
Curator- | S. G. Hawfield
E. R. Sikes | John W. Carr, Jr. | Same |

MEMORANDUM

1. The following is a summary of the work done during the year 1900.

2. The first part of the work was devoted to the study of the history of the country.

3. The second part was devoted to the study of the present state of the country.

4. The third part was devoted to the study of the future of the country.

Very truly yours,

W. H. H. H.

APPENDIX

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1900 | 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 |
| 1905 | 1906 | 1907 | 1908 | 1909 |
| 1910 | 1911 | 1912 | 1913 | 1914 |
| 1915 | 1916 | 1917 | 1918 | 1919 |
| 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 |
| 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 |
| 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 |
| 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
| 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 |
| 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 |
| 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 |
| 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 |
| 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
| 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 |
| 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 |
| 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 |
| 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 |
| 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 |
| 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 |
| 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 |
| 2045 | 2046 | 2047 | 2048 | 2049 |
| 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 |
| 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 |
| 2060 | 2061 | 2062 | 2063 | 2064 |
| 2065 | 2066 | 2067 | 2068 | 2069 |
| 2070 | 2071 | 2072 | 2073 | 2074 |
| 2075 | 2076 | 2077 | 2078 | 2079 |
| 2080 | 2081 | 2082 | 2083 | 2084 |
| 2085 | 2086 | 2087 | 2088 | 2089 |
| 2090 | 2091 | 2092 | 2093 | 2094 |
| 2095 | 2096 | 2097 | 2098 | 2099 |
| 2100 | 2101 | 2102 | 2103 | 2104 |
| 2105 | 2106 | 2107 | 2108 | 2109 |
| 2110 | 2111 | 2112 | 2113 | 2114 |
| 2115 | 2116 | 2117 | 2118 | 2119 |
| 2120 | 2121 | 2122 | 2123 | 2124 |
| 2125 | 2126 | 2127 | 2128 | 2129 |
| 2130 | 2131 | 2132 | 2133 | 2134 |
| 2135 | 2136 | 2137 | 2138 | 2139 |
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| 2145 | 2146 | 2147 | 2148 | 2149 |
| 2150 | 2151 | 2152 | 2153 | 2154 |
| 2155 | 2156 | 2157 | 2158 | 2159 |
| 2160 | 2161 | 2162 | 2163 | 2164 |
| 2165 | 2166 | 2167 | 2168 | 2169 |
| 2170 | 2171 | 2172 | 2173 | 2174 |
| 2175 | 2176 | 2177 | 2178 | 2179 |
| 2180 | 2181 | 2182 | 2183 | 2184 |
| 2185 | 2186 | 2187 | 2188 | 2189 |
| 2190 | 2191 | 2192 | 2193 | 2194 |
| 2195 | 2196 | 2197 | 2198 | 2199 |
| 2200 | 2201 | 2202 | 2203 | 2204 |
| 2205 | 2206 | 2207 | 2208 | 2209 |
| 2210 | 2211 | 2212 | 2213 | 2214 |
| 2215 | 2216 | 2217 | 2218 | 2219 |
| 2220 | 2221 | 2222 | 2223 | 2224 |
| 2225 | 2226 | 2227 | 2228 | 2229 |
| 2230 | 2231 | 2232 | 2233 | 2234 |
| 2235 | 2236 | 2237 | 2238 | 2239 |
| 2240 | 2241 | 2242 | 2243 | 2244 |
| 2245 | 2246 | 2247 | 2248 | 2249 |
| 2250 | 2251 | 2252 | 2253 | 2254 |
| 2255 | 2256 | 2257 | 2258 | 2259 |
| 2260 | 2261 | 2262 | 2263 | 2264 |
| 2265 | 2266 | 2267 | 2268 | 2269 |
| 2270 | 2271 | 2272 | 2273 | 2274 |
| 2275 | 2276 | 2277 | 2278 | 2279 |
| 2280 | 2281 | 2282 | 2283 | 2284 |
| 2285 | 2286 | 2287 | 2288 | 2289 |
| 2290 | 2291 | 2292 | 2293 | 2294 |
| 2295 | 2296 | 2297 | 2298 | 2299 |
| 2300 | 2301 | 2302 | 2303 | 2304 |
| 2305 | 2306 | 2307 | 2308 | 2309 |
| 2310 | 2311 | 2312 | 2313 | 2314 |
| 2315 | 2316 | 2317 | 2318 | 2319 |
| 2320 | 2321 | 2322 | 2323 | 2324 |
| 2325 | 2326 | 2327 | 2328 | 2329 |
| 2330 | 2331 | 2332 | 2333 | 2334 |
| 2335 | 2336 | 2337 | 2338 | 2339 |
| 2340 | 2341 | 2342 | 2343 | 2344 |
| 2345 | 2346 | 2347 | 2348 | 2349 |
| 2350 | 2351 | 2352 | 2353 | 2354 |
| 2355 | 2356 | 2357 | 2358 | 2359 |
| 2360 | 2361 | 2362 | 2363 | 2364 |
| 2365 | 2366 | 2367 | 2368 | 2369 |
| 2370 | 2371 | 2372 | 2373 | 2374 |
| 2375 | 2376 | 2377 | 2378 | 2379 |
| 2380 | 2381 | 2382 | 2383 | 2384 |
| 2385 | 2386 | 2387 | 2388 | 2389 |
| 2390 | 2391 | 2392 | 2393 | 2394 |
| 2395 | 2396 | 2397 | 2398 | 2399 |
| 2400 | 2401 | 2402 | 2403 | 2404 |
| 2405 | 2406 | 2407 | 2408 | 2409 |
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| 2440 | 2441 | 2442 | 2443 | 2444 |
| 2445 | 2446 | 2447 | 2448 | 2449 |
| 2450 | 2451 | 2452 | 2453 | 2454 |
| 2455 | 2456 | 2457 | 2458 | 2459 |
| 2460 | 2461 | 2462 | 2463 | 2464 |
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| 2560 | 2561 | 2562 | 2563 | 2564 |
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| 2580 | 2581 | 2582 | 2583 | 2584 |
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| 2590 | 2591 | 2592 | 2593 | 2594 |
| 2595 | 2596 | 2597 | 2598 | 2599 |
| 2600 | 2601 | 2602 | 2603 | 2604 |
| 2605 | 2606 | 2607 | 2608 | 2609 |
| 2610 | 2611 | 2612 | 2613 | 2614 |
| 2615 | 2616 | 2617 | 2618 | 2619 |
| 2620 | 2621 | 2622 | 2623 | 2624 |
| 2625 | 2626 | 2627 | 2628 | 2629 |
| 2630 | 2631 | 2632 | 2633 | 2634 |
| 2635 | 2636 | 2637 | 2638 | 2639 |
| 2640 | 2641 | 2642 | 2643 | 2644 |
| 2645 | 2646 | 2647 | 2648 | 2649 |
| 2650 | 2651 | 2652 | 2653 | 2654 |
| 2655 | 2656 | 2657 | 2658 | 2659 |
| 2660 | 2661 | 2662 | 2663 | 2664 |
| 2665 | 2666 | 2667 | 2668 | 2669 |
| 2670 | 2671 | 2672 | 2673 | 2674 |
| 2675 | 2676 | 2677 | 2678 | 2679 |
| 2680 | 2681 | 2682 | 2683 | 2684 |
| 2685 | 2686 | 2687 | 2688 | 2689 |
| 2690 | 2691 | 2692 | 2693 | 2694 |
| 2695 | 2696 | 2697 | 2698 | 2699 |
| 2700 | 2701 | 2702 | 2703 | 2704 |
| 2705 | 2706 | 2707 | 2708 | 2709 |
| 2710 | 2711 | 2712 | 2713 | 2714 |
| 2715 | 2716 | 2717 | 2718 | 2719 |
| 2720 | 2721 | 2722 | 2723 | 2724 |
| 2725 | 2726 | 2727 | 2728 | 2729 |
| 2730 | 2731 | 2732 | 2733 | 2734 |
| 2735 | 2736 | 2737 | 2738 | 2739 |
| 2740 | 2741 | 2742 | 2743 | 2744 |
| 2745 | 2746 | 2747 | 2748 | 2749 |
| 2750 | 2751 | 2752 | 2753 | 2754 |
| 2755 | 2756 | 2757 | 2758 | 2759 |
| 2760 | 2761 | 2762 | 2763 | 2764 |
| 2765 | 2766 | 2767 | 2768 | 2769 |
| 2770 | 2771 | 2772 | 2773 | 2774 |
| 2775 | 2776 | 2777 | 2778 | 2779 |
| 2780 | 2781 | 2782 | 2783 | 2784 |
| 2785 | 2786 | 2787 | 2788 | 2789 |
| 2790 | 2791 | 2792 | 2793 | 2794 |
| 2795 | 2796 | 2797 | 2798 | 2799 |
| 2800 | 2801 | 2802 | 2803 | 2804 |
| 2805 | 2806 | 2807 | 2808 | 2809 |
| 2810 | 2811 | 2812 | 2813 | 2814 |
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| 2830 | 2831 | 2832 | 2833 | 2834 |
| 2835 | 2836 | 2837 | 2838 | 2839 |
| 2840 | 2841 | 2842 | 2843 | 2844 |
| 2845 | 2846 | 2847 | 2848 | 2849 |
| 2850 | 2851 | 2852 | 2853 | 2854 |
| 2855 | 2856 | 2857 | 2858 | 2859 |
| 2860 | 2861 | 2862 | 2863 | 2864 |
| 2865 | 2866 | 2867 | 2868 | 2869 |
| 2870 | 2871 | 2872 | 2873 | 2874 |
| 2875 | 2876 | 2877 | 2878 | 2879 |
| 2880 | 2881 | 2882 | 2883 | 2884 |
| 2885 | 2886 | 2887 | 2888 | 2889 |
| 2890 | 2891 | 2892 | 2893 | 2894 |
| 2895 | 2896 | 2897 | 2898 | 2899 |
| 2900 | 2901 | 2902 | 2903 | 2904 |
| 2905 | 2906 | 2907 | 2908 | 2909 |
| 2910 | 2911 | 2912 | 2913 | 2914 |
| 2915 | 2916 | 2917 | 2918 | 2919 |
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| 2935 | 2936 | 2937 | 2938 | 2939 |
| 2940 | 2941 | 2942 | 2943 | 2944 |
| 2945 | 2946 | 2947 | 2948 | 2949 |
| 2950 | 2951 | 2952 | 2953 | 2954 |
| 2955 | 2956 | 2957 | 2958 | 2959 |
| 2960 | 2961 | 2962 | 2963 | 2964 |
| 2965 | 2966 | 2967 | 2968 | 2969 |
| 2970 | 2971 | 2972 | 2973 | 2974 |
| 2975 | 2976 | 2977 | 2978 | 2979 |
| 2980 | 2981 | 2982 | 2983 | 2984 |
| 2985 | 2986 | 2987 | 2988 | 2989 |
| 2990 | 2991 | 2992 | 2993 | 2994 |
| 2995 | 2996 | 2997 | 2998 | 2999 |
| 3000 | 3001 | 3002 | 3003 | 3004 |
| 3005 | 3006 | 3007 | 3008 | 3009 |
| 3010 | 3011 | 3012 | 3013 | 3014 |
| 3015 | 3016 | 3017 | 3018 | 3019 |
| 3020 | 3021 | 3022 | 3023 | 3024 |
| 3025 | 3026 | 3027 | 3028 | 3029 |
| 3030 | 3031 | 3032 | 3033 | 3034 |
| 3035 | 3036 | 3037 | 3038 | 3039 |
| 3040 | 3041 | 3042 | 3043 | 3044 |
| 3045 | 3046 | 3047 | 3048 | 3049 |
| 3050 | 3051 | 3052 | 3053 | 3054 |
| 3055 | 3056 | 3057 | 3058 | 3059 |
| 3060 | 3061 | 3062 | 3063 | 3064 |
| 3065 | 3066 | 3067 | 3068 | 3069 |
| 3070 | 3071 | | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Historical Society, Trinity College-cent.

| | | | | |
|------|---|---------------|----------------|------|
| 1915 | W. K. Boyd
Curator- J. K. Turner | B. B. Jones | T. W. Sprinkle | Same |
| 1916 | Dr. W. K. Boyd
Curator- J. K. Turner | John D. Cline | W. K. Carr | Same |

Honors in Graduating Classes

| | <u>Valedictorian</u> | <u>Salutatorian</u> |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1853 | L. Johnson | D. C. Johnson |
| 1854 | I. L. Wright | J. W. Pearson |
| 1855 | J. W. Alspaugh | A. Fuller |
| 1856 | L. Branson | E. Faw |
| 1857 | E. R. Wright | E. C. Hinshaw |
| 1858 | C. C. Andrews | R. H. Skeen |
| 1859 | W. F. Watson | |
| 1866 | A. S. Pearce | |
| 1868 | J. F. Heitman | J. C. Brown |
| 1870 | R. S. Andrews | |
| 1871 | J. W. Mauney | D. D. Bryant |
| 1872 | C. B. Townsend | |
| 1874 | | W. J. Scroggs |
| 1875 | E. J. Kennedy | |
| 1876 | C. L. Heitman | W. P. Ivy |
| 1877 | P. L. Groom
O. C. B. McMullen | |
| 1878 | C. N. Mason | J. F. Brower |
| 1879 | E. Tanner | T. N. Ivey |
| 1880 | E. Davis | |
| 1882 | T. E. May | |
| 1884 | B. G. Marsh | |
| 1886. | L. P. Skeen | |
| 1887 | Dred Peacock | |

Summa cum Laude

Magna cum Laude

| | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1902 | Lila Markham
James Wardlaw Scroggs | Marjie Jordan |
| 1903 | Eber Carle Perrow | Florence May Egerton
Blanche Hester Gunn
Ralph M. Odell
Michael R. Richardson
Thomas W. Smith, Jr.
Edward W. Spencer |

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|--|---|
| 1904 | Walter Pemberton Budd | Walter S. Lockhart
Gilbert H. Smith
Will D. Finger
Edwin F. Hoover
Otho J. Jones |
| 1905 | Julian Blanchard | Alice C. Craft
Alonzo G. Moore
Nicholas Sneethen Ogburn, Jr. |
| 1906 | Eliza Richards Brown
John A. Morgan | Eva H. Branch
Henry G. Foard
Charles B. Markham
Henry A. Neal
Hoy Taylor
Mary R. Thomas
Marion E. Tuttle
Samuel Bobbitt Underwood |
| 1907 | Holland Holton | Wm. Arnold Bryan
C. McMillan Campbell, Jr.
Ural N. Hoffman
Nan Jordan
Susannah G. Michaels
Hersey E. Spence
J. McPherson Templeton, Jr.
Annie E. Tillett
Leonidas P. Wilson
Lela D. Young |
| 1908 | Walter A. Stanbury | Sallie L. Beavers
Robert S. Brown
William Vogle McRae
Mary A. McCullen
Elise Mims
Lela L. Parrish
Lassaphine Reeves
Sanford A. Richardson
Lela Caroline Starr
Samuel Thomas Thorne
Luther G. White
Flora May Wrenn |
| 1909 | Pearl L. Brinson
Gilmer Siler | Iva L. Barden
Blannie E. Berry
Curtis Lee Bivens
Henry Clay Doss
Frank Nicholas Egerton, Jr. |

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

CHICAGO, ILL., U.S.A.

VOLUME 10

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JANUARY 1, 1917

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J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

J. C. Thompson, Editor

J. C. Thompson, Business Manager

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|---|--|
| 1909-cont. | | Iver Ellis
Thomas A. Finch
Robert Calman Goldstein
Malene Harrell
William H. Hall
Evelyn Jones
Edgar W. Knight
Annie L. Mann
Frances W. Markham
Richard M. Norment, Jr.
Thomas Bayton Suiter |
| 1910 | | Annie H. Browning
Charles W. Fulford
Phillip J. Johnson
Arthur M. Proctor
Homer L. Scott
Sarah B. Smith
Weaver McT. Marr
Matilda O. Michaels
Claude Bascom West
Walter Brownlow West
Nathan Wright |
| 1911 | William R. Bell | Emma Babbitt
Joseph E. Brinn
Ernest C. Cheek
Clyde O. Fisher
Woodfin G. Gaston
Fannie Gladstein
Chesley M. Hutchings
Mabel B. Isley
Louis Isaac Jaffe |
| 1912 | Ezekiel Jacob Londow
Mary Loomis Smith | John N. Aiken
Floyd S. Bennett
Paul W. Best
Claudius Bertram Brinn
Blanche Duke
Wade Edward Eller
Lucile Churchill Gorham
Polly Heitman
Alma D. Holtzclaw
Edwin Leigh Jones
Annabel Lambeth
Ruby Lee Markham
Mary L. Newman
Marshal A. Smith, Jr.
Maude H. Upchurch
Annie Isabella West |

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|---|--|
| 1913 | Ethel Mae Abernethy
Irene Abernethy
Quinton Holton
Edna Lee Holtzclaw
Nettie Sue Tillet | Sidney Sherrill Alderman
William A. Cade
Mary Edens
Charles C. Hatley
Irving B. McKay
Kemp P. Neal
Julian A. Rand
Junius H. Rose
Wester G. Suiter
Robert L. Towe
Newman I. White
Henry L. Wilson
John P. Wynn |
| 1914 | Charles Guy Cordle | Charles Rutherford Bagley
James Cannon, III
Estelle Flowers
Milton R. Pleasants
Lizzie M. Smith
Laura A. Tillet
Mary Yeula Westcott |
| 1915 | Bascom W. Barnard | Allan R. Anderson
John W. Carr, Jr.
Janie Love Couch
Willietta Evans
Benjamin F. Few
Sidney L. Gullledge
Samuel G. Hawfield
William W. Hutton
John E. McLean
William Early Mills
Hiram E. Myers
Jessie R. Persinger
Amy F. Russell
Earl Ray Sikes
Beal H. Siler
DeWitt T. Stutts
Fannie E. Vann
William I. Wooten |
| 1916 | | Louis C. Allen
Laura Mae Bivins
George W. H. Britt
Lucile M. Bulkrd
Iris Odelle Chappelle
Carrie Belle Craig
Jasper H. Grigg
Florence E. Holton
John W. Lambeth, Jr.
William R. Shelton
Beverley C. Snow
Jack W. Wallace |

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|--|--|
| 1917 | | Banks Arendell
Richard H. Bennett, Jr.
John Cline
Frederick W. Cunningham
John Odell Durham
Everett Grant Harris
Grace Holton
Gerald Ray Jordan
Henry E. Newbury (or Newberry)
Ralph Ely Parker
Annie Thompson Smith
Thomas Raysor Summers
Edna Louise Taylor
Henry Carson West
Alma Eetoile Young
Ina Vivian Young |
| 1918 | Mary Luther Bynum | Ione Bivins
Godfrey Brevard Cauthen
Floyd Cole Caveness (Caviness)
Ralph Lee Fisher
Luther Lafayette Gobbel
Lessie Lee Harward
Henry Wiseman Kendall
Wilbur Galloway McFarland
Cora Jenkins Moss
Robert MacCollum Price
Evelyn Candace Reade
Paul Lindsay Sample
Kate Goodman Umstead |
| 1919 | | Leonora Marshall Aiken
Robert Wallace Bradshaw
Minnie Brady
Hugh Lynn Caviness (Caveness)
Edmund Fleetwood Dunstan
Robert Alston Few
Allen Hatchett Gwyn
Harmon Leslie Hoffman
Henry Hunter Jones
Ethel Marsh Murray
Vera Myrtle Wiggins |
| 1920 | Margaret M. Cameron
Lloyd S. Elkins
Gladys Vivienne Price
Nolan C. Teague | Jesse T. Carpenter
Vera G. Carr
Lee E. Cooper
Eilliam N. Evans, Jr. |

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF

CHARLES THE FIRST

BY

JOHN BURNET

OF

THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

IN TWO VOLUMES

THE SECOND

OF

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CHARLES THE FIRST

BY

JOHN BURNET

OF

THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

IN TWO VOLUMES

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|--|
| 1920-cont. | | Elizabeth Floyd
James G. Leyburn
Mary L. Manning
Mary Blair Maury
Nancy Isobel Maxwell
Doris W. Overton
Charles McK. Ramsey
William A. Rollins
Florence L. Shuman
Ollie B. Ulrich
Joseph B. Whitener
Frank R. Yarborough |
| 1921 | Maude Lucile Nicholson | Chase Howard Benson
Robert Tayloe Dunstan
Henry E. Fisher
Loyd B. Hathaway
Samuel M. Holton
Grover S. Mumford
Martha I. Pitts
Oscar L. Richardson
Beulah E. Walton
Martha E. Wiggins |
| 1922 | Emma Blanche Barringer | Lucretia M. Harvey
Thomas C. Kirkman
Jessie L. Penny
Irene R. Price
Elizabeth S. Walker |
| 1923 | Aura C. Holton | John E. Bridgers, Jr.
Donald H. Conley
Blake B. Harrison
Herminia Ursula Haynes
Jay Loyd Jackson
Annie Marguerite Land
Levi Rufus Manes
Lucile Merritt
Rhodney B. Reade
Sophia E. Ryman
Henry C. Sprinkle, Jr.
Elodia Yancy |
| 1924 | | Nora C. Chaffin
Marie L. Couch
Robert A. Crabtree, Jr.
George C. Ervin
Edgar Beauregarde Fisher
Margaret E. Frank |

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 1924-cont. | | Annie Blanche Johnson
Agnes Adelle Judd
James M. Keech
John Tate Lanning
William Baugham Leake
Alice Elizabeth Newcomb
James Dixon Secrett |
| 1925 | Julian P. Boyd
William R. Brown | William S. Barnes
Furman A. Bridgers
Velma Deyton
James J. Farriss
Lucy P. Glasson
Idalene B. Gullledge
Richard T. Hardaway
Signey Maxwell Kale
Lawrence Quincy Mumford
Ida Catherine Munyan
Annie Murnick
Bessie A. Rooker
Bessie J. Southerland
Ella H. Whitted
James A. Wiggins, Jr. |
| 1926 | Edith L. Judd
Evelyn H. Turner | Olin B. Ader
Whiteford S. Blakeney, Jr.
Ora T. Deyton
Roderick M. Love
William C. Maxwell
Clara Elizabeth Morris
Elizabeth H. Roberts
William F. Twaddell
Annie B. Anders
Lizzie Loyde Cothran
Robert L. Jerome
Earl Puette McFee
Walter B. Mayer
Julia Potts
Frank G. Slaughter |
| 1927 | Claudia W. Hunter | Blanche McK. Broadway
Blanche H. Clark
Robert Grady Dawson
Paul H. Fields
Donald E. Kirkpatrick
Sadie M. Lawing
William A. Mabry
John A. Ramsey (Ramsay)
Richard Brinkley Salsbury
Mary E. Vaughn |

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|--|
| 1928 | James N. Truesdale | Frank M. Biggerstaff
Bryant B. Carstarphen
Helen D. Chandler
Lillian A. Chandler
Margaret E. Craven
Mabel J. Griffin
Alfred F. Hammond, Jr.
Lawrence L. Hardin, Jr.
Ernest L. Haywood
Hanselle L. Hester
Leila Hubbard
Ellen H. Huckabee
Charles A. Kirkpatrick
Rebecca Kirkpatrick
Kenneth Raymond Lagerstedt
Gladstone Wadley McDowell
Catherine Mills
John W. Morgan
William R. Morgan, Jr.
Louise P. Parker
William S. Rogers
Anita Scarboro
Bessie V. Thompson
Gladys Ruth White |
| 1929 | Esther M. Metzenthin | Martha L. Adams
Dunham W. Boyette
Annie L. Caldwell
Rachel V. Copeland
Jacob M. A. deBruyne
John E. Doxey
Alfred M. Franko
Mildred E. Holton
Jennings G. King
Mildred Murnick
Talmadge Lee Peele
Nelson G. Rosenberg
Roxie J. Sasser (Mrs.)
William S. Sloan
Thomas E. Summerrow
Helen J. Taylor
John L. Woodward
Edwin S. Yarborough, Jr. |
| 1930 | | Arthur D. Bridgers
Bessie O. Copeland
Reba T. Cousins
Osborne E. Dunn
Evelyn M. Hancock |

| Name | Address | City |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| John Doe | 123 Main St | New York |
| Jane Smith | 456 Elm St | Los Angeles |
| Robert Brown | 789 Oak St | Chicago |
| Mary White | 101 Pine St | Houston |
| David Green | 202 Cedar St | Phoenix |
| Susan Black | 303 Birch St | San Antonio |
| Michael Red | 404 Spruce St | San Diego |
| Jennifer Blue | 505 Willow St | Dallas |
| Christopher Yellow | 606 Ash St | San Jose |
| Amanda Purple | 707 Hickory St | Austin |
| Daniel Pink | 808 Sycamore St | Jacksonville |
| Elizabeth Grey | 909 Magnolia St | Fort Worth |
| Thomas White | 1010 Poplar St | Columbus |
| Patricia Black | 1111 Chestnut St | Indianapolis |
| James Red | 1212 Walnut St | San Francisco |
| Katherine Blue | 1313 Elm St | Seattle |
| Benjamin Yellow | 1414 Oak St | Denver |
| Victoria Purple | 1515 Pine St | Portland |
| Alexander Grey | 1616 Cedar St | Boston |
| Sophia White | 1717 Birch St | San Luis Obispo |
| Nathan Black | 1818 Spruce St | Nashville |
| Olivia Red | 1919 Willow St | Cincinnati |
| Elijah Blue | 2020 Ash St | San Francisco |
| Isabella Yellow | 2121 Hickory St | San Francisco |
| Liam Purple | 2222 Sycamore St | San Francisco |
| Mia Grey | 2323 Magnolia St | San Francisco |
| Noah White | 2424 Poplar St | San Francisco |
| Aria Black | 2525 Chestnut St | San Francisco |
| Caleb Red | 2626 Walnut St | San Francisco |
| Diana Blue | 2727 Elm St | San Francisco |
| Ethan Yellow | 2828 Oak St | San Francisco |
| Gabriel Purple | 2929 Pine St | San Francisco |
| Hannah Grey | 3030 Cedar St | San Francisco |
| Isaac White | 3131 Birch St | San Francisco |
| Jasmine Black | 3232 Spruce St | San Francisco |
| Julian Red | 3333 Willow St | San Francisco |
| Kaitlyn Blue | 3434 Ash St | San Francisco |
| Leo Yellow | 3535 Hickory St | San Francisco |
| Mabel Purple | 3636 Sycamore St | San Francisco |
| Nolan Grey | 3737 Magnolia St | San Francisco |
| Oliver White | 3838 Poplar St | San Francisco |
| Piper Black | 3939 Chestnut St | San Francisco |
| Quinn Red | 4040 Walnut St | San Francisco |

Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|------------------------|--|
| 1930-cont. | | William F. Howland, Jr.
Norman A. Huffman
George B. King, Jr.
Hortense D. Long
Harold G. McCurdy
Elizabeth A. MacFadyen
Esther J. Morris
Herbert E. O'Keef
Marjorie D. Peoples
Katherine M. Phillips
Nathan Rubinstein
Joe A. Savage
John Sidney Shaw
Nelle Spivey
James B. Stalvey
Richard H. Stearns
Thomas S. Stearns
Charles T. Thrift, Jr. |
| 1931 | | Richard J. Bisson
Carl F. Bretholl, Jr.
Argyle Glenn
Gladys M. Higgins
Edgar J. Hocutt
Helen Jenkins
Morris A. Jones
Charles H. Livengood, Jr.
Whitfield H. Marshall
Anna Katherine Moses
Elizabeth Faye Mulholland
Joseph Gaither Pratt
Frances Rowe
Walter A. Stanbury, Jr.
Herman Walker, Jr.
Lila Mack Woodward |
| 1932 | | Margaret G. Altvater
Elizabeth R. Clarke
Margaret G. Harrell
Elmer C. Harrison
Edith H. Leach
Charles E. Stuart |
| 1933 | | David Sterling Clarke
William P. Dale
Harry L. Dein
Lucille Buchanan Gainey
Marjorie Glasson |

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Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|--|--|
| 1933-cont. | | William Karpinsky
Jacob Levin
Dorothy Newsom
Henry Acaley Wynn |
| 1934 | Warren C. Scoville | William E. Apple
Harold W. Atkinson
Celestine M. Beamer
Wilbur L. Brister
Rosanelle Cash
Elinor M. Douglass
Joseph W. Getzendanner, Jr.
Charles R. Humphrys
Ira Stanley Ross
Robert W. Sapp
Mildred J. Taylor
Ross A. Tunnell, Jr. |
| 1935 | | Elma J. Black
Walter E. Conrad
Daniel K. Edwards
Lyne S. Few
Dorothy O. Forbes
Blaine R. Harkness
Seth B. Hinshaw
Thomas W. Keesee
Frances E. Huls
Marjorie A. King
Philip M. Kirk
Permit L. Leitner
Donald G. McNeil
Carlos DuPre Moseley
Caroline M. Phillips
Lena Sear
Philip Linus Shore, Jr.
Sarah Wray Thompson
Raymond H. Wadsworth
Ernest H. Wood |
| 1936 | Betty Friemel
Catherine Isenhour
Herbert Strassburger
Henry S. Robinson | Virginia K. Baker
Ruth Bowman
Edward W. Cooly
Herbert A. Pohl
Marion Roe |

Nusbaum

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Honors in Graduating Class-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Summa cum Laude</u> | <u>Magna cum Laude</u> |
|-------------|---|--|
| 1937 | James A. Bistline
James W. Brown, Jr.
Frederic N. Cleaveland
Harold Reeves Collins
Ivan DeR. Frantz
Frederick R. Jackson, Jr.
Virginia S. Redfern
Dorothy H. Seymbur | Mariana D. Bagley
Earl T. Brach
Wilsie F. Bussell
Headley Morris Cox, Jr.
Joseph K. David
Eugene Desvernine
Irwin Friedlander
Anne R. Izard
Helen C. Larzelere
Charlotte B. Markham
Jerome S. Menaker
James A. Poit
Hambleton Singlerff, Jr.
Jessie H. Walker |
| 1938 | Bruce Harold Greenfield
Frances Hilda Kirkpatrick | David Morgan Bane
Clark Alvin Crawford
Arthur J. Dowling
Jane East
Harold Lee Flowers
Harry E. Hausser
Jesse P. Kuperman
Oleta J. Love
Margaret H. Morton
Horace Russell, Jr.
Martha T. Schmidt
Donald H. Sheehan
Roberta E. Townsend
Luther I. Wade, Jr.
Thomas P. Webster, Jr. |
| 1939 | Ellis Thomson Baker, III
Freda H. Liverant
Mildred Patterson | Sara Arthur
Willis Spangler Beckel
James D. Daane
Leroy E. Duncan, Jr.
Kendrick S. Few
Margaret Finger
Benjamin S. Horack
Susan Phillips
Robert C. Rand
Janet Rettew
Vivian Rieger
Victor K. Smith, Jr.
Robert H. Van Voorhis |
| 1940 | Lillian A. Secrest
Roswell G. Townsend
Frank L. Beckel
Lorenz E. A. Eitner | Alona E. Evans
Charles L. Dimond
Guy A. Battle
Jane Bail
John F. Byrum |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Instrumental Music Association
(April 1936-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 1936 | Manager- Charles B. Wade | | | |
| 1937 | " B. Troy Ferguson, Jr. | | | |
| 1938 | " Robert H. Van Voorhis | | | |
| | Ass't Mgr.- Evan Thompson | | | |
| | Quartermaster- Jack Butler | | | |
| 1939 | Bus. Manager- Evan Thompson | | | |
| 1940 | Bus. Manager- Robert Ladd | | | |

International Club
(1935-)

| | |
|------|-----------------|
| 1934 | Ben B. Weems |
| 1935 | Fred E. Bratzel |
| 1936 | Donald V. Hirst |

Inter-State Progressive Club
(1913-)

| | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1912 | Chm.- P. B. Trigg | D. C. Lewis | A. T. Knott |
| | V.C. & B.M.- C. H. Chilhingerian | | |

Inter-Campus Relations Committee
(1939-)

| | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------|
| 1939 | Babette Baker | Doris Trittle | Same |
| | Rep. on Senior Cab.- Peggy Barnes | | |

Iota Gamma Pi
(Oct. 1922-)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1932 | Bruce Roxby | | | |
| 1933 | Hal W. Atkinson | Chas. Humphreys | John M. Bird | Wm. E. Apple |
| 1934 | Warren P. Armstrong | Edward Storms | Blaine Harkness | Lon Coone |
| 1935 | Jos. A. Trainor | E. Robt. Scattergood | Robt. H. Rushmer | Gerald R. Cooper |
| 1936 | Robt. H. Daugherty | Doug. S. Nisbet | F. R. Jackson | James C. Hardin |
| 1937 | H. T. Jenkinson | N. Fukuhara | R. K. Gould | Lloyd F. Timberlake |
| 1939 | Roger J. Sherron | | C. J. Kreiser | Romeo A. Falciani |

Iredell Law Club

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1935 | Ivar H. Peterson | Leon L. Rice, Jr. | Wm. J. Baird | Richard M. Nixon |
| 1937 | Chas. R. Warriar | Duane Littell | Gene Desvernine | Campbell Carden |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Ivy
(Feb. 15, 1937-)

Charter members: Jane Bail, Betty Conrad, Lois Cooley, Alona Evans, Betty Gerow, Betty Kramer, Bernice Lane, Martha Perkins, Anne Seawall, Lillian Secrest, Evelyn Van Sciver, Margaret Ward.

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1936 | Anne Seawall | Evelyn VanSciver | Betty Gerow | Same |
| 1937 | Carol Wagner | Martha A. Young | Elize Curry | Rose Kneffner |
| 1938 | Sara J. Waters | Florence Rick | Betty Partenfelder | Ann O'Rourke |
| 1939 | Bess Taylor | Peggy Addicks | Joanne Stephens | Marion Pohl |
| 1940 | Eliz. Taylor | Marg. Addicks | Joan Stephen | Marian Pohl |

Jarvis House
(1931-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|--|-----------------|------|
| 1931 | Eleanor Rodgers | | | |
| 1934 | Evelyn Carpef | | | |
| 1935 | Dallas Knight | | | |
| 1936 | Frances Lewis | | | |
| 1937 | Helen Burgess | | | |
| 1938 | Margaret Ward | | Mary G. Pethick | Same |
| 1939 | Margaret Ward | | Joan Bender | Same |

Isotes
(1938-)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1938 | Harriet Shoecraft | Betty Seawall | Helen Saleeby | Ruth Schoenberger |
| 1939 | Jean Baily | Lucille Chandler | Rec.-Mildred Bergen-Josephine May | |
| | | | Cor.-Jacqueline Lentz | |
| 1940 | Jean Bailey | Geraldine Dodrill | Cor.- | Sarah McCanless |
| | Adv.- Katherine R. Jeffers | | Mary S. Webster | |
| | | | Rec.- | |
| | | | Antoinette Baca | |

Junior Big Sisters
(1920-1936)

(Work taken over by Freshman Advisors)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|------|
| 1921 | Hunter Holloway | Florence Harris | Pattie Knight | Same |
| 1935 | Frances Lewis | | | |
| 1936 | Roberta Townsend | | | |

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| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Kappa Alpha
(1901-) | | | | | |
| 1934 | Donald McNeil | | Thomas Smith | J. Kern Ormond | Sam Tyler |
| 1935 | Jimmy McCall | | Philip Russell | Wm. Bowman | Ernest Swiger |
| 1936 | Herbert J. Upchurch | | Archer E. Lackey | Chas. H. Gill | John O. McCoy |
| 1937 | Fréd Rebman | | Thomas Ryan | Ellis Baker, III | Robt. Parsons |
| 1938 | Ellis T. Baker | | Clinton W. Morgan | Walter C. Johnson | Henry Worth |
| 1939 | R. Tim Brinn | | Frank C. Bone | Floyd B. Souders | Tom D. Smart |
| 1940 | Douglas F. Peterson | | Andrew Ducker | Lawrence Blanchard | F. E. Sellers |

Kappa Alpha Theta (Beta Rho)
(1928-)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1934 | Sarah Thompson | Mary L. Bradley | Alma Hedrick | Audrey Speicher |
| 1935 | Sue Hardy | Mary A. Rhodes | R.-Constance Patton | Audrey Speicher |
| | Editor-Anne L. Reist | | C.-Sarah Rankin | |
| 1936 | Eliz. Sasscer | Frances Childs | R.-Ariel Moneyhun | Frances Edwards |
| | Ed.- Sarah Williams | | C.-Char. Marshall | |
| 1937 | Va. Braznell | Miggie White | Julia Coffman | Mary E. Carter |
| 1938 | Caroline Breedlove | Dorothy Porritt | R.-Frances Briggs | Betty Douglas |
| | | | C.-Jane Braznell | |
| 1939 | Rosanna Bröwer | Martha Glenn | C.-Eliz. Bowen | Betty Douglas |
| | | | R.-Janet Haas | |
| 1940 | Kay Weidmann | Thea Conger | C.-Louis Walter | Eleanor Southgate |
| | | | R.-Katie Kantt | |

Kappa Delta (Sigma Delta chapter)
(April 9, 1912-)

Charter members: Mrs. W. P. Few, Mrs. Mary Duke Biddle, Estelle Flowers, Katie Lee McKinnon, Lucile Gorham, Mary Gorham, Catherine Thomas, Mary Berry.

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1934 | Eliz. Pegram | Vivian Smith | Helen Gray | Mern Flyler |
| 1935 | Sara L. Falls | Harriet Waits | Jeannette TeSelle | Josephine Burger |
| | Ed.-Gary Armstrong | | | |
| 1936 | Alma Lloyd Ranson | Josephine Burger | Mary Vickers | Betty Souders |
| | Ed.-Gwendolyn Cline | | | |
| 1937 | Annie W. Daniel | Betty Souders | Jean Fraser | Mary D. Clay |
| 1938 | June Russell | Mary Drew Clay | Jean Fraser | Ann King |
| 1939 | Byrne Ware | Evelyn Bolick | Anne Seawell | Va. Campbell |
| 1940 | Lee Hill | Marjorie LaMont | Nancy Lineberger | Va. Campbell |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| <p style="text-align: center;">Kappa Delta Pi
(May 28, 1927-)</p> <p>Charter Members: Abrams, W.A.; Ikie Brock, Lucy Burt, John W. Carr, B. G. Childs, Lethia Cross, Emma J. Davis, Frank File, E. L. Gooden, Eliz. Gray, Irene Gupton, E. L. Haywood, Eldridge Hime, Baylene Janes, A. C. Jordan.</p> | | | | |
| 1927 | Gladys White | Selma Warlick | Louise Parker | E. L. Haywood |
| 1928 | D. H. Cook | Martha Chesson | A. B. Starnes | M. Eliz. Montgomery |
| 1929 | Melva I. LeGette | Bessie Copeland | Bessie Martin | Reba Cousins |
| 1930 | James M. Godard | Eliz. Williams | Gipsie Proctor | Reba Cousins |
| 1931 | Sara E. Clark | Donald Agnew | Eunice Keen | John W. Wood |
| 1932 | S. Eliz. Clarke | Donald Agnew | Eunice Keen | John W. Wood |
| 1933 | Margaret Reid | Alice Searight | Eliz. Hicks | Dorothy McElduff |
| 1934 | Mary J. Mulford | Nellie Bishop | Elma Black | Evelyn Carper |
| 1935 | James Godard | Catherine Lyon | Elma J. Black | Nellie Bishop |
| 1936 | Eliz. Riley | Mrs. Stewart | Helen Poole | Kathryne Montague |
| 1937 | K. Frantley Watson | Mary W. Bussy | Jane H. Cone | Dorothy L. Sawyer |
| 1938 | Betty Shortledge | Betty Koehnleiz | Robertta C. Edwards | Va. Leon |
| 1939 | Roy A. Doty | Hope Thomas | Delores Gambke | Lillian Secrest |
| 1940 | Wm. C. Rein | Adelaide Mayhew | Margaret Simpson | Henry E. Link |

Kappa Kappa Gamma (Delta Beta)
(Oct. 25, 1930-)

| | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|
| <p>Charter Members: Janie Elizabeth Carlton, Frances Lelia Currin, Mary E. Craven, Florence R. Dailey, Katherine M. Davies, Edna Kilgo Elias, Mildred M. Guthrie, Va. Lucille Hobgood, Martha Howie, Dorothy Cornell Leary, Katherine Markham, Nancy E. Roberson, Margaret Rogers, Nellie L. Sellars, Erma E. Williams.</p> | | | | |
| 1930 | Erma Williams | Eliz. Craven | Cor.-Va. Hobgood | Louise Sellars |
| 1931 | Louise Sellars | | C.-Betty Knight | Frances Lawrence |
| | | | 2) R.-Alice Wooten | Kitty Serfas |
| 1932 | Jessie Hertz | | R.-Margaret Edwards | Kitty Serfas |
| 2) Helen Chase | | | C.-Betty Knight | |
| | | | 2) R.-Dorothy Hines | |
| 1934 | Eve Davis | | Dorothy Gray | Jane Ritter |
| | Registrar- Dorothy Davis | | | |
| 2) Dorothy Davis | | | R.-Ellen Witwer | Betty Parks |
| | | | C.-Louise Varnes | |

Income Statement

| | | | | |
|----------------|------|------|-----|------|
| Revenue | | | | |
| Sales | 1000 | | | 1000 |
| Service | 500 | | | 500 |
| Rent | 200 | | | 200 |
| Interest | 100 | | | 100 |
| Dividend | 50 | | | 50 |
| Other | 20 | | | 20 |
| Total Revenue | 1870 | | | 1870 |
| Cost of Sales | | 600 | | |
| Salaries | | 300 | | |
| Utilities | | 100 | | |
| Insurance | | 50 | | |
| Depreciation | | 50 | | |
| Other | | 50 | | |
| Total Expenses | | 1100 | | |
| Net Income | | | 770 | 770 |

Balance Sheet

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Assets | | | | |
| Current Assets | | | | |
| Cash | 1000 | | | 1000 |
| Accounts Receivable | 500 | | | 500 |
| Inventory | 200 | | | 200 |
| Prepaid Expenses | 100 | | | 100 |
| Other | 50 | | | 50 |
| Total Current Assets | 1850 | | | 1850 |
| Fixed Assets | | | | |
| Property | 500 | | | 500 |
| Equipment | 200 | | | 200 |
| Other | 50 | | | 50 |
| Total Fixed Assets | 750 | | | 750 |
| Total Assets | 2600 | | | 2600 |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Current Liabilities | | | | |
| Accounts Payable | | 500 | | 500 |
| Notes Payable | | 200 | | 200 |
| Other | | 100 | | 100 |
| Total Current Liabilities | | 800 | | 800 |
| Long-Term Liabilities | | | | |
| Bonds Payable | | 1000 | | 1000 |
| Other | | 50 | | 50 |
| Total Long-Term Liabilities | | 1050 | | 1050 |
| Total Liabilities | | 1850 | | 1850 |
| Equity | | | | |
| Common Stock | | | 1000 | 1000 |
| Retained Earnings | | | 1600 | 1600 |
| Total Equity | | | 2600 | 2600 |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|---|
| Kappa Kappa Gamma-cont. | | | | |
| 1933 | 1) Eve Davis | | R.-Dorothy Hines
C.-Marie Pelgrim | Jane Ritter |
| | 2) Eve Davis | | R.-Mary A. Motlow
C.-Dorothy Hines | Jane Ritter |
| 1935 | Dorothy Davis | | R.-Helen Witwer
C.Norma Marcus | Betty Parks |
| 1936 | Nancy Peterson
Ed.- Jean Kern
2)Barbara Jenkins | | R.-Mary J. DeCamp
C.-Isobel Craven
Eleanor Oak(R)
Louise Varnes(C) | Frances Merrill
Marie L. Pedafious |
| 1937 | Barbara Jenkins | | C.-Claire Varnes
R.-Eleanor Oak | Marie L. Pedafious
Ass't-Betty Emory |
| 1938 | Carroll Costigan | | R.-Eleanor Oak
C.-Martina Crocker | Betty Emery |
| 1939 | Adele Lavington | Jean Brown | C.-Barbara Sapp
R.-Sue Eyerly | Evelyn Van Sciver |
| 1940 | Dorothy Saville | Barbara Sapp | C.-Katherine Harpster
R.-Marilyn Seafield | |
| Kappa Kappa Psi
(1929-) | | | | |
| 1929 | J. S. Stanley, Jr. L. Russell Ranson
Ed. J. F. Armstrong | | F. M. Pratt | H. G. Whitehead |
| 1930 | L. Russell Ranson J. W. Woodard
Ed.- T. F. Lassiter | | J. F. Armstrong | J. W. Whitehead |
| 1931 | DeArmond Moore | | J. A. Myers | |
| 1932 | C. Shelby Dale Edgar M. Hall
Ed.- A. K. McIntyre | | Robert A. Boyd, Jr. | Same |
| 1936 | Stanley P. Meyerson Thos. E. Bowman
Ed.- E. A. Palmgren, Jr. | | James A. Bistline | |
| 1935 | Robert P. Miller | | Joseph S. Hiatt, Jr. | Same |
| 1937 | B. Troy Ferguson, Jr. W. Sutton
Ed.- Frank Gerard | | R. H. Van Voorhis | Don Lanning |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Kappa Kappa Psi-cont. | | | | |
| 1938 | Robert Van Voorhis | Tom Davis | Sam Agnillo | Finley Clarke |
| 1939 | Evan L. Thompson | Bob Ladd | Augustus T. Allen | Clarence Latimer |
| 1940 | Robert Ladd | Sumner P. Jones | H. A. Scott | C. A. Byrne |

Kappa Sigma (Eta Prime chapter)
(1873-)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1934 | McCarthy Hanger | Geo. L. Morelock, Jr. | Albert L. Burford | Francis J. Little |
| 1935 | Geo. L. Morelock | Wm. L. Huiskamp | Albert L. Burford | Francis J. Little |
| 1936 | Wayne E. Ambler | Peter E. Callahan | John E. Sundholm | Grant Horneffer |
| 1 | Jack Wilkes | A. Bertrand Rohrbaugh | J. Braxton Craven | Curtis S. Jones |
| 1937 | Elmer E. Rouzer | W. P. Lipscomb | James B. Craven, Jr. | Curtis S. Jones |
| 1938 | Curtis S. Jones | Harvey Kellerman | John Morrissey | Walter R. Finn |
| 1939 | Geo. H. Kellerman | Fred Auld | John F. Chapman | Wm. S. Horton |
| 1940 | Robt. D. Little | Wm. B. Horton | Robt. P. Smith | Wm. J. Dacey |

Keys Club
(1921 and Feb. 15, 1932-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| 1934 | Fred. F. Hague | C. W. Flowers | Robt. L. Peck | Wm. Walker |
| 1935 | Edwin D. Rogers | Ashby Sheppard | C.-C. Ancrum
R.-Robt. Peck | Ernest A. Winton |

Lambda Chi Alpha
(March 3, 1924-)

Charter Members: Hal A. Oliver, Wm. J. H. Cotton, E. R. Perry, Thomas N. Graham, Lloyd S. Elkins, Wayne Burch, Robert S. Burke, Jackson H. Bunn, Charles S. Hammond, Robert A. Burch, Jr., Alonzo C. Edwards, Ernest G. Overton, Wm. G. Sharp, Jack E. Anderson, Richard T. Hadraway, Linwood B. Hollowell, James M. Keech, John B. Midgett, Thomas B. Moore, Emerson M. Thompson, Joseph C. Whisnant Alton R. Barrett, Robert B. Billings, Macon F. Brock, Wm. R. Brown, Edward W. H. Sagertedt, Joseph P. Roche, Loy F. Thompson.

| | | | | |
|------|---|-------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1923 | E. G. Overton
Chm Rit'l-W.G. Sharpe, Jr. | R. T. Hardaway | W. R. Brown
Soc.-R.A. Burch | L. B. Hollowell |
| 1924 | E. G. Overton
Chm Rit'l-W.G. Sharpe, Jr. | R. T. Hardaway | L. F. Tuttle
Soc.-R.A. Burch | L. B. Hollowell |
| 1925 | L. B. Hollowell
Chm Rit'l-L. E. Jarrett | W. G. Sharpe, Jr. | A. R. Barrett
J. C. Whisnant
L. F. Tuttle
Soc.-J. E. Anderson | Geo. R. Wallace
J. E. Thompson |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Lambda Chi Alpha-cont. | | | | |
| 1926 | Geo. R. Wallace
Chm Rit'l-Robt. Cranford | J.E.Anderson | Kenneth Lagerstedt
A. H. Cotton
Soc.-Clarence James | James Thompson |
| 1927 | Richard C. Horne
Chm Rit'l-Ken. Lagerstedt | L. B. Christian | Albert H. Cotton
Ogden C. Bruton
Soc.-W. C. Drake | John C. Burke |
| 1928 | John L. Burke
Chm. Rit'l-Whitworth | Ogden C. Bruton
W.Cotten | Ron. C. Ruddick
Soc.-W. E. Johnson | Leroy Smith
S.O.Goode |
| 1929 | Walter E. Johnson
Chm Rit'l-G. K. Massengill | Marshall A. Campbell | Dan N. Stewart
F. C. Nicholson | Oliver Hicks
Walton W. Smith |
| 1930 | H. F. Hottenstein
Chm Rit'l-M. Britchett
Wm. Wyman | D. N. Stewart | F. C. Nicholson
T. C. Morgan
Geo. C. Burch | Jimmie Jarrett |
| 1931 | Wm. H. Wyman
Chm Rit'l-Thomas | Thomas C. Morgan
Waller | Chas. Short
Soc.-Frank Barnett | David Bowen |
| 1932 | Wm. Wyman
Bernard P. Kinter | Clyde F. Boyles | Robt. H. Rush
Soc.-Wm. Parker | Murray Miller |
| 1933 | Clyde Boyles
Chas. D.Beatty
Chm Rit'l-C. D. Beatty
Ed. Cooley | Melvin Stevens
Ernest Wood | Kermit L. Leitner
Soc.-Larry Bagwell | Murry Miller |
| 1934 | Chas. D. Beatty
Chm Rit'l-Oliver D. Mann | Kermit L. Leitner | Davis Hatch
Soc.-Larry E. Bagwell | Herbert G. Whiting |
| 1935 | Herbert G. Whiting
Chm Rit'l-Robt. E. Kay | Ed. W. Cooley | Robts. K. Dodd
Jos. G. Powell
Soc.-Geo. F. Beneke | Chfistian S. Briel
Ralph A. Taylor |
| 1936 | Geo. T. Frampton
Robt. Greenawalt, Chm Rit'l | E. Gilbert Mathews | Alan W. Ham
Soc.-Helmut Bode | Paul M. Beich
Hubert P. Young |
| 1937 | Geo. T. Frampton
Chm Rit'l-Rob. Greenawalt | E. Gil. Mathews | Jos. M. Carl
Soc.- Rob. Leavenworth | Hub. P. Young |
| 1938 | Henry Wilson | Arthur Brown | Richard Clarke | Robert Wanzer |
| 1939 | Art Peabody | Duncan C. Gray | Dexter F. Leland | Rob. C. Wanzer |
| 1940 | Dexter F. Leland | Pen Wilson | Harold E. Platt | Wm. S. Schenkemeyer |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

League of Nations
(1919-)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------|
| 1919 | Alberto Gonzales | Isawo Tanaka | Hermini Haynes | Same |
|------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------|

League of Women Voters
(1926-1936)
(New Group started in 1933)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1926 | Eliz. Ramsey | Kate Israel | Selma Warlick | Eliz. MacFadyen |
| 1935 | Ruth Bennett | Betty Halsema | | |

Johnny Long & His Collegians
(1931-)

Members:

| | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| Leader & Violinist | Johnny Long |
| Saxophones 1 | McCarthy Hanger |
| 2 | Charles Hicks |
| 3 | Henry D. Miller |
| Trumpets 1 | Irving Nielson |
| 2 | Smith |
| 3 | James Allardice |
| Drums | Harry Ingle |
| (Succeeded by | David Goddard |
| Piano & Manager | Maurice Miley |
| Trombone | Edwin Butner |
| Guitar | Ogden Davies |
| Bass | Shelby Dale |

Luther League

| | | |
|------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1935 | E. Fred Bratzel | |
| 1936 | Wm. Fickes | Eleanora Patterson |

McDowell County Club
(1912-)

| | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1912 | Byron Conley | J. E. Kanipe | John Erwin |
|------|--------------|--------------|------------|

Mecklenburg County Club
(1914-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1914 | J. W. Carr, Jr. | J. A. McGinn | H. M. McGrady | F. M. Marr |
| 1915 | J. A. McGinn | W. K. Carr | J. H. Wilson | Same |
| 1919 | G. M. Ivey | | Dorothy Dotger | L. Dutin |
| 1920 | Leroy Dutin | F. C. Sherrill, | Dorothy Dotger | W. E. Wilkinson |

1000-1000

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1000-1000

1000-1000



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1000-1000

1000-1000

1000-1000

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Men's Student Government Association
(1922-1) | | | | |
| 1922 | Jay L. Jackson | M. Bradshaw | J. D. Secrest | |
| 1923 | John B. Harris | C. G. Knox | W. B. Bradshaw | Same |
| 1924 | Wm. S. Barnes | W. G. Bradshaw | W. F. Craven, Jr. | Same |
| 1925 | Whitfield S. Blakeney | L. B. Hollowell | W. A. Biggs | Same |
| 1926 | Don. E. Kirkpatrick | W. A. Mabry | W. S. Grant | Same |
| 1927 | Chas. C. Weaver | James N. Truesdale | J. T. Carruthers | Same |
| 1928 | Amos N. Johnson | J. G. King | John M. Weber | Same |
| 1929 | Joe A. Savage | E. B. Weatherspoon | Geo. C. Hoopy | |
| 1930 | Wm. D. Murray | Geo. C. Hoopy | Dallas Alford | |
| 1931 | Martin K. Green | Marcus Hobbs | O. W. Horne, Jr. | Same |
| 1932 | Oliver W. Horne | C. R. Lundgren | E. M. Caldwell | Same |
| 1933 | Jos. T. Shackford | M. E. Newsome, Jr. | Tyrus Wagner | Same |
| 1934 | Wm. M. Burke | Reynolds May | Martin B. Williams | Same |
| | Councilmen: | | | |
| | Joseph S. Shieferly, Jr. | | | |
| | Wm. N. Klove | | | |
| | Charles Kinkle | | | |
| | William Thompson | | | |
| 1935 | Roy Zack Thomas | Jack Alexander | Robert C. Wood | Same |
| | Councilmen: | | | |
| | Clifford Perry | | | |
| | C. Robert Mervine | | | |
| | Wm. P. Simmons | | | |
| | Richard M. Taliaferro | | | |
| | J. Scott Montgomery | | | |
| 1936 | Tom F. Southgate | Richard D. Jenkinson | Wm. F. Courtney | Same |
| | Councilmen: | | | |
| | C. Manning Smith | | | |
| | Fred Rebman | | | |
| | Gil Mathews | | | |
| | Garfield Miller | | | |
| 1937 | E. Gilbert Mathews | J.S. Montgomery | James C. Little | Same |
| | Sen. Rep.: | | | |
| | Chester Lucas | | | |
| | Jim V. Rose | | | |
| | Junior Rep: | | | |
| | Howard Mason | | | |
| | Garfield Miller | | | |
| | Soph. Rep.: | | | |
| | John Shinn | | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|---|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Men's Student Government Association-cont. | | | | |
| 1938 | Richard Lewis
Senior Rep:
Bill Rhodes
E. T. Baker
Junior Rep:
John Shinn
John Palmer
Soph Rep:
Richard Connor | Bob Spangler | Ted Brown | Same |
| 1939 | Thomas J. Hanlon
Senior Rep:
Sam Williams
Don Garrick
Junior Rep:
Robert Moyer
Richard Connor
Soph. Rep:
William Schenkemeyer | Jack K. Palmer | Eugene G. Wilson | Same |
| 1940 | Richard G. Connor
Senior Rep:
Herman Rapoport
E. S. Delaney
Junior Rep:
Ted Tuke
Alex McMahan
Soph. Rep:
Henry Crane, Jr. | Robert Moyer | Douglas F. Peterson | Same |
| Methodist Students' Union
(April 12, 1936-) | | | | |
| 1935 | James Boyd
V.P. for Women-
Publicity- Leroy Scott | Haywood Harrell
Sarah Spruill | Geneva Morris | |
| 1936 | Haywood Harrell
V.P. for Women- Eleanor Coopedge | Linwood Blackburn | Geneva Marks | Same |
| 1937 | Rep.- Tom McCord | | | |

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| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Ministerial Association, Undergraduate
(1908-) | | | | |
| 1907 | B. T. Hurley | T. M. Grant | N. M. Wright | |
| 1909 | G. W. Vick | | N. M. Wright | |
| 1911 | W. L. Scott | | R. G. L. Edwards | Same |
| 1912 | C. A. Cade | Daniel Lane | D. C. Lewis | Same |
| 1913 | E. C. Durham | H. B. Hill | J. W. Bennett | Same |
| 1914 | H. E. Myers | J. W. Bennett | W. R. Shelton | Same |
| 1915 | W. R. Shelton | J. E. B. Houser | G. R. Jordan | Same |
| 1916 | E. C. Few | John Cline | W. G. McFarland | |
| 1917 | C. M. McKinney | J. B. Hurley | A. J. Hobbs, Jr. | Same |
| 1918 | I. L. Shaver | J. H. Lanning | J. E. Gilbreath | Same |
| 1919 | T. F. Higgins | H. K. King | W. N. Vaughan | Same |
| 1920 | W. N. Vaughan | G. G. Adams | J. L. Hester | Same |
| 1921 | Samuel A. Maxwell | Frank Staugh | Guion Whitehurst | Same |
| 1922 | M. Q. Tuttle | G. G. Whitehurst | W. L. Clegg | M. T. Hipps |
| 1923 | F. B. Joyner | L. V. Harris | Ernest G. Overton | Same |
| | W. L. Clegg | R. M. Stafford | C. H. McGregor | Same |
| 1924 | M. W. Lawrence | F. L. Kiker | W. C. Maxwell | Same |
| | F. L. Kiker | E. H. Nease | R. L. Jerome | Same |
| 1925 | H. R. Ashmore | R. L. Jerome | J. G. Wilkinson | A. L. Stephenson |
| | W. C. Huckabee | | R. G. Dawson | R. G. Dawson |
| 1926 | R. G. Dawson | | D. D. Holt | Same |
| | D. D. Holt | | J. C. Groce | Same |
| 1927 | S. E. Mercer | C. P. Bowles | C. D. Brown | C. D. Brown |
| | C. P. Bowles | R. L. House | L. A. Tilley | A. S. Noblitt |
| 1928 | C. D. Brown | L. A. Tilley | C. M. Smith | C. J. Andrews |
| | C. M. Smith | B. L. Poole | N. A. Huffman | J. H. Carper |
| 1929 | J. Walter Johnson | Millard Warren | Walter L. Lanier | Eugene Campbell |
| 1930 | Harold D. Flood | Edward H. Jones | Samuel J. Hawkins | R. J. Starling |
| 1931 | Thomas Carriger | | | |
| 1934 | John McLain | | | |
| 1935 | McMurry S. Richey | Walter Smith | Douglas Corriher | Austin Whitmore |
| 1936 | Douglas Corriher | Haywood Harrell | Linwood Blackburn | Rob. Stamey |
| | | | | Chas. E. Shannon |
| 1937 | Robt. H. Stamey | Linwood Blackburn | Chas. Shannon | Archibald Ray |
| 1938 | Chas. E. Shannon | Leroy A. Scott | James Crawley | Walter Gattis |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Montgomery County Club
(1926-1927)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 1926 | L. D. Frutchey | R. H. Andrews | R. B. Bruton | I. W. Wood |
|------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|

Mordecai Law Club
(1927-)

Charter Members: Judge T. D. Bryson, Prof. W. Bryan Bolich, Walter S. Lockhart, Marshall T. Spears, W. T. Towe; and J. S. Bell, E. J. Burns, L. C. Butler, A. B. Carter, L. V. Chappell, J. E. Coltrane, V. B. Derrickson, W. A. Finch, N. T. Fletcher, G. T. Garrett, G. S. Garriss, W. I. Gatling, M. S. Guthrie, S. M. Holton, V. O. Jones, B. M. Linney, L. R. Morris, L. E. Nail, J. A. Norris, E. T. Sanders, A. B. Shepherd, J. M. Sink, L. A. Smith, H. P. Strickland, C. N. Swann, J. C. Troy, J. W. Wallace, M. C. Wilson, F. L. Wyche.

Mountain Boomer's Club
(Oct. 29, 1909-1921)

| | | | | |
|------|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| 1909 | W. M. Marr | | | |
| 1910 | P. L. Gaston
Historian- E. J. Londow | W. F. Starners | T. T. Wych
C.-W. E. Eller | Same |
| 1911 | Wade E. Eller
Historian- W. L. Scott | R. B. Wells | C.-S. W. Marr
J. O. Renfro | Same |
| 1912 | S. W. Marr | J. O. Renfro | C.-W. A. Wilson
R. L. Brown | Same |
| 1913 | J. O. Renfro | J. B. Cathey | R. L. Brown | Same |
| 1914 | J. B. Cathey | J. H. Coman | W. R. Shelton
C.-C. R. Edwards | Same |
| 1915 | F. W. Harley | J. W. Elliott | J. H. Coman | Same |
| 1916 | W. S. Elian | R. H. Shelton | R. P. Wyche | Edwin Burge |
| 1918 | W. S. Elias | | Marguerite Russell | Same |
| 1919 | W. S. Elias | | Estelle Warlick | Same |
| 1920 | C. E. Buckner | | Marguerite Russell | Same |

Musical Clubs
(1920-)

| | | | | |
|------|---|--|--------------|------|
| 1908 | L. E. Blanchard
Bus. Mgr.- J. N. Cole, Jr. | | G. M. Daniel | Same |
| 1909 | G. M. Daniel
Bus. Mgr.- C. K. Proctor
Asst. Mgr.- R. G. Laney | | | |

MONTHLY STATEMENT

| | | | |
|------|-------------|--------|---------|
| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | BALANCE |
|------|-------------|--------|---------|

MONTHLY STATEMENT

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | BALANCE |
|------|-------------|--------|---------|
| 1911 | Jan 1 | | |
| | Jan 2 | | |
| | Jan 3 | | |
| | Jan 4 | | |
| | Jan 5 | | |
| | Jan 6 | | |
| | Jan 7 | | |
| | Jan 8 | | |
| | Jan 9 | | |
| | Jan 10 | | |
| | Jan 11 | | |
| | Jan 12 | | |
| | Jan 13 | | |
| | Jan 14 | | |
| | Jan 15 | | |
| | Jan 16 | | |
| | Jan 17 | | |
| | Jan 18 | | |
| | Jan 19 | | |
| | Jan 20 | | |
| | Jan 21 | | |
| | Jan 22 | | |
| | Jan 23 | | |
| | Jan 24 | | |
| | Jan 25 | | |
| | Jan 26 | | |
| | Jan 27 | | |
| | Jan 28 | | |
| | Jan 29 | | |
| | Jan 30 | | |
| | Jan 31 | | |

MONTHLY STATEMENT

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | BALANCE |
|------|-------------|--------|---------|
| 1911 | Feb 1 | | |
| | Feb 2 | | |
| | Feb 3 | | |
| | Feb 4 | | |
| | Feb 5 | | |
| | Feb 6 | | |
| | Feb 7 | | |
| | Feb 8 | | |
| | Feb 9 | | |
| | Feb 10 | | |
| | Feb 11 | | |
| | Feb 12 | | |
| | Feb 13 | | |
| | Feb 14 | | |
| | Feb 15 | | |
| | Feb 16 | | |
| | Feb 17 | | |
| | Feb 18 | | |
| | Feb 19 | | |
| | Feb 20 | | |
| | Feb 21 | | |
| | Feb 22 | | |
| | Feb 23 | | |
| | Feb 24 | | |
| | Feb 25 | | |
| | Feb 26 | | |
| | Feb 27 | | |
| | Feb 28 | | |
| | Feb 29 | | |
| | Feb 30 | | |
| | Feb 31 | | |

MONTHLY STATEMENT

| DATE | DESCRIPTION | AMOUNT | BALANCE |
|------|-------------|--------|---------|
| 1911 | Mar 1 | | |
| | Mar 2 | | |
| | Mar 3 | | |
| | Mar 4 | | |
| | Mar 5 | | |
| | Mar 6 | | |
| | Mar 7 | | |
| | Mar 8 | | |
| | Mar 9 | | |
| | Mar 10 | | |
| | Mar 11 | | |
| | Mar 12 | | |
| | Mar 13 | | |
| | Mar 14 | | |
| | Mar 15 | | |
| | Mar 16 | | |
| | Mar 17 | | |
| | Mar 18 | | |
| | Mar 19 | | |
| | Mar 20 | | |
| | Mar 21 | | |
| | Mar 22 | | |
| | Mar 23 | | |
| | Mar 24 | | |
| | Mar 25 | | |
| | Mar 26 | | |
| | Mar 27 | | |
| | Mar 28 | | |
| | Mar 29 | | |
| | Mar 30 | | |
| | Mar 31 | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Musical Clubs-cont. | | | | |
| 1910 | W. G. Matton | J. E. Brinn | J. B. Courtney | Same |
| 1924 | W. Rolfe Brown | | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Frank M. Warner | | | |
| 1925 | S. W. Pickens | | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- C. W. Porter | | | |
| 1926 | Furman G. McLarty | | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- James B. McLarty | | | |
| 1927 | James N. Truesdale | C. A. Kirkpatrick | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Robt. L. Hatcher | | | |
| 1928 | Robert B. Bruton | | | |
| | Mgr.- Henry C. Bost | | | |
| 1929 | Vernon F. Sechriest | C. S. Hooper, Jr. | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- W. C. Lassiter | | | |
| 1930 | J. S. Neal | D. C. MacLaughlin | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Francis H. Brinkley | | | |
| 1931 | James Fowler | | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Marcus E. Hobbs | | | |
| 1932 | James H. Phillips | | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Montgomery Gray | | | |
| 1933 | Russell Herbert | John A. Long | | |
| | Bus. Mgr.-Edwin A. Saylor | | | |
| 1935 | Roy Zack Thomas | John Cole | Robert E. Kay | Same |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Rozelle Holman | | | |
| | Student Dir.- Ernest Winton | | | |
| 1936 | Joseph R. Mackie | Gayle Herman | Wm. B. Somerville | Same |
| | Bus. Mgr.- John D. Klock | | | |
| | Student Dir.- Donald Schmitt | | | |

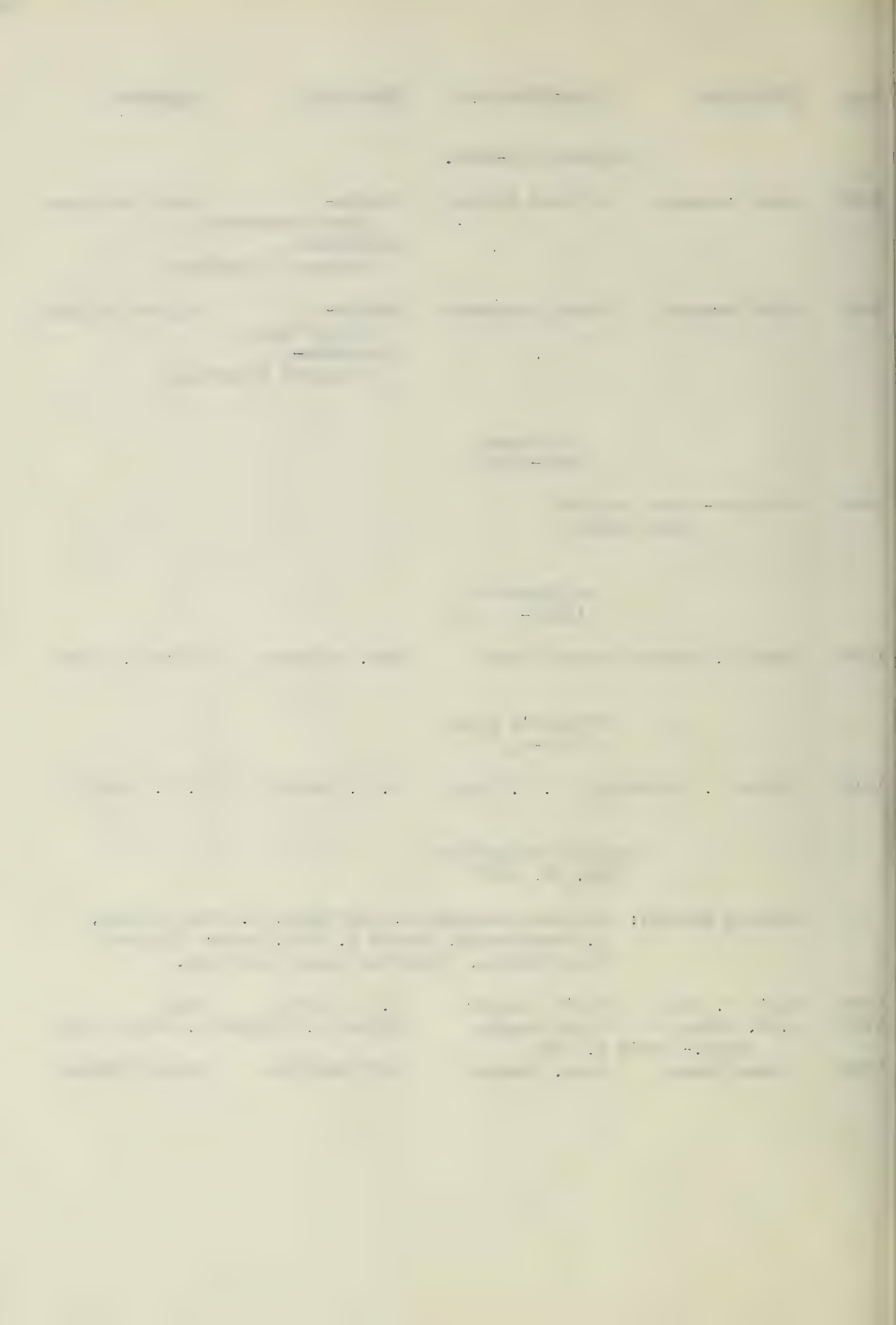
Music Study Club, Women's
(1931-)

Charter Members: Dorothy Barger, Celestine Beamer, Constance Blackwood, Elaine Childs, Mary F. Covington, Annie L. Cutchen, Helen Daniel, Helen Gray, Rachel Meetze, Emmy L. Morton, Dorothy Newsom, Fannie O'Keef, Ruth Patterson, Eleanor Rogers, Va. Tillitson, Ermengarde Wegener.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Music Study Club, Women's-cont. | | | | |
| 1934 | Mary F. Covington | Helen R. Cross | Rachel Meetze | Constance Blackwood |
| 1935 | Isabel Shriner | Ruby Fogel | Eleanor Green | Catherine Rankin |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Ernestine Paul | | | |
| 1936 | Mary L. Byrn | Eleanora Patterson | C.-Barbara Jenkins
R.-Va. Miller | Lois Shields |
| 1937 | Gretchen Elmiger | Evelyn R. Klemme | Ann M. Hughes | Mary C. Bell |
| 1938 | Jean Ord | Mary E. Krummel | C.-Ann Rauschenberg
R.-Betty McFayden | Jean Merkel |
| 1939 | Ann Rauschenberg | Priscilla Grey | R.-Betty McFayden
C.-Margaret Braynard
Peggy Glenn | |
| 1940 | Beth Shaw | Janet Gift | R.-Anne Hersey
C.-Nancy Carver | Marjorie Davis |
| Nash County Club
(1913-) | | | | |
| 1914 | F. A. Finch | A. B. Farmer | G. E. Bissette | C. S. Bunn |
| Natural History Club
(1923-1) | | | | |
| 1924 | Genevieve Myers | Evelyn Millner | Clara Becton | Same |
| Naval Club
(1918-) | | | | |
| 1918 | R. A. Few | | R. W. Partin | Same |
| Needlework Guild
(1935-) | | | | |
| 1935 | Dora Hill | | | |
| 1936 | Dorothy Adams | | | |
| 1937 | Geneva Marks | | | |
| 1939 | Peggy Barnes | | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Nereidian Club
(1930-) | | | | |
| 1931 | | | Betsy Wheeler | Same |
| 1932 | Betty Boesh | Bernice Rose | Mary A. Dewey | June Bailey |
| 1933 | Margie Voigt | Mary A. Dewey | Jean Molyneaux | Dorothy Flebbe |
| 1935 | Evalyn Schaffle | Anna L. Boyd | Mary Millar | Rebecca Atzrodt |
| 1936 | Gwendolyn Cline | Joan Bliss | Mary Millar | Marj. White |
| 1937 | Alberta Townsend | Dorothy Creery | Carrol Costigan | Barbara Henry |
| 1938 | Dorothy Creery | Cornelia Goddard | Laurette Ryan | Doris Colsh |
| 1939 | Cornelia Goddard | Doris Colsh | Marjorie Krummel | Betty L. Ware |
| 1940 | Helen Driscoll | Joan Bender | Sally Jossman | Alice Schureman |
| New Hanover Cy Club
(1919-) | | | | |
| 1919 | H. K. King | R. E. Thigpen | Lucille Merritt | T. A. Morse |
| 1920 | T. A. Morse | A. B. Hall | Marion Summerell | R. H. James |
| Nine-O-Nineteen
(1890-) | | | | |
| Charter Members: John Spencer Bassett, McCrary, Durham, Cranford. | | | | |
| 1932 | C. R. Lundgren | | | |
| 1933 | Davis Williams | Wm. E. Apple | Burke Smith | Hal W. Atkinson |
| 1935 | Henry S. Robinson | Robt. H. Dick | Fred N. Cleaveland | E. Cruikshank |
| 1936 | Eugene Desvernine | Harold R. Collins | Clark Walter, Jr. | James A. Bistline |
| 1937 | Jesse P. Kuperman | Preston Webster | Paul Bransford | Barry Williams |
| 1938 | J. Braxton Craven | Ben S. Horack | Tom Senff | Dewey Iaane |
| 1939 | Nevin Stetler | Guy D. Beightol | J. C. Rutledge | Guy Berner |
| | Sentinel- Tom Malone | | | |
| 1940 | Rob't Atwell | John Yarborough | Marion Moise | Joe W. Saylor, Jr. |
| | Sentinel- Horace Stanley | | | |
| Nu Beta Phi
(1931-1933) | | | | |
| 1931 | Grace Nachamson | Mildred Pollock | Scribe-
Jeanette Sidenburg | Ethel Nachamson |
| | | | Co-Scribe-
Sara Berenson | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|--|--|--|------------------|
| | | Nu Beta Phi-Cont. | | |
| 1932 | Sara Berenson | Mildred Pollock | Scribe-
Ethel Nachamson
Co-Scribe-
Jeanette Sidenburg | Grace Nachamson |
| 1933 | Sara Berenson | Ethel Nachamson | Scribe-
Ruby Fogel
Co-Scribe-
Jeanette Sidenburg | Milcred Pollock |
| | | Nu Sigma
(1923-1931) | | |
| 1929 | Officers- Bess Copeland
Nell Spivey | | | |
| | | Nu Sigma Nu
(1931-) | | |
| 1935 | Frank W. Buckner | Frank Alter | Geo. Bogardus | Rob't L. Alter |
| | | Officer's Club
(1919-) | | |
| 1919 | Walter J. Rothensies | H. K. King | L. K. Martin | W. S. Elias |
| | | Omicron Chi Epsilon
(Feb. 15, 1937-) | | |
| | Charter members: Merrimon Cunninggim, Ned Wiley, H. Grady Hardin,
J. Kern Ormond, Robert S. Tate, Robert Lengler,
Frank Dennis, Denny Williams, Wade Moor. | | | |
| 1937 | Rob't S. Tate | Rob't Lengler | H. G. Hardin | Same |
| 1937 | A. E. Wiley (?) | Frank Dennis | Julian A. Lindsey | H. Grady Hardin |
| | Ehap.- Rob't S. Tate | | | |
| 1938 | Claude Evans | Chas. Shannon | Bill McCulley | Denny Williams |



Omicron Delta Kappa
(1925-)

Year

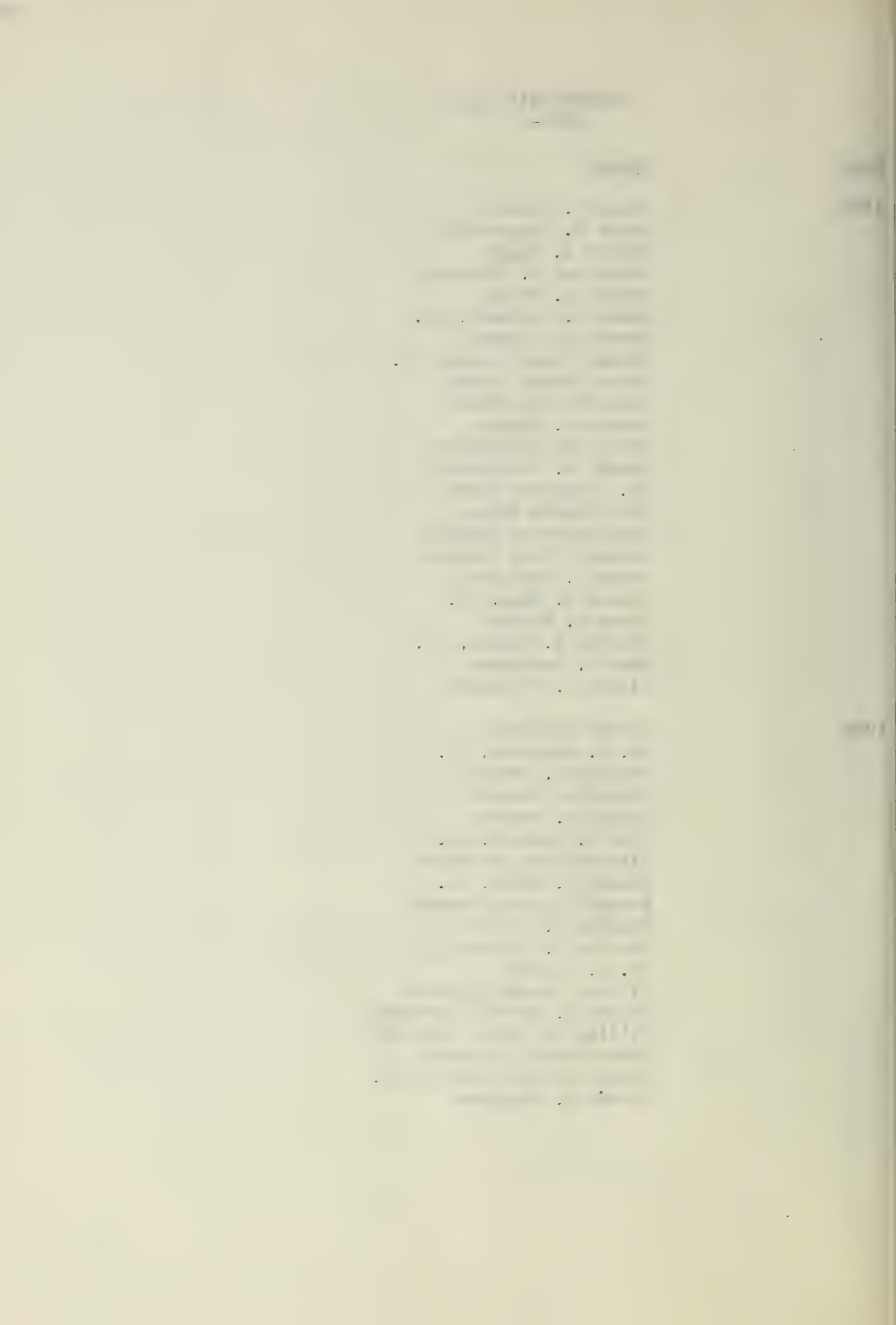
Member

1926

James M. Atkins
Ralph L. Biggerstaff
Walter A. Biggs
Whiteford S. Blakeney
Samuel D. Bundy
Garay B. Caldwell, Jr.
Edward Lee Cannon
Wesley Frank Craven, Jr.
James DeHart (Coach)
John Prather Frank
George P. Harris
Harey Belton Johnston
Donald E. Kirkpatrick
Wm. Alexander Mabry
Earl Puette McFee
Furman Gordon McLarty
Marshall Ivey Pickens
James E. Thompson
Thomas E. Wagg, Jr.
Frank M. Warner
Charles C. Weaver, Jr.
John H. Westbrook
Albert A. Wilkinson

1927

Albert Anderson
Wm. S. Anderson, Jr.
Charles G. Bennett
Harry Lee Bivens
Robert B. Bruton
John C. Burwell, Jr.
Clarence Ray Carpenter
Thomas S. Eanes, Jr.
Hansell Lindsay Hester
Douglas L. Kelley
Charles A. Kirkpatrick
Wm. A. Lambeth
Clifton Brooke McIntosh
Nathan C. Newbold (alumnus)
William Von Eaton Sprinkle
James Nardin Truesdale
Robert Gregory Tuttle, Jr.
Albert D. Waggoner



Omicron Delta Kappa-cont.

YearMember

1928

Sidney Sherrill Alderman
 Henry Conner Bost
 Fred G. Brummitt
 Coke Candler
 Joseph T. Carruthers, Jr.
 John Elwood Doxey
 Reuben Harold Ellison
 William Howard Ervin
 Arthur Parker Harris, Jr.
 Harry Exum Hollingsworth
 Jennings Graham King
 Liston Orlando Pope
 William Stewart Rogers
 Richard Fred Roper
 Richard Elton Thigpen
 John Melvin Weber

1929

William Carter Adams
 Fred William Anders
 Arthur Brown Bradsher
 Thomas Franklin Culbreth
 Dayton Robert Dean
 Robert Melvin Gantt
 Carroll Gummie
 John Chisman Hanes
 Henry Grady Hedrick
 Roy Alexander Hunter
 David Kelly Jackson, Jr.
 Ernest Lafayette Jenkins
 Vernie Okle Jones
 Henry Evans Kistler
 Charles Franklin Lambeth
 Homer Luther Lippard
 Charles H. Livengood
 Emmett Kennedy McLarty, Jr.
 Melvin A. Peeler
 William H. Rousseau, Jr.
 Joe Allen Savage
 Thomas Spruill Thornton
 George Andrew Warlick
 Everett Broadus Weatherspoon
 Charles Clinton Weaver
 Bunyan Snipes Womble



Omicron Delta Kappa-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Member</u> | |
|-------------|--|--|
| 1930 | Lee Wyatt Cole
Lee Ferguson Davis
Paul Revere Ervin
Grady Craven Frank
Robert G. Hayes
James Sidney Heizer
George Clayton Hoopy
Charles F. Honeycutt, Jr. | Charles H. Livengood, Jr.
Joe W. Mann, Jr.
John Irvin Morgan, Jr.
Preston Brooks Moses
William D. Murray
Joseph Gaither Pratt
George Howard Rogers
Walter McGowan Upchurch, Jr. |
| 1931 | Edward Emory Adkins
Philip McMahan Bolich
George Clifford Buchheit
William Patrick Farthing
John Jenkins Gamble
Samuel Paul Garner
Martin K. Green
Marcus E. Hobbs | Ralph Lindsay Howland
Edwin Bedford Jeffress
William Southgate Martin
James Mullen
John Dickinson Shaw
Edward G. Thomas
William Thompson Towe |
| 1932 | D. A. Arnold (Secretary)
Charles Kilgo Bradsher
John Hubert Brownlee
Edwin M. Caldwell, Jr. (Pres.)
James Bridgers Clark
Raymond Frank Coombs
Henry Philpot Fulmer
George T. Harrell
William Bozeman Hicks
Edwin Clay Kellam
Lawson Beasley Knott, Jr.
Carl Raymond Lundgren
Edwin Lowell Mason, Jr. | John De Lamar Minter (V. Pres.)
William R. Odell
Nicholas Orem, Jr.
Gordon Gilbert Power (Treas.)
Bruce Steele Roxby
Charles McCoy Short, Jr.
William Alexander Simon, Jr.
Frank Sizemore
Curtis Taylor Spence
James Lanius Stewart
Robert McNeal Vaughan
Walter Herbert Weatherspoon
Herbert Alphonso Williams, Jr. |
| 1933 | Jerry Garrett Bray
Charles Padue Bunch
Fred Eugene Crawford
Merrimon Cuninggim
Arthur Manuel Ershler
Joseph W. Getzendanner
Claiborne B. Gregory (Treas.)
Horace J. Hendrickson
Oliver W. Horne | Edward C. Marshall
James Orin Otis, Jr. (V. Pres.)
Thomas Tinsley Rogers
Carl Frederick Schock
Philip Johnson Weaver
Albert Henry Werner
Glen Davis Williams
Leroy Sides (Pres.) |

Omicron Delta Kappa-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Members</u> | |
|-------------|---|--|
| 1934 | William Apple
Charles David Beatty
J. Samuel Bell (Treas.)
Robert Bird
William Miller Burke
E. B. Dunlap, Jr.
McCarthy Hanger
Richard Herbert
Jack Heritage
Richard E. Kohler
Norman B. Livengood
Reynolds May (V. Pres.) | Donald McNeil
John Lynn Moorhead
Robert P. Nixon
Joseph S. Schieferly
Joseph Temple Shackford
Elmer Farrall
Tyrus I. Wagner
Barbard T. Welsh
Barnard T. Weber
Earl J. Wentz (Pres.)
Martin B. Williams |
| 1935 | Jack Alexander
James Craig Braswell
Ernest Cruikshank
William Logan Huiskamp
Charles William Kunkle (Pres.)
Jimmy McCall
Robert Charles Merving
Eugene Hyatt Mossburg (V.Pres.) | Peter Ernest Naktenis
Clifford Perry (Treas.)
Philip Mosley Russell
Bayard Hancock Storm
Bernard Ambrose Wagner
Zack Thomas
Frank Sizemore |
| 1936 | Wayne Harper Ambler (Pres.)
James A. Bistline
Fred N. Claaveland
James M. Daniel
Richard D. Jenkinson (V.Pres.)
John A. Kneipp
Lloyd Alfred Kraushaar
James E. Lambeth, Jr. (Treas.)
Alan Mills MacQuarrie
John Daniel McConnell | Dean Manchester (Secy.)
Clarence McKay Parker
Edward Ernest Post, Jr.
John H. Small
William Pinckney Simmons
Charles Manning Smith
Tom Fuller Southgate
Richard McCullough Taliaferro
Herbert Jackson Upchurch
William Eggleston Woodruff |
| 1937 | Willard Phelps Earney
Fred Charles Edwards
Danny R. Farrar
George Thomas Frampton (V.P.)
Elmore Howard Hackney
Pleasant Huber Hanes, Jr.
James Crawford Little
Edward Gilbert Mathews | James Scott Montgomery (Pres.)
Geroge E. Patterson (
Kenneth Arthur Podger
Howard Clinton Ris
Arthur Blyth Rouse, Jr. (Treas.)
Thomas S. Ryon
Wm. B. Somerville |

Omicron Delta Kappa-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Member</u> | |
|-------------|--|---|
| 1938 | Russell Y. Cooke, Jr.
Richard W. Goode
Herbert C. Hudgins
Walter D. James
Richard C. Keane
Chester L. Lucas
Howard P. Mason (Pres.)
Garfield Miller
Clinton W. Morgan, Jr. (Treas.)
Robert J. O'Mara (V. Pres.)
Robert M. Price
Philip A. Small
Eric G. Tipton | Denny D. Williams
Robert C. Wood
Russell Bergman
James B. Craven, Jr.
Roosevelt A. Der Tatevasian
Kendrick S. Few
Reid T. Holmes
W. Hill Hudson
James McGimesy, Jr.
Wm. L. Rhodes, Jr.
Thomas P. Senff
Robert H. Van Voorhis |

| | | |
|------|---|--|
| 1939 | Jack K. Palmer (Pres.)
Addison P. Penfield
Harney P. Sloan
R. Tim Brinn
Curtis S. Jones
Ward D. Abbott
C. Frederick Kreiser
Ellis T. Baker, III
Richard F. Lewis
Chas. W. Ramsey, Jr.
Wm. P. Parsons
Thomas J. Hanlon (V. Pres.)
Dan W. Hill, Jr.
Robert C. Rice, Jr.
F. Walter Erich (Treas.)
Duncan Gray | James Leckie
Dewy Doane
Edgar F. Bunce
Richard G. Connar
Andrew L. Ducker, Jr.
Ed. L. Fike
Lawrence H. Foster
Charles H. Holley
Robert Lester
Robert F. Long
Robert F. Moore
Robert H. Moyer
Robert E. Perinovich
Tom D. Smart
Harold K. Smith
Alex Winterson |
|------|---|--|

| | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1940 | Andrew L. Ducker | Charles H. Holley | Dr. Manchester | Harold K. Smith |

Orchestra, Women's
(1928-)

| | | | |
|------|---|--------------|---------------|
| 1935 | Rachel Meetze
Accompanist- Betty Bogart | Lois Shields | Estella Beebe |
| 1936 | Mary Lalla Byrn
Librarian- Mary Magraw
Concertmaster- Betty Shuford | Lois Shields | Estella Beebe |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Women's Orchestra-cont.

| | | | | |
|------|--|--|-------------------|------|
| 1937 | Estella Beebe | | Mildred Patterson | Same |
| | Librarians: Idelia Benson
Marjorie McCreery | | | |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|------|
| 1938 | Betty Shuford | Jean Merkel | Mildred Patterson | Same |
| 1939 | Idelia Benson | Josephine Brown | Priscilla Gray | Same |

Pan-American Club
(1933-1935)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--|--|--|
| 1933 | Fred Bratzel | | | |
|------|--------------|--|--|--|

Parthenon Club
(1916-1924)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1916 | Kate G. Umstead
Ina Vivian Young | Mary L. Knight
Annie T. Smith | Etoile Young
Mary Knight | Evelyn Reade
Madge Nichols |
| 1917 | Madge Nichols
Evelyn C. Reade | Hallie Baldwin
Janie C. Chandler | Nellie Reade
Hallie Baldwin | Annie T. Smith
Myrtle Prichard |
| 1918 | Florine Lewter | Leonora Aiken | | Claire Nichols |
| 1920 | Blanche Barringer | Margaret Harvey | Dixon Barrett | Same |
| 1921 | Allene Parrish
Dixon Barrett | Dixon Barrett
Agnes Judd | Penny Nichols
Agnes Doub | Katherine Brown |
| 1923 | Elizabeth Craddock
Agnes Judd | Agnes Doub | Imogene Barrett
Velina Deyton | Same
Same |

Pegram Chemistry Club
(1920-)

(Chemist Club before 1920; about 1924-27
Absorbed Chemist Club and became
Pegram.)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1927 | Wm. Sloan | J. Richardson | G. H. Osborne
O. E. Burton | G. H. Osborne |
| 1928 | Talmage Peele
O. C. Burton | T. A. Hathcock
Rollins | J.M.A.deBruyne
C. H. Gray | Wm. Farmer |
| 1929 | C. Hooker
Herbert Shankle | Evelyn Hancock
Rob't Dickerson | R. T. Dickerson
Alex Smoot | H. Shankle
Norman Peatfield |
| 1930 | Robt.T.Dickerson
L. B. Farbee | Wm. Sellers
H. Humble | L. B. Farbee
Estelle King | Norman Peatfield
F. Fulp |

1880

1880

1880

1880

1880

1880

1880

1880

1880

1880

1880

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1880

1880

1880

1880

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Pegram Chemistry Club-cont. | | | | |
| 1931 | 2) Bill Miller
1) H. G. Leech | W. J. Miller | 2) Mary F. Smith
Estelle King | Adam Gaddis |
| 1934 | Philip Kirk | Hermit Leitner | Va. Cox | Ernest Wood |
| 1935 | Bill Brumbach | John Atkinson | Dorothy Seymour | Fred Andrews |
| 1936 | John W. Atkinson | Harry F. Pfann | O. J. Purnell | Burton Appleford
2) Boyd Hudson |

| | | | | |
|------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1937 | Harry F. Pfann
2) Oliver J. Purnell | James B. Thomas | Mildred Patterson | Boyd Hudson |
| 1938 | James B. Thomas | Mildred Patterson | Carol Connors | Vernon Dibeler |
| 1939 | Betty Conrad | Paul Gross | Gwyn Davis | John French |
| 1940 | John French | Warren Irvin | Ruth Stocksdale | Carl Deal |

Pegram House
(1931-)

| | | | | |
|------|--|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1931 | Louise Sellars | | | |
| 1933 | Sylvia Hunsicker | | | |
| 1934 | Sue Powell | | Dorothy Gray | |
| 1935 | Paula Bassett | Kathryn Whitmyre | Mary C. Forness | Betty Parks |
| 1936 | Helen Larzalere
Soc. Chm.- Nancy Peterson | | Mary C. Forness | |
| 1937 | Frances Brooks | | Beverly Kurtzmann | |
| 1938 | Rosanna Brewer | | Bettina Bell | Mary S. Dodge |
| 1939 | Rae Rogers | | Doris Medley | Sarah Stubbs |
| 1940 | Ellen Schrup | | Pollyanne Ferguson | Martha J. Phillips |

Person County Club
(Nov. 1919-1924)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|
| 1918 | R. T. Hambrick | Wayne Burch | Fred Long | Same |
| 1919 | Wayne Burch | B. I. Satterfield | C. A. Harris | Same |
| 1920 | Wayne Burch | W. L. Bradsher | B. I. Satterfield | Same |
| 1921 | B. I. Satterfield | W. L. Bradsher | Blanche Hester | Same |
| 1922 | Hazel Thompson | R. A. Burch | R. E. Long | Same |
| 1923 | R. E. Long | Willie E. Crowder | R. A. Burch | Same |

Phi Beta Pi
(1931-1932)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1935 | Leslie V. Dill | Jack B. McGolrick | Frank R. Moore | Oscar P. Moffitt, Jr. |
|------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <p style="text-align: center;">Phi Chi
(May 18, 1930-)</p> | | | | |
| <p>Charter members: John Valentine, James Norwood, O. Purnell Blackley, Ernest Bruce Brooks, James F. Fagan, Wm. D. Farmer, Wm. Nicholas Fortescue, Charles W. Hooker, Theodore Roosevelt Keith, Marion Timothy Plyer, Bennette E. Stephenson, Jr., Waller L. Taylor, Jr.</p> | | | | |
| 1930 | | | E. Bruce Brooks | |
| 1931 | | | Wm. Holtom | |
| 1932 | | | James R. Wilson | |
| 1933 | | | Wm. P. Kavanagh | |
| | | | Paul G. Reque | |
| 1934 | | | Vince Moseley | |
| 1935 | Pres. Sen. H. P. Harris, Jr. | | James M. Perry | |
| 1936 | | | James M. Van Hoy | G. C. Bill |
| 1937 | | | Robt. P. Miller | C. W. Camalier |
| 1938 | Presiding Sen.- Dan Gill | | Robt. P. Miller | J. S. Hiatt |
| | " Jun.- Kenneth Welks | | | |

Phi Delta Phi
(1931-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1931 | Sam G. Winstead | Don. B. Mansfield | Arthur H. Glanz | J. Paul Coie |
| 1932 | T. Spruill Thornton | Wm. A. Mason | J. Chisman Hanes | J. Paul Coie |
| 1933 | Wm. A. Mason | Jos. M. Whitson | Rbt. G. Seaks | Byron A. Haworth |
| 1934 | Nicholas Orem | Porter Peteet | Albert W. Kennon | John M. Colton |
| 1935 | Edwin C. Kellam | Alvin O.B. Moore | Hale McCown | Russell L. Hiller |
| 1936 | Hale McCown | H. F. Leathers | Fred C. Cady | Arthur A. Brooks, Jr. |
| 1937 | Fred C. Cady | Wm. F. Womble | T. C. Cleweland | Chas. H. Gibbs |
| 1939 | Johnson J. Hayes, Jr. | | | |

Phi Delta Theta (N. C. Alpha)
(1878-1926-)

Charter revoked in June 1879; May 20, 1926
local chapter of Epsilon Alpha Sigma
granted new Phi Delta Theta
charter.

Charter members: G. M. Bulla, Philemon Holland, Jr., E. L. White,
W. N. Robbins. (1878)
Martin L. Black, Jr. (1926)

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------|
| Phi Delta Theta-cont. | | | | |
| 1930 | George C. Hoopy | | J. E. McNairy | Chas. Rupp |
| 1931 | L. F. Davis | | Hoover Taft | J. Alex. McLean |
| 1 | Liston Pope | Geo. Ewell | Ken. Long | J. Alex. McLean |
| 1932 | Liston Pope | Geo. Ewell | Elbert Wallace | J. A. McLean |
| | Robert Ricks | Kenneth Long | Frank Stith | J. A. McLean |
| 1933 | J. A. McLean | Kenneth Long | Frank Stith | Samuel Bell |
| | Philip J. Weaver | Lyne Few | Robert S. Wiggins
replaced by
W. E. Woodruff | Samuel Bell |
| 1934 | Philip J. Weaver | Lyne Few | Wm. E. Woodruff | Samuel Bell |
| | Richard Herbert | Edgar Everhart | Wm. Woodruff | Wilson Everhart |
| 1935 | E. B. Dunlap | | W. E. Woodruff | Wilson Everhart |
| 1935 | Dan B. Schaeffer | | Wm. Womble | Clifford Perry |
| | Frank Sizemore | | | |
| 1936 | Robert O. Boeker | Bill Smoot | Wm. L. Lampe | Albert G. Jacobs |
| 1937 | Fred Edwards | Stephen Van Lill | Bob Doyle | Wm. Lampe |
| 1938 | Herman Rumsey | Robt. J. Everett | Suy Berner | Converse Kelly |
| 1939 | John J. McNeilly | Robt. B. Kubek | Robt. H. Bunn | Converse B. Kelly |
| 1940 | Penrose M. Davis | Wm. C. Mickleberry | Robt. B. Kubek | James F. Baker |

Phi Eta Sigma
(May 6, 1932-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1933 | Frank Woolsey | Launce Flemister | John R. Black | Ernest Wood |
| 1934 | Wm. F. Womble | Robert C. Wood | Lee Arnold | John L. Fisher |
| 1935 | Preston Webster | | Vic. T. Boatwright | Frank Dennis |
| 1936 | Kendrick S. Few | Chas. Landreth | Robt. H. Van Voorhis | Chris. Webster |
| 1937 | Robt. Albright | Geo. Dorsey | Frank Bone | Davenport Guerry |
| 1938 | John E. Wright | Richard G. Connar | Robt. Atwell | Robt. H. Moyer |
| 1939 | Alex McMahon | Wm. Smith | Bob Wolfe | John Daniel |
| 1940 | Mac White | Henry Bopp | Harry Treleaven | Dan Mosely |

Phi Kappa Psi (Alpha chapter)
(Nov. 10, 1934-)

Charter Members: Robert T. Dickerson, O. B. Newton, Jr., Joseph S. Shieferly, Jr., Robert C. Wade, Chas. W. Zehnder, Jr., Theo. F. H. Boepple, James B. Allardice, Homer H. Haydock, Harry Wright, Jr., Russell J. Forrest, Caleb Van Wyck Smith, Jr., Harry B. Carmen, Jr., Donald A. Stewart, John S. Rose, Lawrence L. Gent, James Edward Henry, Howard R. Getz, Albro Sumner Travis, Chas. T. St. Clair, Jr., Edwin W. Smith, David G. Watson, Chas. S. Dale, Jr., Richard P.

1880

1881

1882

1883

MEMORANDUM

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various positions in the office of the Secretary of the Board of Education, for the year 1880-1881.

The names of the persons who have been appointed to the various positions in the office of the Secretary of the Board of Education, for the year 1881-1882, are as follows:

MEMORANDUM

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various positions in the office of the Secretary of the Board of Education, for the year 1882-1883.

MEMORANDUM

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various positions in the office of the Secretary of the Board of Education, for the year 1883-1884.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| Phi Kappa Psi-cent. | | | | |
| Charter members (cont): Bellaire, Charles H. Baker, Jr., Richard L. Beazley, Frederick R. Lauther, William A. Boepple, Howard Eastwood, Jr., Richard D. Jenkinson, Jr., George R. Bailey, III, Henry H. Dils, Jr., Lloyd Russell Ranson, Robert S. Rankin. | | | | |
| 1934 | C. Shelby Dale | Richard Beazley | Henry Dils | Edwin W. Smith |
| 1935 | Howard Eastwood, Jr. | Richard D. Jenkinson | Redg.-
A. L. Anderson
Cor.-
Geo. P. Snyder | Norman L. Wherrett |
| 1936 | Richard L. Beazley | G. R. Bailey | Chester L. Lucas | Norman L. Wherrett |
| 1937 | Norman Wherrett | Con Sheehan | Redg.-
A.O. Wooddy | Paul Bransford
Assist.-
David Bew |
| 1938 | Dorman Ingraham | John MacLauchlan | Rec.-
Elkins Read
Cor.-
Fred Eastwood | Dick Johantgen |
| 1939 | Rich. F. Johantgen | Ira F. Jackson | Chas. DeLancey | James Moody |
| 1940 | Ralph H. Bastien | Gene C. Vidal | Tom F. Freeman | E. R. Habbersett |

Phi Kappa Sigma (Nu chapter)
(Nov. 13, 1936)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------------|--|--|-----------------------|
| 1934 | Sherwood Wilson | Chas. Dovey, Jr. | James T. Rague | Robt. G. Hunter |
| 1935 | Thomas J. Murray | Walton Rich | Redg. Secy-
Edgar J. Oliver
Corr.-
W. Emory Plaster | Clark Walter, Jr. |
| 1936 | Norman W. Van Nostrand | Ed. S. Miller | Corr.-
Robt. G. Hunter | Fred. P. Moore |
| 1937 | Merril L. Hassel | Robt. H. Van Voorhis
Ed. K. Schlear | Corr.-
James L. Halsema
Redg. Secy-
Elmer T. Gale | L. H. Nath |
| 1938 | Harold Pray | Robt. Van Voorhis | Douglas Tischler-c
James J. Halsema-r | F. Walter Erich |
| 1939 | F. Walter Erich | Gustav F. Forssell | Ralph Sheals | Faison C. Jordan |
| 1940 | Donald C. Russell | Chas. W. Hanson | Henry S. Wentz | Howard F. Carson, Jr. |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Phi Mu (Gamma Epsilon chapter)
(Nov. 10, 1934-)

Charter members: Gwendolyn Clark, Claire Clarke, Ellen Farnum,
Ruby Flanagan, Va. Johnson, Rachael Meetze,
Jean Molyneaux, Emily Wilford, Jean McCowan,
Evelyn McIntyre, Mary Mulford, Sara Price,
Marion Roe, Rachael Sink, Elizabeth Sutton.

| | | | | |
|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1934 | Rachel Meetze | Emily Wilford | Va. Johnson | Rachel Sink |
| 1935 | Ellen Farnum | Va. Johnson | Evelyn McIntyre | Rachel Sink |
| 1936 | Betty Stowell | Claire Clark | | Doris MacNutt |
| | Historian-
Helen Smith | Va. Fulton | | |
| | Registrar-
Dorothy Miller | | | |
| 1937 | Betty A. Stowell | Margaret Molloy
Betty Marshall | Mary Tice | Dorothy Miller |
| 1938 | Jeanne Moreton | Martha Down | Mary Weller | Carolyn Wichum |
| 1939 | Leone Parrott | Betsy Morrison
Norene Harper | Helen Armstrong | Edwina Sundholm |
| 1940 | Sue Barrett | Betsy Morrison | Ann Hersey | Lee Bendall |

Phi Sigma
(Mar. 4, 1926-)

Charter members: Dr. B. Cunningham, Dr. H. L. Blomquist, N. F.
Wilkerson, J. B. Baynes, E. W. Britt, N. B.
Buffaloe, L. T. Heffner, George Holmes, L. E.
Jarrett, S. S. Jenkins, Wm. Mattheson, L. S.
Thompson, J. L. Wierda, Miss Nola Jane Gentry,
Miss Alice Herman, Miss Frances Holmes, Miss
Maude Hunter, Miss Edith Rigsbee, Miss Verdie
Snyder, Miss Dorothy Wilson, Miss Voris Matheny.

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1926 | Leslie S. Thompson | Louis E. Jarrett | Alice Herman | G. W. Holmes |
| 1926 | Leslie S. Thompson | Wm. A. Ellison, | Voris A. Matheny | Norman B. Buffaloe |
| 1927 | W.A. Ellison, Jr. | W. A. Jenkins | Voris A. Matheny | Dean W. Rumbold |
| 1928 | W.A. Jenkins | Sophie Dehler | Voris A. Matheny | Harold M. Hefflen |
| 1929 | Donald Pace | Bell | Deon Chesley | Spivey |
| 1930 | L. C. Chesley | Zoe Carroll | T.L. McCulloch | H. F. Williams |
| 1931 | L. C. Chesley | T.L. McCulloch | Sam Tipton | C. W. Hooker |
| 1932 | Sam Tipton | D. A. Latham | L.E. Anderson | C.G. Bookhout |
| 1933 | C. G. Bookhout | R. Harkema | K. C. Kates | Helen Butts |
| 1934 | J. F. Reed | R. Harkema | Helen Spangler | B. B. Brandt |
| 1935 | John S. Rankin | J. Woodrow Wilson | Helen Spangler | Wilbur H. Duncan |
| 1936 | J. Woodrow Wilson | Wm. R. Boggess | Sarah E. Culbreth | Wilbur H. Duncan |
| 1940 | Chas. Wilson | Jos. McDermott | Rose Kueffner | Edyth Hull |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Phi Sigma Delta (Chi chapter)
(March 3, 1929-1935)

| | | | |
|------|-------------|----------------------------------|------|
| 1935 | John Hammer | Seymour Van Wiemokly-Irving Dein | Same |
|------|-------------|----------------------------------|------|

Phonographers' Club
(1915-1917)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1915 | J. Elmer Van Hook | R. L. Fisher | Lucile Bullard | Carrie B. Craig |
| 1916 | A. J. Hobbs, Jr. | Wesley Taylor | Lucille Bullard | R. L. Fisher |

Physics Club
(1890-)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|
| 1890 | Jesse James | | | |
| 1911 | Prof. C. W. Edwards | | M. A. Smith | |
| 1915 | C. W. Edwards | | J. E. Smith | Same |
| 1917 | James H. Coman | | F. S. Scarboro | Same |
| 1922 | W. A. Ellison, Jr. | Speigh Barnes | Nancy Kirkman | Same |
| 1923 | Paul C. Gurley | | Alton B. Gibson | Same |
| 1924 | J. N. Grant | Eliz. Churchill | D. R. Noland | Same |
| 1935 | Bedford Love, Jr. | | | |

Pi Beta Phi (N. C. Beta)
(Feb. 17, 1933-)

(Mu Lambda- 1928-1930)

Charter members: (Mu Lambda-1928) Rada Poston, Pearl Anderson, Pauline Tilley, Ola Simpson, Clyde Allison, Ruth Martin, Patsy McKay, and Laura Seeley.

(Mu Lambda)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| 1928 | Clyde Allison | | Laura Seeley | Patsy McKay |
| 1929 | Clyde Allison | | Laura Seeley | Patsy McKay |
| 1930 | Betty Young | Laura Seeley | Kathleen Holloway | |

(Pi Beta Phi)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1932 | Courtney Crowder | Ruth Forlines | Denzil Langston | Elvira Burleigh |
| 1933 | Denzil Langston | Mary Reed | Red- Frances Wise | Erurlu Strickland |
| 1934 | Margaret Humbert | Priscilla Smith | Ruth Michler | Evelyn Newton |
| 1935 | Helen Larzalere | Ruth Rea | Rcdg- Anna Boyd | Helen Smith |
| | | | Corr- Jane East | |
| 1936 | Ruth Michler | Win. Greenwood | Beverly Kurtzmann | Helen F. Smith |
| 1937 | Ruth Hermann | Beverly Kurtzmann | Martha Williams | Kate Schmidt |
| | | | Cor- Jane Kelley | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------|
| Pi Beta Phi-cont. | | | | |
| 1938 | Doris Medley | Dorothy Henry | Rec.-Dorothy Stone
Cor.-Kay Lunch | Eliz. Allen |
| 1939 | Carol Wagner | Berthan Southwick | Rec.-
Fredrica Gardiner
Corr.-
Sarah Andrews | Martha Wall |
| 1940 | Kay Lynch | Freddie Gardiner | Rec.-
Ginny Connor
Cor.-
Martha Wall | Lee Johnston |

Pi Epsilon Pi
(Nov. 12, 1926-)

Charter Members: George Ashford, Lawrence Beall, Wilbur Futterell, William Hamlin, Harold Hayes, A. J. Hughes, Alton Price, Owen Sutton, Sam Wrenn.

| | | | | |
|------|--|--------------------------------|--|-------------|
| 1935 | Larry L. Gent | John S. Ross | Rcdg Secy-
Albert Anderson
Corr Secy-
Geo. Snyder | Howard Getz |
| 1936 | Norman W. Van Nostrand, E.S.L. Miller, | Corr Secy-
Robert G. Hunter | Fred. P. Moore | |

Pi Kappa Alpha
(1901-)

Charter members: Edward O. Smithdeal, Eli W. Cranford, John Dallas Langston, Charles D. Egerton.

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|---|-------------------|
| 1934 | Robt. Matthews | Clyde M. Clapp | Wilfred Thornton | Henry Harris |
| 1935 | Henry L. Harris | Wilfred H. Thornton | Eugene Bailey | Brooks McElwrath |
| 1936 | Robt. F. Hall | Warner Hutchinson | Geo. Ray | Brooks McElwrath |
| 1937 | Russell Cooke, Jr. | Troy Ferguson, Jr. | Joseph Scott | Ollie Troux |
| 1938 | James McGimsdy | Geo. Ray | Rec.-
Murray Lybrook
Cor.-
William Ade | Curtis Kingsberry |
| 1939 | Eugene G. Wilson | John D. Browning | James I. Morningstar | Wm. H. Bane |
| 1940 | Robt. H. Lineberger | Ed. J. Donnell | Chas. J. Patterson | Frank Taylor |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | | Pi Gamma Mu
(Jan. 12, 1933) | | |
| 1936 | Dr. Kenneth Clark | Dr. J. S. Bradway | Dr. E. T. Thompson | Same |
| | Pi Kappa Phi (Mu chapter)
(May 6, 1915-) | | | |
| | Charter members: Carl Frank Bunting, Arthur Russel Council, Emmet Fitzgerald Gill, Dewey Cecil Hickman, Earl Long, Leon Outhbert Richardson, Bernice Owen Rigsbee, James Ralph Rone, Frank Matthews Lawver, Thomas Joshua Swain. | | | |
| 1934 | Joe Timberlake | | T. C. Cleveland | Jerry Marion |
| 1935 | John Watson | | Wm. H. Fulmer | Nelson R. Jantzen |
| 1936 | Joseph Pell, Jr.
Historian- J. B. Ford | | Chas. W. Shuff, III | Nelson Jantzen |
| 1937 | Lake Williams
Chaplain- Guy Elder | Bruce Wyman | Ed Smith | |
| 1938 | John H. Furlong | Les Williams | Jack Shackleton | Jack Watson |
| 1939 | Roy W. Forrester
Historian- Charles H. Taylor | | John A. Beck | E. S. DeLaney |
| 1940 | A. Headen Bynum, Jr. | | Charles Taylor | E. S. Delaney |
| | Pi Mu Epsilon (N. C. Alpha)
(Aug. 23, 1938-) | | | |
| | Charter members: W. W. Elliott, W. W. Rankin, Julia Dale, A. O. Hickson, E. R. C. Miles, J. M. Thomas, K. B. Patterson, F. S. Aldridge, E. F. Canaday, J. G. Carroll, K. T. Raynor, E. R. Elliott, B. A. Williams, D. M. Arnold, F. G. Dressel, Joseph A. Greenwood, Dorothy Crook, Alice Batten, Henry A. Wynn, Mabel Griffin, Ruth Stokes, O. B. Ader, Henry W. Monyer, G. W. McDowell, J. Gran McAllister, M. W. Hock, Elizabeth Clarke, Charles E. Stuart, Merle Higgins, A. H. Werner, William Karpinsky, Kenneth Knight, J. R. Kornegay, Mary Kapp. | | | |
| 1932 | Gertrude Fletcher
Librarian- Eleanor Markham
Fac. Adv.- Dr. John H. Roberts | Albert H. Werner | Kenneth T. Knight | Henry Wynn |

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE

FOR THE YEAR 1887

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

PASSED MAY 12, 1886

WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1887.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE

REPORTS TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

AND TO THE SENATE

IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

PASSED MAY 12, 1886

WASHINGTON: GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1887.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Pi Mu Epsilon-cont. | | | | |
| 1933 | J. V. Bernardo | Blaine R. Harkness | John Lennox | Eleanor Markham |
| 1934 | Eugene Grabbe | | Elma Black | Walter Howland |
| 1935 | Edwin Schaeffer | E. Robt. Scattergood | Colton Somers | R. W. Cummings. |
| 1936 | Charles R. Vail | Lee Arnold | Mary J. Stallcup | Fred. Jackson |
| 1937 | Harold L. Flowers | Fred. C. Krieser | Patria Gibson | Walter Pons |
| 1938 | Willis S. Beckel | T. John Byrum | Robt. C. Rand | Anne Livermore |
| 1939 | Ann Livermore | Robt. Murdick | Marion Willman | Bruce Tutan |
| 1940 | Thomas Reynolds | Robt. Murdick | Marian Willman | Bruce L. Tutan |

Pitt County Club
(Nov. 1919-1926)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1919 | S. T. Carson, Jr. | L. W. Smith | Doris Overton | Same |
| 1920 | W. J. Bundy | Elisha J. Worsley | Annie Higgs | Same |
| 1924 | L. F. Mumford | J. E. Coltrane | S. D. Bundy | G. W. Roebuck |
| 1925 | W. L. Brown | S. D. Bundy | S. F. Barrow | Same |

Poetry Club

| | | |
|------|----------------|---------------------|
| 1938 | Sidney Stavall | Bettilu Porterfield |
|------|----------------|---------------------|

Polity Club
(1928-1935)
1937-

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1931 | George Vick | | | |
| 1932 | Robert Vaughan | | | |
| 1933 | James A. Mustard | Josephine Glass | Va. Dillon | M. Eugene Newsom |
| 1934 | Kathryn Kiker | Jackson Viol | Hazel Emery | Jack Heritage |
| 1935 | John Webb | Audrey Speicher | Sara L. Falls | Hugh Page, Jr. |
| 1937 | Francis O. Braynard | | Doris K. Hartman | Same |
| 1938 | Francis O. Braynard | | Doris K. Hartman | Same |
| 1939 | Joe Talley, Jr. | Geo. Cole, Jr. | Claribel Gee | Floyd Souders |
| 1940 | Andrew Ducker | Harvey Link | Josephine Bailey | Frank Taylor |

Pre-Medical Society
(March 1937-)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1937 | William Nesbitt | Paul Bransford | Clinton Morgan | John Glasson |
| 1938 | Clinton Morgan | John Glasson | Rec.-K. Thompson | James McGimsey |
| | | | Cor.-Maxine Perdue | |
| 1939 | Bill Eagle | | | |
| 1940 | Wm. H. Davis, Jr., Stan Rogers | | Priscilla Gray | Robt. Atwell |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Presidents' Club
(1935-1938)
Reorganized April 4 | | | | |
| Charter members: Margaret White, Bess Laing, Ruth Phillips,
Martha Bailey, Jane Haislip, Paula Bassett,
Katherine White, Clary Peoples, Dallas Knight,
Louise Warren, Mary Elizabeth Henderson, Sara
Louise Falls, Helen Larzelere, Virginia Winfree,
Emmy Lou Morton, Jane Lins, Betty Halsema, Ellen
Farnum, Sue Hardy, Gladys Souder, Dorothy Davis,
Annie Laurie Newsom, Alma Hull, Margaret Cunningham,
June Langfitt, Inez Abernathy, Gwen Gline, Margery
White, Isobel Shriner, Ida Shaw Applewhite, Mary
Alice Rhodes, Audrey Spiecher, Nancy Hudson, Helen
Cleaver, Rachel Meetze, Josephine Eaby, Lucille
Butler, Frances Lewis. | | | | |
| 1935 | Ruth Phillips | Ida S. Applewhite | Emmie L. Morton | |
| 1936 | Paula Bassett | | | |
| | Bess Laing | | Ruth Mickler | |
| 1937 | Jane Love | Frances Brooks | Gretchen Elmiger | Countess Tabor |
| 1938 | Frances Brooks | | | |

Press Association
(1904-1910)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------|
| 1905 | W. N. Hoffman | C. T. Hancock | T. M. Stokes | Same |
| 1910 | L. I. Jaffe | R. D. Korner | J. A. Rand | Same |
| 1912 | H. A. Dennis | D. B. Brown | R. B. Murray | |

Psi Delta Sigma

Founded: 1927

Succeeded by Sigma Alpha

Epsilon: Feb. 20, 1931.

Charter members: Samuel F. Nicks, Jr., H. Marvin Sherard,
 Nelson Ireland, Jr., Jordan James Sullivan,
 Haywood E. Lynch, Charles G. Biggs, Donald
 R. Lumpkin, Carl H. Lutz, Wade H. Myers,
 R. W. Lamm, C. Brian Aycock.

Quill Club
(1912-1918)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--|
| 1912 | Henry A. Dennis | Frank B. Brown | Robert B. Murray | |
|------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--|

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Red Friars
(1913-)

Charter members: Don R. Kirkman, Henry L. Wilson, Leonard B. Hurley, Guiho Suiter, Reid Ray, Colton Godfrey, George G. Johnson.

Member

| | | |
|------|---|--|
| 1915 | G. W. H. Britt
W. L. Ferrell, Jr.
J. J. Hambrick
J. W. Lambeth | C. F. Matton
W. R. Shelton
A. W. Wilson |
| 1916 | J. S. Anderson
J. H. Burrus
J. O. Durham
W. H. Powell | J. H. Ruff
J. R. Smith
T. R. Summers |
| 1918 | J. B. McCullen
C. C. Alexander
E. P. C. Craft
R. W. Bradshaw | A. L. Carver
R. T. Hambrick
G. E. Powell |
| 1919 | M. A. Braswell
K. M. Brim
J. E. Gilbreath
J. P. Thomas | J. H. Harrison
G. M. Ivey
M. B. Loftin |
| 1920 | W. L. Chandler
H. P. Cole
C. C. Cornwall
L. M. Draper | J. D. Lewis
C. H. Moser
R. S. White |
| 1921 | J. M. Barrett
T. B. Crawford, Jr.
Herbert J. Herring
R. C. Leach | T. A. Banks
Fred Folger
J. D. Johnson, Jr. |
| 1922 | B. B. Harrison
T. G. Neal
J. L. Jackson
H. C. Sprinkle, Jr. | W. T. Huckabee
W. H. Lander
J. G. Pennington |
| 1923 | G. V. Allen
J. B. Harris
J. D. Secrest
James R. Simpson | R. W. Spencer
L. E. Spikes
A. W. Stamey |
| 1924 | W. S. Barnes
W. R. Brown
J. E. Dempster
J. J. Farriss | W. A. Kale
M. I. Pickens
F. M. Warner |

Red Friars-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Member</u> | |
|-------------|--|---|
| 1925 | W. S. Blakeney, Jr.
G. B. Caldwell, Jr.
E. L. Cannon
George P. Harris | H. B. Johnson
C. W. Porter
J. H. Westbrook, Jr. |
| 1926 | James E. Thompson
Furman G. McLarty
W. A. Biggs
J. M. Atkins | D. E. Kirkpatrick
T. S. Shinn
T. E. Wagg |
| 1927 | C. G. Bennett
H. L. Bivens
C. Ray Carpenter
James N. Truesdale | R. G. Tuttle
C. C. Weaver
H. L. Hester |
| 1928 | Joe Carruthers
Liston Pope
Coke Candler
Amos Johnson | John Weber
Fred Brummitt
Harold Ellison |
| 1929 | Dayton R. Dean
Chisman Hanes
William Werber
Henry Kistler | Everett Weatherspoon
Fred Anders
Joe Savage |
| 1930 | W. M. Upchurch, Jr.
W. D. Murray
Charles F. Honeycutt, Jr.
G. H. Rogers | J. I. Morgan, Jr.
J. S. Heizer
C. H. Livengood, Jr. |
| 1931 | James Mullen
Philip Bolich
Martin Green
John Shaw | Pierce Brewer
Edward Thomas
William P. Farthing |
| 1932 | Raymond Lundgren
John Minter
Lowell Mason
John Brownlee | Edwin Caldwell, Jr.
Gordon Power
James Stewart |
| 1933 | Joe Shackford
Gordon Townley
Carl Schock
Jerry Bray | Eugene Newsom
Leroy Sides
Horace Hendrickson |
| 1934 | Norman B. Livengood
Bayard Storm
John Moorhead
Elmer Tarrall | Sam Bell
Don McNeil
E. B. Dunlap, Jr. |

Red Friars-cont.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Member</u> | |
|-------------|---|--|
| 1935 | Roy Zack Thomas
Charles Kunkle
Frank J. Sizemore
Hyatt Mossburg | Jimmy McCall
Jim Johnston
William Huiskamp |
| 1936 | Fred N. Cleaveland
John A. Kneipp
Clarence Parker
William P. Simmons | Tom F. Southgate
Richard M. Taliaferro
Herbert J. Upchurch |
| 1938 | Gar Miller
Robert O'Mara
Richard Goode
Howard Mason | Denny Williams
Eric Tipton
Dick Lewis |
| 1939 | Addison Penfield
Tom Hanlon
Duncan Gray
Allen Johnson | Jack Palmer
Bob Rice
Tim Brinn |
| 1940 | Richard Connar
Edward Fike
Andrew Ducker
Robert Lester | Alex Winterson
Robert Moyer
Jack Orr |
| 1941 | Alex McMahon
Paul Barringer
Louis Caswels
William Smith | Robert Sanderson
Robert Barnett
Larry Blanchard |
| 1937 | William Courtney
Woodrow Lipscomb
E. Gilbert Mathews
J. Scott Montgomery | Arthur B. Rouse
Thomas S. Ryon
T. Preston Webster |

Religious Drama Guild
(1933-)

| | | | |
|------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1933 | J. Phillips | | |
| 1940 | W. L. Freeman | Sidney Boone | T. D. Everett |
| | Bus. Mgr.- Brooks Patten | | Same |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Riding Club
(1923-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1937 | Ann Dives | | | |
| 1938 | Ann Dives | Ruth Manville | Laurette Ryon | Pat Patrick |

Rifle and Pistol Club
(1939-)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
| 1939 | Phil Mitchell | Edward Walter | Robert E. Mitchell | Herbert Carr |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|

Robeson County Club
(1911-1921)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|------|
| 1911 | H. A. McKinnon | T. P. Pace | M. L. Stuart | Same |
| 1912 | T. P. Pace | W. M. Edens | J. J. Fine | Same |
| 1913 | F. F. Thompson | J. J. Fine | L. D. Edens | Same |
| 1920 | W. C. Merritt | C. S. Hammon | Mary L. Norment | Same |

Rutherford College Club
(1911-1927)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1911 | W. F. Starnes | E. L. Secrest | J. W. Bennett | Same |
| 1912 | W. F. Starnes | H. E. Myers | P. McL. Sherrill | Same |
| 1913 | H. E. Myers | B. L. Smith | I. T. Poole | Same Club R.-J.W.Bennet |
| 1914 | B. L. Smith | L. H. McNeely | G. N. Earnhartt | Same |
| | Club Rep.- W. F. Hendley | | | |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 1915 | B. L. Smith | | George Earnhartt | Same |
| 1916 | P. M. Phillips, Jr. | John Cline | L. H. McNeely | I. L. Shaver |
| 1918 | Claude Moser | L. H. McNeely | H. B. Higgins | R. J. Tysor |
| 1922 | M. G. Earvin | W. E. Hauss | W. R. Kelly | Same |
| 1923 | R. B. Martin | R. M. Stafford | Mary Sherriall | H. M. Wellman |
| 1925 | S. E. Wright | M. A. Lewis | | |
| 1926 | D. D. Holt | J. W. Varner | W. Alexander | Same |

Sampson County Club
(1925-1927)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1925 | J. D. Johnson | Garland Vann | | Wixie Parker |
| 1926 | James Hunter | | Hazel Johnson | Same |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Sandals
(May 1932-) | | | | |
| 1932 | Mary N. White | | | |
| 1933 | Helen Gray | | Jean Burd | Same |
| 1934 | Edith Snook | | Alma Lloyd Ranson | Same |
| 1935 | Helen Cleaver | | Margaret Price | Same |
| 1936 | Clarinda Jackson | Marie Pedeflous | Jean Wallace | Same |
| 1937 | Rosanna Brewer | | | |
| 1938 | Mildred Morehead | Eliz. Gregory | Kathryn Bender | Same |
| 1939 | Beth Shaw | Ann O'Rourke | Rosemary Stood | Mary Colyer |
| 1940 | Anne Moore | Helen Brinson | Molly Webster | Va. Boodbody |

Sandfiddlers' Club
(1913-1926)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1913 | J. N. Duncan | C. R. Bagley | Cora Wescott | T. J. Swain |
| 1914 | J. B. Davenport | T. J. Swain | Cora Wescott | B. W. Evans |
| 1915 | B. B. Jones | H. G. Swan | J. P. Lowder | C. F. Bunting |
| 1918 | E. F. Dunstan | Lucille Merritt | | G. W. Murphy |
| 1919 | J. D. Lewis | | Tina Fussell | W. F. Murphy, Jr. |
| 1920 | W. J. Bundy | Tina Fussell | T. A. Morse | R. E. Thigpen |
| 1921 | Carl G. Knox | S. L. Lane | Madge Cavanaugh | Marvin L. Wilson |
| 1922 | L. B. Wynne | H. M. Williams | W. J. Bullock | Same |
| 1923 | W. J. Bullock | J. B. Midgett | McIva Jennett | L. Q. Mumford |
| 1924 | J. B. Midgett | L. Q. Mumford | Eliza Foscue | S. D. Bundy |
| 1925 | A. H. Young | | S. D. Bundy | Same |

School of Religion Association
(1928-)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1936 | M. C. Wilkerson | H. B. Lewis | J. H. Fast | E. S. Gruner |
| 1937 | Floyd Patterson | Percy White | Ewart Watts | Carlyle Miller |
| 1938 | Julian Lindsey | | | |
| 1939 | Key W. Taylor | J. Claude Evans | Donald M. MacKay | Wade R. Bustle |
| 1940 | Dana Dawson, Jr. | Robt. H. Stamey | Robt. A. Vaughan | Donald M. Mackay |

Science Club
(Sept. 1898-1920)

| | | | |
|------|-----------------|------------------|------|
| 1905 | | Julian Blanchard | |
| 1906 | C. B. Markham | J. F. McGhee | |
| 1907 | Robert S. Brown | W. A. Stanbury | Same |
| 1908 | W. B. Kiker | W. M. Marr | Same |
| 1909 | W. M. Marr | P. J. Johnson | Same |
| 1910 | P. J. Johnson | M. A. Smith, Jr. | Same |
| 1911 | W. M. Marr | M. A. Smith, Jr. | Same |
| 1912 | H. F. Taylor | T. P. Pace | Same |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Science Club-cont. | | | | |
| 1913 | W. H. Hall | | S. S. Jenkins | Same |
| 1914 | S. C. Dellinger | | J. W. Harbinson | Same |
| 1915 | J. H. Coman | | G. W. Harley | Same |
| 1916 | R. N. Wilson | | F. R. Yarborough | Same |
| 1917 | Prof. R. N. Wilson | | James H. Coman | Same |
| 1918 | Dr. C. W. Peppler | | R. W. Bradshaw | C. C. Alexander |
| 1919 | Dr. A. M. Gates | | Eugene Chesson | A. S. Barnes, Jr. |

Scientific Club
(Oct. 29, 1889-)

Charter members: Prof. J. M. Bandy, R. L. Davis, R. A. Myric,
G. F. Ivey, J. H. Lamb, C. T. Harris, W. F.
Black, J. S. Schoonover.

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1889 | J. M. Bandy | R. L. Davis | R. A. Myric | G. F. Ivey |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

Scrub Faculty
(1921-1922)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------|
| 1920 | James G. Leyburn | Dean-W.A.Ellison | A. Rosenstein | Same |
|------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------|

Sigma Alpha Epsilon (N. C. Nu)
(Feb. 20, 1931-)

Charter members: -(Psi Delta Sigma) Samuel Freeman Nicks, Jr.;
H. Marvin Sherard; Nelson Ireland, Jr.; Jordan
James Sullivan; Haywood E. Lynch; Charles Grayson
Biggs; Donald R. Lumpkin; Earl H. Lutz; Wade H.
Myers; R. W. Lamm; and C. Brian Aycock.
-(N. C. Nu) W. K. Andrews; G. M. Betz; O. C.
Blackmon, Jr.; C. W. Cambell; Rawlins Coffman;
C. C. Crouch; R. E. Daniels; A. G. Day; W. A. Day;
C. C. Derrick; I. H. Elmore; A. O. Gamble; J. J.
Gamble; S. P. Garner; W. R. Gordon; J. L. Judd;
G. A. Kuttinen; R. W. Lamm; A. R. Lewis; E. W. Lipe;
J. F. Long, III; J. J. Mathews; J. B. Miller; W. J.
McAnally, Jr.; A. B. Narbeth; S. F. Nicks, Jr.; H. M.
Sherard, Jr.; R. O. Starnes; J. P. Taylor; Thomas
Thomas, Jr.; J. L. Tucker; R. B. Walker; M. W. Warren;
S. J. Watts, Jr.; and J. J. Zimmerman.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| Sigma Alpha Epsilon-cont. | | | | |
| 1930 | Wm. R. Gordon | John J. Gamble | Robt. B. Walker | Conrad Crouch |
| 1931 | John J. Bamble
Wm. R. Gordon | Robert B. Walker
Jon L. Long | Lewis C. Branscomb
Richard B. Haskell | Royden E. Daniels
Royden B. Daniels |
| 1932 | John F. Long
Geo. M. Betz | Geo. M. Betz
Richard B. Haskell | Richard B. Haskell
Wm. A. Pankey | Elbert J. Myers
Elbert J. Myers |
| 1933 | John B. Cox
Chas. C. Derrick | Robt. P. Duncan
Samuel S. DuPuy | Samuel S. DuPuy
Wm. N. Klone | Jackson M. Viol
J. M. Viol |
| 1934 | Fred Lloyd | Ellison Ruby | Rcdg-Geo. Ward
Corr-R.W.Roberts | James Dearborn |
| 1935 | Wm. Klove
J. Roland Goode | Raymond Laird
Jack Alexander | Rcdg-J. L. Fisher
J.A.Dearborn
Corr-R.W.Roberts
R.W.Roberts | John Hennemier
John Hennemier |
| 1936 | Fred N. Cleaveland
Geo. E. Patterson | John L. Fisher
R. L. Baldwin | Rcdg-Robt. L. Nicks
A. R. Long
Corr-C. F. Turner
C. F. Turner | John J. Plumb
John J. Plumb |
| 1937 | John Plumb | Ray Sparks | Rcdg-Chas. DeVoe
Corr-Don. White | Daniel Farrar |
| 1938 | John T. Caskey | Arch N. Dawson | Thos. J. Hanlon
Corr-Lee Schaedt | Fred Strickland |
| 1940 | Geo. F. Bigham | John P. Collins | John A. Yarborough | Carl D. Newton |

Sigma Alpha Omega
(1928-)

Succeeded by Phi Kappa Sigma

Charter members: Wm. B. Culbreth, Harry W. Davis, Ralph W. Fonville,
Wm. H. Harrison, Jr., Wm. C. House, Linville E.
Midgette, J. E. Oliver, Lester A. Smith, Fred J.
Welch.

Sigma Chi (Beta Lambda chapter)
(1912-)

Grew from Mu Kappa Klan.

Charter members: Ed. C. McClees, Claude Bennett, Thomas P. Pace,
Harvey W. Turnage, Wm. W. Hutton, Oscar B. Dardon,
Paul H. North, Hubert M. Radcliff, Don R. Kirkman,
Marvin C. Terrell, Daniel W. Maddox, James Cannon,

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Sigma Chi-contl | | | | |
| Charter members (cont): John Thos. Moon, Jr., John M. Thompson,
Fred W. Terrell, Robert L. Towe, Junnius H.
Rose, Alexander M. Benner, Walter G. Sheppard,
Ben H. Houston, Jr. | | | | |
| 1934 | Robert Keown | Wm. Pace | Gunther Ibbeken | Ross Cameron |
| 1935 | Chas. Kunkle | Fred. R. Keater | H. Grady Hardin | C. Edmund Wunder |
| 1936 | Robt. C. Gillander | John C. Ardolino | Chas. D. Wenrich | Chas. C. Stauffer |
| 1937 | Leon Quick | Robt. Stevens | Tom Bowman | Howard Ris |
| 1938 | Robt. J. O'Mara | Robt. Lamb | Robt. Lohman | James Leckie |
| 1939 | James S. Bowman | Robt. P. Jones | James T. Allison | Jack Thomas |
| 1940 | Wm. W. Fergusson | Barney L. Jones | M. Clark Silverthorpe | R. T. Stephens |

Sigma Delta Pi
(1936-)

Charter members: Christine Harris, Margaret Waldrep, Margaret Taylor,
Margaret Ellis, Clark Walter, Paul Paredes.

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1936 | Christine Harris | Paul Paredes | Margaret Ellis | Same |
| 1936 | Paul Paredes | Roger Wall | Lupe de Osma Johnson | Marg. Ellis |
| 1937 | Bill J. Williams | Wilsie Bussell | Lupe de Osma Johnson | Vivian Rieger |
| 1938 | Bill J. Williams | Wilsie Bussell | Vivian Rieger | Same |
| 1939 | Doris Hartman | Gustav Forssell | Maude Kelley | Same |

Sigma Kappa (Alpha Psi chapter)
(Jan. 4, 1931-)

Charter members: Sarah Ownbey, Frances Rowe, Flora Crews Best,
Angela Whitney, Ida Pearl Eatman.

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1930 | Sara Ownbey | Rebecca Royal | Eliz. Davidson | Flora C. Best
Beag- Frances Rowe |
| 1931 | Sara Ownbey | Rebecca Royal | Flora C. Best
Cor-Mary F. Smith | Alma Darby |
| 1932 | Eliz. Thompson | Evelyn Adams | Rcdg-Eleanor Markham | Eliz. Owens
Corr-Va. Winfree |
| 1933 | Evelyn Adams | Eliz. Owens | Rcdg-E. Markham | Dorothy Wikoff
Corr-Va. Winfree |
| 1934 | Mildred Gehman | Dallas Knight | Va. Winfree | Florence Heinley |
| 1935 | Josephine Ealy | Charlotte Markham | Rcdg-Helen Holly
Corr-E. Huntington | Mary Bender |
| 1936 | E. Huntington | Charlotte Markham | Rcdg-Helen Holly
Corr-Va. Patrick | Mary Bender |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Sigma Kappa-cont. | | | | |
| 1937 | Va. Patrick | Mary Bender | Rec-Ruth Simmons
Cor-Martha Pace | Betty Koehnlein |
| 1938 | Betty Koehnlian | Eileen Schiffer | Borr-B. Rescorla
Rdg-Ruth Simmons | Maggie Jones
Asst.-B. Mowry |
| 1939 | Maggie Jones | Eileen Schiffer | Rec-Barbara Mailer
Cor-Joy Cann | Betty Mowry |
| 1940 | Helen Rorabaugh | Joan Bender | Rec-Jean Snyder
Cor-Lelia Lawrence | Page Thacker |

Sigma Nu (Gamma chapter)
(Nov. 21, 1931-)

Charter members: Claire T. Crenshaw, Donald F. Marion, Henry P. Richards, William F. Reed, Richard A. Broberg, William S. Martin, John C. Long, Jr., Philip L. Franklin, Donald W. Miller, Ames W. Williams.

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1931 | Claire T. Crenshaw | | | |
| 1934 | Stuart Beville | Geo. Speicher | Horace Tabb | Chas. Anderson |
| 1935 | John Moss | J. M. Hatch, Jr. | Robt. G. Howard | P. B. Huling, Jr. |
| 1936 | Wm. P. Simmons | James M. Slay | Baron H. Cornett | Berkley Schaub |
| 1937 | D. Davidson Hill | Forrest A. Irwin | Wm. T. Foulke | Jack A. Goehrig |
| 1938 | Jack Goehrig | Duncan MacLeod | Harvey Sloan | Ronald Slay |
| 1939 | Robt. L. Park | Murray H. Owen | Lawrence E. Manry | Bertram Hart |
| 1940 | Geo. H. Carswell | Gordon C. MacLeod | James Beebe | Raymond J. French |

Sigma Nu Phi (Richmond Pearson Chapter)
(April 4, 1923-1930)

| | | |
|------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1928 | Officers: | W. M. Branson |
| | | Linwood B. Hollowell |
| | | J. C. Whisnant |

Sigma Phi Epsilon (N. C. Gamma)
(1909-)

Charter members: E. C. Ashby, A. A. McLean, J. D. Cooper, H. W. Tuttle, R. Currin, H. G. Harris, P. S. Ashby.

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1934 | John H. Stillman | G. Macfarlane | Wm. A. Sager | L. O. Funkhouser |
| 1935 | John Hulme, Jr. | Wm. Sager | Fred. Clark | Fred C. Wright, Jr. |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Sigma Phi Epsilon-cont. | | | | |
| 1936 | R. Kennedy Harris | Frederick Clark | L. Ott Funkhouser | Haddon H. Smith |
| 1937 | J. Otto Funkhouser | Bill Marshall | Robt. Black | Thos. Sager |
| 1938 | Richard Goode | Peter Coppedge | Wm. S. N. Hulme | Chris. Webster |
| 1939 | Daniel Sanford | Robert C. Ace | Lawrence H. Foster | J. S. Hollyday |
| 1940 | Robt. L. McCloud | Robt. L. Nelson | Shirley Johnson | Robert E. Pike |

Sigma Pi Sigma
(1925-)

Charter members: Dr. C. W. Edwards, Dr. C. C. Hatley, Robert E. Burroughs, Herbert Moss, Ralph L. Biggerstaff, Dr. D. W. Carpenter, Turner A. Cathey, Hubert B. Harward, Augustus Ray Hargrove, George Brooks Johnson, Donald E. Kirkpatrick, Richmond H. Ross, Thomas Sadler Shinn.

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1931 | Marcus Hobbs | Richard Smith | David Carpenter | |
| 1932 | Jeanne Manget | N. H. Smith | David Carpenter | Same |
| 1934 | | | Kelvin Ray | Same |
| 1935 | John V. Atkinson | Harold K. Terry | Carey Bowen | Same |
| 1936 | Horace Russell | Eliz. Ellerson | Mary J. Stallcup | Same |
| 1937 | Wm. J. Caroon | Robt. S. Doyle | James B. Thomas | Same |
| 1938 | Hugh E. Whitted | | Roger J. Sherron | Morrison Brown |
| 1939 | J. A. Richards | | Fred Elridge | Same |
| 1940 | Delmar SeEVERS | Harlan Lenander | Frances Montgomery | Same |

Sigma Tau Delta
(1928-1931)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1928 | Harold Ellison | James McCain | Harold Hayes | Annie L. Caldwell |
| 1929 | Wm. Wingate | Arthur Bridgers | Dorothy Jeannette | Mrs. Jack Downing |

Sigma Upsilon
(1907-1)

Fortnightly Club and merged
into national group

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1908 | Dr. Edwin Mims | | C. L. Bivens | |
| 1909 | W. H. Wannamaker | W. B. West | W. M. Marr | A. M. Proctor |
| 1910 | H. E. Spence | Louis Il Jaffe | W. R. Bell | W. G. Matton |
| 1911 | A. M. Webb | A. L. McCobb | W. E. Eller | P. W. Best |
| 1912 | Frank C. Brown | H. E. Spence | S. S. Alderman | N. I. White |
| 1917 | Frank C. Brown | W. H. Wannamaker | Henry W. Kendall | Ralph L. Fisher |
| 1923 | Paull F. Baum | Newman I. White | James D. Secrest | Hal A. Oliver |
| 1924 | Julian P. Boyd | W. Rolfe Brown | Furman A. Bridgers | F. H. Shinn |

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

| | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Name of person | 2. Date of birth | 3. Place of birth | 4. Date of death | 5. Cause of death |
| John Doe | 1920 | New York | 1980 | Heart Disease |
| Jane Doe | 1925 | New York | 1985 | Cancer |
| Robert Doe | 1930 | New York | 1990 | Stroke |
| Elizabeth Doe | 1935 | New York | 1995 | Alzheimer's |

Page 1 of 1

1. Name of person: John Doe
 2. Date of birth: 1920
 3. Place of birth: New York
 4. Date of death: 1980
 5. Cause of death: Heart Disease

| | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Name of person | 2. Date of birth | 3. Place of birth | 4. Date of death | 5. Cause of death |
| John Doe | 1920 | New York | 1980 | Heart Disease |
| Jane Doe | 1925 | New York | 1985 | Cancer |
| Robert Doe | 1930 | New York | 1990 | Stroke |
| Elizabeth Doe | 1935 | New York | 1995 | Alzheimer's |

Page 2 of 2

| | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Name of person | 2. Date of birth | 3. Place of birth | 4. Date of death | 5. Cause of death |
| John Doe | 1920 | New York | 1980 | Heart Disease |
| Jane Doe | 1925 | New York | 1985 | Cancer |
| Robert Doe | 1930 | New York | 1990 | Stroke |
| Elizabeth Doe | 1935 | New York | 1995 | Alzheimer's |

Page 3 of 3

| | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Name of person | 2. Date of birth | 3. Place of birth | 4. Date of death | 5. Cause of death |
| John Doe | 1920 | New York | 1980 | Heart Disease |
| Jane Doe | 1925 | New York | 1985 | Cancer |
| Robert Doe | 1930 | New York | 1990 | Stroke |
| Elizabeth Doe | 1935 | New York | 1995 | Alzheimer's |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Sigma Upsilon-cont. | | | | |
| 1928 | John Paul Lucas | | M. J. Cahill | Arthur Bridgers |
| 1929 | Arthur D. Bridgers | | Chisman Hanes | Gerald M. Crona |
| 1932 | Vince Moseley | James L. Stewart | J. B. Clark | Robt. Vaughan |
| 1933 | Leslie A. Squires | Richard A. Smith | Lyne S. Few | James Newsom |
| 1935 | Earle I. Runner | Wm. Owens | Walter Weintz | Same |

Sigma Xi
(1933-)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1938 | Dr. Paul J. Krmaer | W. J. Seeley | Cazlyn G. Bookout | Bert Cunningham |
| 1939 | Dr. Goering | W. J. Seeley | Dr. Martin | Bert Cunningham |

Social Standards Committee

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1938 | Janet Rettew | | | |
| 1939 | Janet Rettew | | | |
| 1940 | Louise Van Hagan | Frances Kenner | Carol Wagner | Jean Upstick |

Societe Francaise

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1911 | Mary Newman | Laura Scott | Annabel Lambeth | Laura Tillett |
| | Critique- Polly Heitman | | | |
| 1912 | Laura Tillett | | Irene Abernethy | |
| 1919 | M. V. Lavallee | G. S. Mumford | R. L. Johnson | R. T. Dunstan |
| 1920 | R. T. Dunstan | Blanche Barringer | G. S. Mumford | Hermina Haynes |

Sophomore Commission, YWCA
(1935-)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1935 | Marjorie Winston | Genevieve Baggs | Jane East | Roberta Townsend |
| 1936 | Caroline Breedlove | Helen Saleeby | Sally Robertson | Same |
| 1937 | Barbara Henry | Anne Rauschenburg | Suzanne Dalton | Same |
| 1938 | Thea Conger | Kathryn Sidman | Josephine Bailey | Same |
| 1939 | Gladys Williams | Josephine Brown | Marilyn Upp | Same |
| 1940 | Karleen Cooper | Jane Hicks | Sheena Webster | Same |

Sophomore Council, YMCA
(1933-)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------|
| 1933 | Wm. Brumbach | Malcolm Wright | Fred Cady | Same |
| 1934 | Douglas Corriher | Paul F. Ketchum | Geo. Snyder | Same |
| | | | Corr-Robt. Kay | |
| 1935 | Wm. H. Fickes | Frank Dennis | Thomas Bowman | |
| 1936 | Denny Williams | Hervy Moore | Arthur Pawling | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Sophomore Council, YMCA-cont.

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------|
| 1937 | Guy Berner | | | |
| 1938 | Dave Prillaman | | | |
| 1939 | Richard Conlon | Frank McNulty | Robt. Sanderson | Same |
| | Frank McNulty | | | |
| 1940 | Kemp Jones | Wm. R. Huntington | Donald Semester | Same |

Sorority Pan-Hellenic Council
(1913-)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1912 | Fannie Kilgo | | | |
| 1913 | Catherine Sheffield Thomas | | | |
| 1914 | Fannie E. Vann | | | |
| 1915 | Lucile E. Baldwin | | | |
| 1916 | Mary W. Cranford | | | |
| 1918 | Gladys V. Price | | | |
| 1919 | Doris Overton | | | |
| 1920 | Thelma Howell | | | |
| 1921 | Helen Lorraine Cantrell | | | |
| 1922 | Eliz. Aldridge | | Hunter Holloway | Flora Meredith |
| 1923 | Violetta M. Davis | | Erma Pitts | Eliz. Roberts |
| 1924 | Anne Garrard | | Dorcas Turner | Anne Ratledge |
| 1925 | Mrs. Evelyn H. Turner | Eliz. Roberts | Sadie Christenbury | Same |
| 1926 | Lillian C. Zachary | Sarah K. Ormand | Alice R. Cross | Nancy Crews |
| 1927 | Edith G. Parker | Marie Tyler | Rebecca Kirkpatrick | Margaret Draughon |
| 1928 | Eliz. King | | Pauline Weber | Alma Wyche |
| 1929 | Peggy Lavinder | | Frances Hill | Cornelia Yarbrough |
| 1930 | Mary Purdy | Hetty English | Mary Bradsher | Mary Brown |
| 1931 | Edith Horne Leach-Alice Huckabee | | Mary Langston | Eliz. Rouse |
| 1932 | Eliz. R. York | Louisa Hooker | Dorothy Eaton | Louise Sellars |
| 1933 | Helen L. Wyatt | Va. Sarver | Annie K. Rebman | Ruth Jones |
| 1934 | Sigrid Pederson | Eve Davis | Eliz. Owens | Carolina Riefle |
| 1935 | June Langfitt | | | |
| 1936 | Camilla Ritchie | Edna Rogan | Helen Larzalere | Claire B. Clark |
| 1937 | Merle Kirkwood | Ruth Hermann | Frances Josephs | Va. Fulton |
| 1938 | Jane Kelly | Gertrude Fleet | Betty Marshall | Jane Winters |
| 1939 | Evelyn Paradies | Helen Armstrong | Doris Hartman | Nancy Brown |
| 1940 | Jean MacNutt | Jean Omar | Lillian Hayward | Carol Connors |

South Carolina Club
(Nov., 1913-1927)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 1913 | B. F. Few, Jr. | A. S. Calvert | W. C. Bethea | Same |
| 1914 | P. M. Hamer | J. W. Summer | C. D. Gray | L. M. Hall |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| South Carolina Club-cont. | | | | |
| 1915 | B. F. Few, Jr. | T. R. Summers | G. W. Harley | Same |
| 1916 | T. R. Summers | E. C. Few | R. C. Wiggins | Same |
| 1918 | F. M. Wannamaker | | E. T. Newton | Same |
| 1919 | A. L. Sheider | E. T. Newton | Martha Wiggins | Same |
| 1920 | W. L. Chandler | Martha Wiggins | C. A. Robinson | Same |
| 1925 | C. C. Herbert | H. A. Spann | J. M. Clarkson | W. B. Mewborne |
| 1926 | J. N. Truesdale | | Chas. A. Dukes | Kellah Miller |

Stanley County Club
(1919-)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|------|
| 1919 | J. W. Hathcock | Blanche Barringer | Emma Davis | Same |
| 1920 | J; B. Harris | | Blanche Moss | Same |

Stenographers' Club
(Sept. 14, 1911-1919)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------|--|------------|--|
| 1918 | Marguerite Russell | | Julia Self | |
|------|--------------------|--|------------|--|

Student Volunteers
(-1937)

| | | | | |
|------|---|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1918 | Ruth Merritt
Leader- I. L. Shaner | Eugene Chesson | | |
| 1919 | Dr. A. M. Gates | Eugene Chesson | A. S. Barnes, Jr. | |
| 1920 | Lota L. Draughon | G. G. Adams | Blanche Barringer | Same |
| 1921 | M. T. Hipps
Prgm Chm- F. J. Stough | | Dorothy Kanoy | |
| 1923 | Wm. A. Kale | Mary Wilkinson | John H. Westbrook | Same |
| 1934 | Robert Kincheloe
Prgm Chm- James Starling | | Marjorie King | Same |
| 1935 | Linwood Blackburn
Prgm Chm- Dorothy Phillips | | | Mary L. Kincheloe |
| 1936 | Linwood Blackburn | | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------|
| Student Religious Council
(1937-) | | | | |
| 1937 | Denny Williams | | Merrimon Cunningham
Rec-Mary E. Carter | Julian Lindsey |
| 1938 | Gordon Fischer | Linwood Blackburn | Doris Wertz | Talmadge Mallory |
| 1939 | George Cole | Doris Wertz | Betty Becker | Claude Evans |
| 1940 | Herman Rapoport | Betty Becker | Ida M. Grose | Joe Caldwell |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| <p style="text-align: center;">Surry County Club
(1919-1920)</p> | | | | |
| 1919 | H. C. Holtz | W. H. Holcomb | C. D. Davis | Same |
| <p style="text-align: center;">"T" Club
(Mar. 6, 1912-1925)</p> | | | | |
| 1911 | C. B. Brinn | J. M. Thompson | C. C. Foushee | Same |
| 1915 | B. H. Siler | J. E. Kanipe | H. A. Maddox | Same |
| <p style="text-align: center;">Tau Kappa Alpha
(1915-)</p> | | | | |
| <p>Charter members: B. W. Barnard, A. W. Byrd, David Brady, James Cannon, III, Holland Holton, Quinton Holton, H. E. Myers, W. R. Shelton, G. S. Sexton, Jr.</p> | | | | |
| 1929 | Everett B. Weatherspoon | W. F. Howland | Richard L. Brown | Charles H. Livengood |
| 1933 | Claiborne Gregory | | | |
| 1935 | James E. Palmer | | Perry Cartwright | Same |
| | Frank Satteffield | | Erma Griffith | Same |
| 1936 | Wm. P. Simmons | | Erma Griffith | Same |
| 1937 | Geo. T. Frampton | | Genevieve Baggs | Same |
| 1938 | Tom Senff | Dewey Daane | Jean Metz | Same |
| 1939 | F. L. Gobble | Tom Smart | Idelia Benson | Same |
| 1940 | Tom Smart | Eleanor Powell | Samuel Holton | Same |
| <p style="text-align: center;">Taurian Players
(1919-1931)</p> | | | | |
| <p style="text-align: center;">Became Duke Players in 1931</p> | | | | |
| 1921 | Helen Cantrell | Aura Holton | Coma Cole | Thelma Howell |
| 1922 | Helen Cantrell | Laura Winston | Flora Meredith | Hunter Holloway |
| 1923 | Geo. V. Allen | Lucy Taylor | Frances Ledbetter | Carl G. Knox |
| 1924 | W. A. Kale | Nancy Kirkman | Eliz. Roberts | D. L. Fouts |
| 1925 | Eliz. Roberts | Edward L. Cannon | Dorothy Huneycutt | W. A. Abrams |
| 1926 | Wm. Sprinkle | Albert Dulin | Sally Taylor | T. A. Redmon |
| 1927 | Fred Roper | Edith Parker | Pauline Weber | Talmadge Peele |
| | Bus. Mgr- Morden Buck | | | |
| 1928 | Pauline Weber | Samuel F. Nicks | Dorothy Jennette | |
| | Bus. Mgr- Ennis Atkins | | | |

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The following table shows the results of the experiments conducted on the 10th of May 1900. The results are given in the form of a table, and the data are as follows:

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The following table shows the results of the experiments conducted on the 11th of May 1900. The results are given in the form of a table, and the data are as follows:

| | | | | |
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The following table shows the results of the experiments conducted on the 12th of May 1900. The results are given in the form of a table, and the data are as follows:

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Taurian Players-cont. | | | | |
| 1929 | Ennis Atkins
Bus Mgr- Gordon Beall | James Coble | Betty Burch | Marshall Pritchett |
| 1930 | Preston B. Moses
Bus Mgr- Raymond C. Carter | | Mary Jane Tate | Wm. Gatling
Louise Moses |

Tennessee Club
(Nov. 1912 - 1920)

| | | | | |
|------|---|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1912 | James Cannon, III | W. W. Hutton | J. W. Glaze | A. S. Baugh |
| 1916 | P. C. Young
Ch Soc Com- R. C. Barrow | H. L. Hoffman | C. C. Alexander | Same |

Tennis Association
(1891-1912)
Incorporated with Athletic Assoc.
in Oct. 1904

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1904 | M. E. Newsom | Angier B. Duke | J. E. Lambeth | Same-Mgr.-W.A.Pegram |
| 1908 | M. A. Briggs | | C. R. Foushee | J.L.Hutchison |
| 1909 | Gilmer Siler
Mgr- H. A. McKinnon | | J. L. Hutchison | Same |
| 1910 | C. B. West | F. S. Bennett | H. A. McKinnon | Same |
| 1911 | H. A. Hayes, Jr. | E. C. McClees | N. I. White | Same |

Theta Alpha Phi
(1925-)

| | | | | |
|------|--|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1930 | Preston Moses | Wm. Gatling | D. K. Jackson | M. Bradley Stevenson |
| 1933 | Paul Baughman
Sam Wisdom | E. Turner Foster | Eloise Ingram
Louise Merkel | Ronald W. Archbold |
| 1934 | R. W. Archbold | Wm. Hendrix | Eliz. Sherron | Fred. F. Hague |
| 1935 | Margaret Franck | D. Cole McMartin | John Pankey | Same |
| 1936 | Ethel Williams | Jim V. Rose | Ada Whitmore | Carl Lutz |
| 1937 | Wm. E. Piaster | Nellie A. Oppen | Va. Fulton | Carl Lutz |
| 1938 | Katherine Margolis | Wm. Welton | Priscilla Alden | Edna Joyner |
| 1939 | Wm. Welton
Historian- Harold K. Smith
Adv.- A. T. West | Edna Joyner | Peggy Barnes | Wm. M. Thomas |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Tau Psi Omega
(1938-) | | |
| 1938 | Roscoe Strickland
Historian- Priscilla Alden | Martha Perkins | Helen Armstrong | Raymond McDermott |
| 1939 | Ed. M. Brown
Historian- Audrey Badgley | Bertha Toppin | Betty Ware | Robt. R. Smith |
| 1940 | Edward M. Brown | Betty L. Ware | Marie A. Coma | Paul M. Gross |
| | | Town Boy's Club
(1939-) | | |
| 1939 | Randolph Few | Harry Boyd | Ø. C. Goodwin | Thomas Howerton |
| 1940 | Walter Shackelford | Samuel Holton | James Satterfield | E. J. Daniel |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Theta Phi
(May 15, 1935-)

Charter members: Dr. Gilbert T. Rowe, Prof. J. M. Ormond, Dr. Paul N. Garber, Prof. H. E. Myers, Dr. Frank S. Hickman, Harold H. Hutson, A. Ray Cook, Marion B. Stokes, Jr., Lowell B. Council.

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|------|
| 1935 | Dr. Gilbert T. Rowe | | Lowell B. Council | Same |
| 1936 | Dr. Paul N. Garber | | | |
| 1937 | Dr. F. S. Hickman | J. M. Ormond | R. E. L. Bearden | Same |

Tombs
(1903-)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1933 | Phil Weaver | Al Reichman | Jerry Bray | Same |
| 1934 | Sam Bell | Earl Wentz | Jack Heritage | Dan Mitchell |
| 1935 | Chas. Kunkle | Thurman Ward | John Hennemier | Pete Naktenis |
| 1936 | Herbert Cheek | | | |
| 1937 | Robert Price | Elmore Hackney | Harwood Smith | Willard Earngey |
| 1938 | John Cree | Dan Hill | Henry Wilson | Edward Swindell |
| 1939 | Dave Emmett | | | |
| 1940 | James I. Willmott | Bob Little | Ed. Brown | Eddie Shokes |

Town Girls' Club
(1927-)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1929 | Pauline Tilley | Patsy McKay | Anna Moses | Faye Mulholland |
| 1930 | Faye Mulholland | Anna Moses | Dorothy Newsome | Eliz. Powell |
| 1931 | Eliz. Powell | Nancy Roberson | Peggy Strowd | Margaret Edwards |
| 1932 | Nancy Roberson | | Rcdg-Lola M. Rogers | Marg. Edwards |
| | Helen Card | | Corr-Nellie Bishop | |
| 1933 | Catherine Powe | Margaret Smith | Rcdg-Laura H. Thrift-Inez Abernethy | Corr-Jennie S. Kernodle |
| 1934 | Jennie S. Kernodle | Janet Ormond | Rcdg-I. Abernethy | Mern Plyler |
| | | | Corr-A. Whitmore | |
| 1935 | Inez Abernethy | Mern Plyler | Rcdg-E. Strother | Margaret Ormond |
| | | | Corr-E. Mayes | |
| 1936 | Frances Childs | Eleanor Mayes | Rcdg-C. Markham | Margaret Ormond |
| | | | Corr-E. Strother | |
| 1937 | Bee Abernathy | Louise Wannamaker | Rec-Margaret Finger | Clyde Edwards |
| | | | Cor-Dorothy Wilkerson | |

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| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------|
| Town Girls' Club
(cont.) | | | | |
| 1938 | Beatrice Abernathy | Marjorie Krummel | Rec-Carol Seeley
Cor-Clyde Edwards | Eleanor Belvin |
| 1939 | Rose Kueffner | Marjorie Krummel | Rec-Sara J. Forlines
Cor-Louise MacMillan | Martha Forlines |
| 1940 | Marjorie Krummel | Rosalie Algranti | Rec-Rose Kueffner
Cor-Frances Thomas | Sara J. Neagle |

Trident Club
(1933-1934)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1933 | Leslie A. Squires | Joseph Brillinger | B. A. Wagner | Robt. Nixon |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|

Trinity College Historical Society
(April 4, 1892-)

| | | | | |
|------|---|----------------|-------------------|------|
| 1911 | Dr. W. K. Boyd
Curator- E. J. Londow | Eugene Allison | R. G. Cherry | Same |
| 1912 | Dr. W. K. Boyd
Curator- F. R. Ray | R. L. Towe | J. R. Davis | Same |
| 1913 | Dr. W. K. Boyd | B. W. Ruark | J. R. Davis | Same |
| 1914 | Dr. W. K. Boyd
Curator- E. R. Sikes | S. G. Hawfield | John W. Carr, Jr. | Same |
| 1915 | Dr. W. K. Boyd
Curator- J. K. Turner | B. B. Jones | T. W. Sprinkle | Same |
| 1916 | Dr. W. K. Boyd
Curator- J. K. Turner | John D. Cline | W. K. Carr | Same |

Trinity Park School Club
(Jan. 1913-)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|
| 1911 | W. G. Sheppard | D. H. Fuller | W. A. Cade | |
| 1912 | W. A. Cade | H. M. Ratcliffe | H. K. King | E. R. Sikes |
| 1913 | H. M. Ratcliffe | | W. I. Wooten | |
| 1914 | E. S. Savage | E. R. Sikes | E. A. Stamey | J. J. Silley |
| 1918 | W. A. Thompson | Inez Rogers | T. A. Banks | Same |
| 1919 | J. E. Canines | L. B. Hathaway | Lucille Parker | R. L. Johnson |
| 1920 | J. A. Banks | J. D. Johnson | W. H. Smith | J. T. Barnes |
| 1921 | T. A. Banks | J. D. Johnson | W. H. Smith | |
| 1922 | H. A. Olliner | John Rhodes | G. F. Frollinger | |

Name: _____ Date: _____

Introduction

This document is a report on the results of the experiment conducted on the 10th of March 2024. The purpose of the experiment was to determine the effect of the concentration of the solution on the rate of reaction. The results show that the rate of reaction increases with the concentration of the solution.

Method

The experiment was carried out using the following apparatus and materials:

Apparatus and Materials

- 1. Conical flask
- 2. Measuring cylinder
- 3. Stopwatch
- 4. Sodium thiosulfate solution
- 5. Hydrochloric acid
- 6. Water
- 7. White tile
- 8. Stand and clamp

Procedure

| Concentration of Sodium thiosulfate (mol/dm ³) | Time taken for cross to disappear (s) | Rate of reaction (1/time) |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0.1 | 120 | 0.0083 |
| 0.2 | 60 | 0.0167 |
| 0.3 | 40 | 0.0250 |
| 0.4 | 30 | 0.0333 |
| 0.5 | 24 | 0.0417 |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|

Undergraduate Writers
(1936-1941)

| | | | | |
|------|---------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| 1935 | Sheldon R. Harte | | Frances Merrill | |
| 1936 | Edward E. Post, Jr. | | Frances Merrill | |
| 1937 | Robert C. Wilson | | | |
| 1938 | | | Virginia Hodges | |
| 1939 | Dick Mouk | | | |

Union County Club
(Oct. 1910-1922)

| | | | | |
|------|------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1910 | V. A. Moore | G. S. Lee | K. P. Neal | Same |
| 1911 | K. P. Neal | E. L. Secrest | L. P. Stack | W. F. Starnes |
| 1912 | W. F. Starnes | E. L. Secrest | A. M. Stack, Jr. | W. P. Hawfield |
| 1913 | P. N. Neal | E. L. Secrest | Rcdg-W.F.Starnes
Corr-C.A.Burrus | V. V. Secrest |
| 1914 | S. G. Hawfield | V. V. Secrest | J. H. Burrus | W. P. Hawfield |
| 1915 | V. V. Secrest | J. H. Price | H. G. Love | J. H. Burrus |
| 1916 | H. G. Love | H. C. Deal | T. N. Lee | E. H. Broome |
| 1921 | O. L. Richardson | James Weaver | Henry Belk | |

University Club Orchestra, Jelly Leftwich &
(1925-1933)

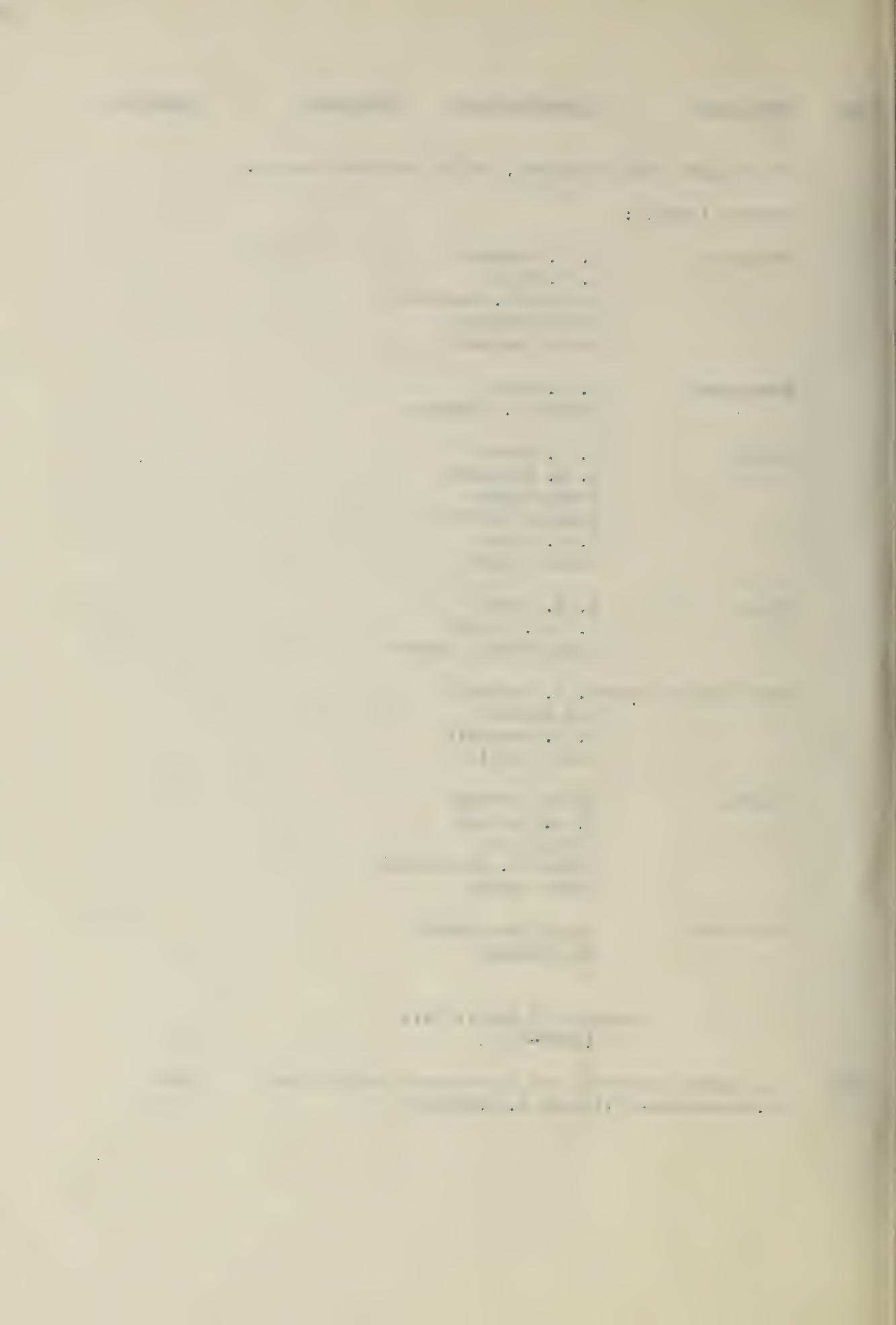
Members (during eight years of existence):

Leader George E. Leftwich

Piano H. A. Spann
 R. J. Cranford
 D. M. McLaughlin
 Bruce Alexander
 Ernest Lynch

Saxophones W. J. Davis
 C. B. McFee
 E. H. Smith
 R. C. Finley
 E. S. Smith
 M. C. Wilson
 Julian Neal
 D. M. Gibson
 L. V. Fischer
 Harold Gibson
 W. D. Scribner
 Hugo Germino

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|--|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| University Club Orchestra, Jelly Leftwich & -cont. | | | | |
| Members (cont.): | | | | |
| Trumpets | D. R. Lumpkin
L. E. Nail
William C. Lassiter
Harry Zachary
Woody Woodward | | | |
| Trombones | H. C. Bost
Thomas J. Lassiter | | | |
| Banjo | W. M. Speed
G. E. Saunders
George Round
Charles Lehrbach
E. A. Heise
James Bocher | | | |
| Drums | E. S. Smith
J. McG. Powell
John (Goofy) Lupton | | | |
| Bass Viol or Horn | M. C. Campbell
Tom Little
M. A. Campbell
Grant Byerly | | | |
| Violins | Jelly Leftwich
C. A. Herbert
Johnny Long
Albert J. Blumenthal
Larry Turner | | | |
| Vocalists | Annie Lee Cutchin
Kay Keever | | | |
| Veterans of Future Wars
(1936-) | | | | |
| 1935 | Commander- Rossevelt Der Tatevasian | Reid Holmes | Same | |
| | Lt.-Commander- Hilliard A. Schendorf | | | |



| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Virginia Club
(1914-1926) | | | | |
| 1914 | Catherine Thomas | H. A. Maddox | Jane Couch | J. C. Boggs |
| 1916 | J. C. Boggs | J. C. Smoot, Jr. | Margaret Durham | J. W. Clayton |
| 1918 | Rosalie Stepp | | | |
| 1919 | Mary B. Maury | T. C. Battershill | | Hunter Holloway |
| 1921 | Thomas Battershill | Flora Bray | Lillian Frost | J. C. Williams |
| 1922 | J. C. Williams, Jr. | Laura Winston | Lillian Frost | E. D. Cannon |
| 1925 | J. M. Weber | Sadie Christenbury | Polly McIntosh | Same |

Wake County Club
(1916-1919)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------|
| 1916 | E. C. Harris | W. H. Pridgen | M. G. Eatman | Same |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------|

Warren County Club
(1923-1925)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--|---------------|---------------|
| 1923 | J. H. Newell | | Bessie Rooker | Minnie Wilson |
| 1924 | W. A. Mabry | | Bessie Rooker | W. S. Grant |

Warrenton High School Club
(1911-1913)

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--|----------------|-------------|
| 1911 | P. F. Hanes | | Wm. H. Boyd | J. H. Rose |
| 1912 | W. H. Boyd | | R. E. Williams | C. W. Davis |

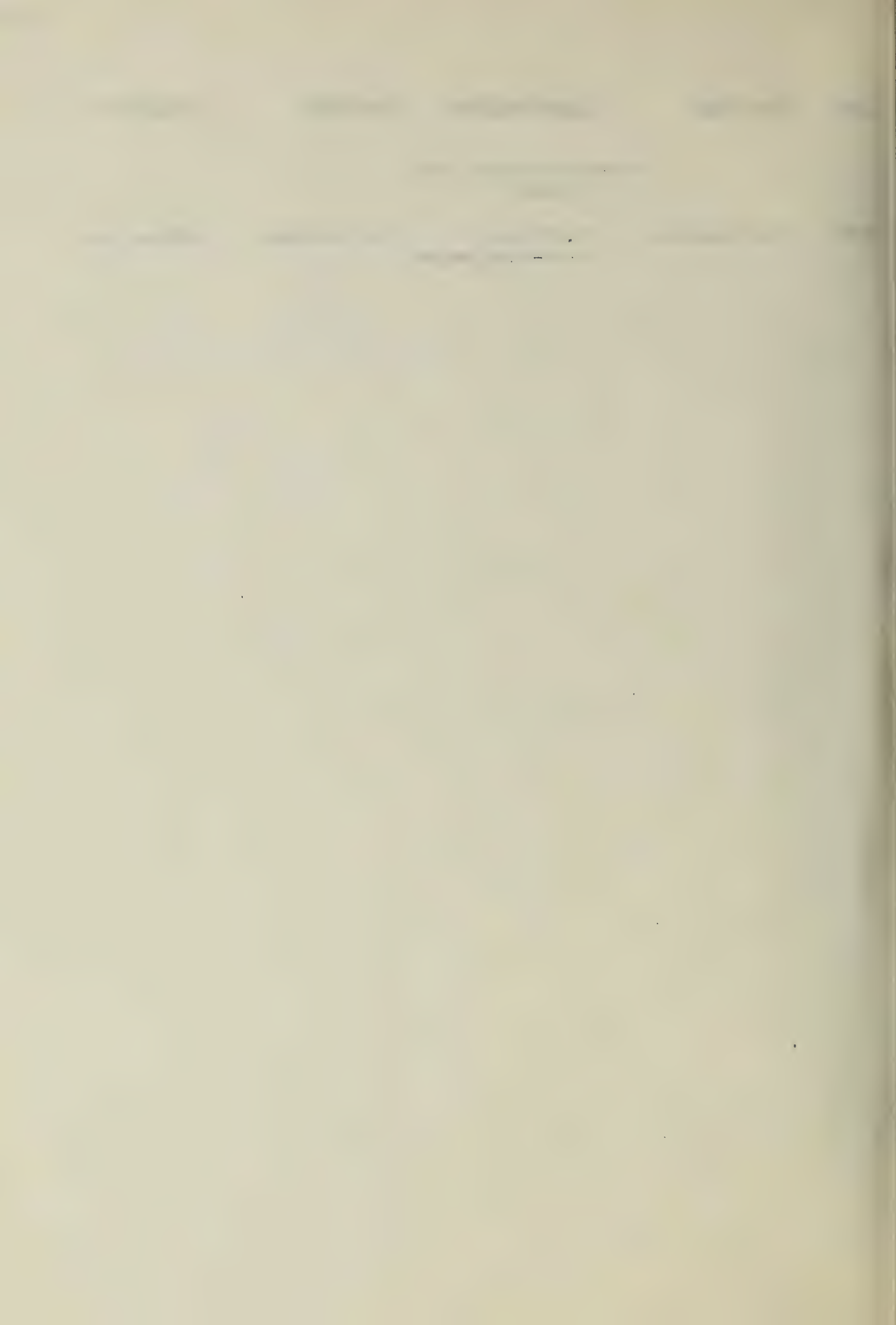
Wayne County Club
(1916-1926)

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------|
| 1916 | Alva E. Andrews | Wm. R. Minshew | Edna L. Taylor | Same |
| 1918 | M. B. Loftin | Rufus Moore | Vera Outlaw | Same |
| 1925 | Maude Hunter | W. Cary Maxwell | A. T. Griffin, Jr. | Same |

Weaver College Club
(Nov., 1914-1926)

| | | | | |
|------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1914 | W. R. Shelton | S. L. Gullledge | T. W. Sprinkle | Same |
| 1915 | T. W. Sprinkle | W. S. Elias | W. M. Pickens | H. G. Love |
| 1916 | R. H. Shelton | C. A. Reap | Edwin Burge | W. H. Lefler |
| 1920 | C. E. Buckner | H. T. Lefler | C. E. Mabry | H. C. Sprinkle |
| 1925 | T. A. Jones | J. H. Young | M. S. Hodge | Same |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Win-with-Willkie Club
(1940) | | |
| 1940 | Alex MacMahon | Ed. Wilson
Co-ed-Thea Conger | Don Semester | Adrian Cook |



| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Webb School Club
(1916-1917) | | | | |
| 1916 | W. W. Hutton | | J. W. Wallace | J. H. Ruff |
| West Durham High School Club
(1916-1923) | | | | |
| 1918 | B. P. Jones | Ruth Bullard | Imogen Hix | Same |
| 1920 | Eliz. Phillips | T. M. Green | Mae Strawbridge | Same |
| 1921 | Eliz. Phillips | Ethel Neal | Thomas Green | R. R. Chesson |

White Duchy
(1925-)

| <u>Class of</u> | <u>Members</u> |
|-----------------|---|
| 1926 | Adelaide Royall
Annie McSwain
Annie Blair Anders
Mrs. Evelyn H. Turner
Julia Potts
Elizabeth Roberts
Frances Holmes |
| 1927 | Sarah Kate Ormand
Mary Kestler
Ruth Dailey
Dorothy Sabiston
Sadie Lawing
Blanche Henry Clarke
Lillian Zachary |
| 1928 | Laura Deaton
Mamie Bridgers
Ellen Huckabee
Virginia Stevens
Kenetta Fulton
Rebecca Kirkpatrick
Gladys White |
| 1929 | Kellah Miller
Pauline Weber
Helen Taylor
Rachel Copeland
Mary Arden Hauss
Elizabeth King |

White Duchy-cont.

| <u>Class of</u> | <u>Members</u> |
|-----------------|---|
| 1930 | Elizabeth Montgomery
Evelyn Hancock
Pauline Tilley
Elizabeth MacFadyen
Vertie Moore
Alma Wyche
Maud McCracken |
| 1931 | Charlotte Crews
Iva Pitt
Elizabeth Rucker
Mildred Murrell
Hettie English
Cornelia Yarbrough
Gertrude Merritt |
| 1932 | Florence Moss
Jean Stewart
Edith Leach
Norma Craft
Leonore Murphy
Gladys Shuford
Margaret Harrell |
| 1933 | Marjorie Glasson
Eleanor Rodgers
Carmen Patterson
Dorothy Newsom
Elizabeth Sellars
Lucille Gainey |
| 1934 | Janet Griffin
Rosanelle Cash
Augusta Walker
Virginia Tillotson
Hanes Clement
Helen G. Daniel |
| 1935 | Marjorie King
Ethel Garrett
Rose Toney
Elizabeth Pegram
Louise Merkel
Nelson Powell
Mary Alice Dewey |

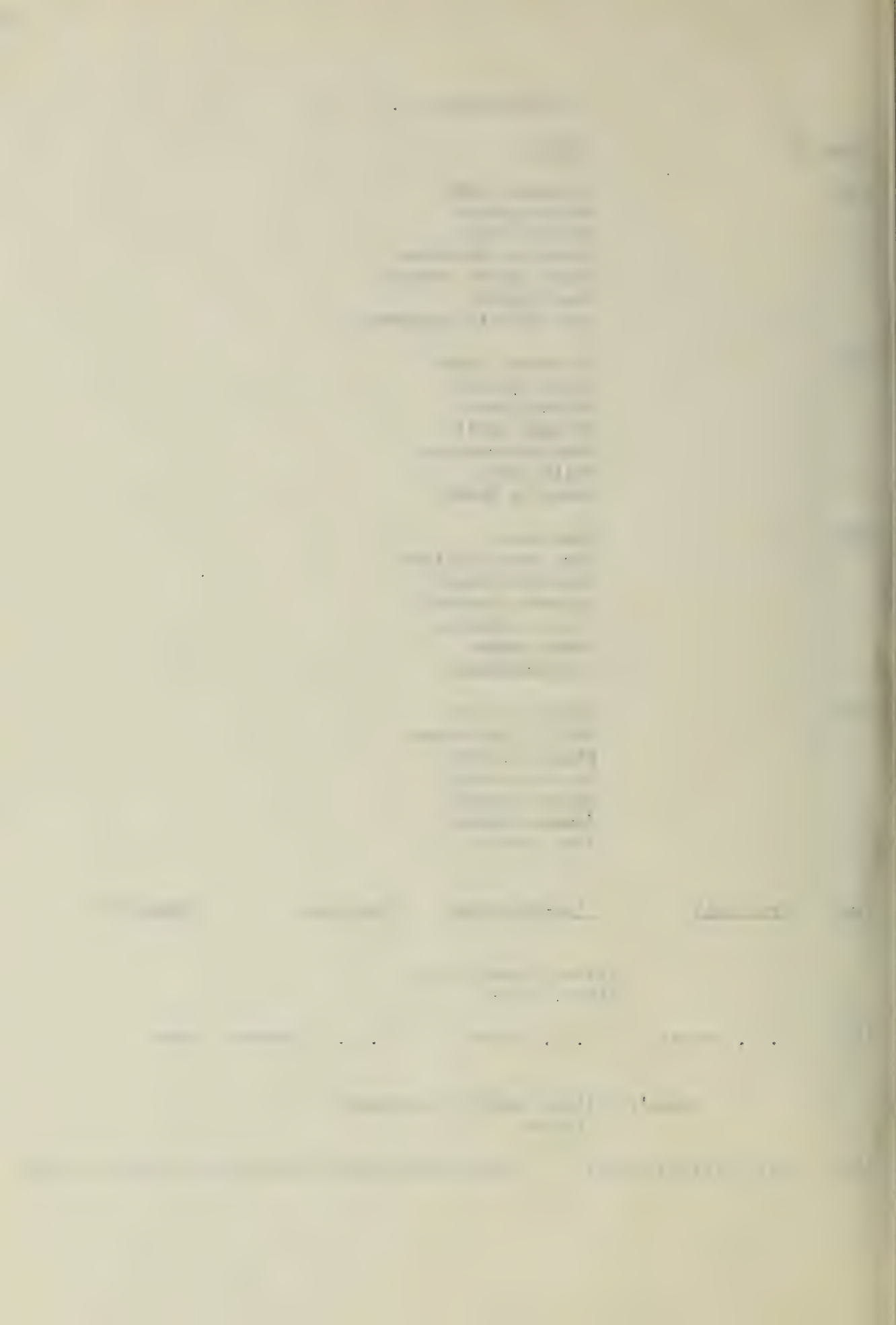
White Duchy-cont.

| <u>Class of</u> | <u>Members</u> |
|-----------------|---|
| 1936 | Josephine Eaby
Dallas Knight
Dorothy Gray
Katherine Whitmyre
Annie Laurie Newsome
Jane Haislip
Mary Elliott Henderson |
| 1937 | Elizabeth Aiken
Paula Bassett
Walton Bowen
Frances Lewis
Lucy Rauschenburg
Edith Snook
Marjorie White |
| 1938 | Jane Love
Mary Brent Holland
Genevieve Baggs
Roberta Townsend
Jeanne McCauley
Betty Stine
Mary Lawrance |
| 1939 | Barbara Henry
Evelyn Van Sciver
Peggy Ann Raup
Louise Gracely
Farrar Babcock
Jeanne Murphy
Jean Merkle |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Wilson County Club
(Nov. 1921-) | | |
| 1921 | J. T. Barnes | J. L. Sharpe | N. F. Wilkerson | Same |

Woman's College Student Government
(1918-)

| | | | |
|------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1918 | Ruth Willard Merritt | Stella Sexton Maude Nicholson | Margaret Harvey |
|------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|



| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Woman's College Student Government-cont. | | | | |
| 1919 | Grace E. Warlick | Gladys Price | Mary B. Murphy | Martha Wiggins |
| 1920 | Martha E. Wiggins | Emma Davis | Hermina Haynes | Emma B. Barringer |
| 1921 | Emma B. Barringer | Jesse Penny | Helen Cantrell | Va. Merritt |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Lotta Lee Draughton | | |
| 1922 | Hermina U. Haynes | Va. Merritt | Sophia Ryman | Allene Parrish |
| 1923 | Nora C. Chaffin | Margaret Frank | Idalene Gullede | Nancy Kirkman |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Inez Newsome | | |
| 1924 | Jessie E. Hauser | Nancy Kirkman | Annie B. Anders | Adelaide Royall |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Mary Eskridge | | |
| 1925 | Julia W. Potts | Annie McSwain | Rcdg-E. Huckabee | Edith Parker |
| | | | Corr-Blanche H. Clark | |
| 1926 | Dorothy J. Sabiston | Sadie Lawing | Rcdg-L. Brasington-Sara K. Ormond | |
| | | | Corr-E. Huckabee | |
| 1927 | Ellen H. Huckabee | Mamie Bridgers | Rcdg-Laura Deaton | Eunice Stamey |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Edith Parker | Corr-Anita Scarboro | |
| 1928 | Rachel V. Copeland | Mary A. Hause | Rcdg-Alma Wyche | Eliz. Montgomery |
| | | | Corr-Martha Chesson | |
| 1929 | Alma V. Wyche | Eliz. Montgomery | Rcdg-Char. Crews | Gertrude Merritt |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Bessie Martin | Corr-Mary Bradsher | |
| 1930 | Gertrude Merritt | Charlotte Crews | Rcdg-Gladys Shuford | Eliz. Caldwell |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Courtney Sharpe | Corr-Eliz. Clarke | |
| 1931 | Edith H. Leach | Alice Huckabee | Rcdg-Martha Howie | Flora C. Best |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Leonore Murphy | Corr-M. Pierce | |
| 1932 | Louisa B. Booker | Martha Howie | R-Margaret Gibbons | Eliz. Sellers |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Carlotta Waters | C-Mary Parkhurst | |
| 1933 | Augusta A. Walker | Helen Daniel | CpEleanor Tompkins | Dorothy Douglas |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Helen Wyatt | | |
| 1934 | Anita Knox | Mary N. White | R-Lenora Snyder | Sarah Thompson |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Eleanor Tompkins | C-Mai Van Deren | |
| 1935 | Annie L. Newsom | Eleanor Barrett | R-Betty Faires | Mary Auld |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Mary Frances Ivey | C-Katherine Whitmyre | |
| 1936 | Eliz. W. Bowen | Eliz. Faires | R-Eliz. Aiken | Martha J. Culbartsen |
| | Chm Soc Stan- | Annie L. Reise | C-Jane Love | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Woman's College Student Government-cont. | | | | |
| 1937 | Mary B. Holland | Patricia Beall | R-Betty J. Brown
C-Marjorie Winston | Margaret A. March
Va. Hardesty |
| 1938 | Betty J. Brown | Marie Pedeflous | R-Peggy A. Raup
C-Barbara Henry | Given Adams |
| 1939 | Peggy A. Raup | Louise Gracely | R-Eliz. Murray
C-Mildred Morehead | Evelyn Van Sciver
C. Stiles |
| 1940 | Libby Murray
Chm Soc Stan- | Rae Rogers
Louise Van Hagan | R-Gladys Williams
C-Jane Waters | Elsie Curry
Audrey Bracken |

Writers' Club
(1911-)

| | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1911 | W. E. Eller | Mary Loomis Smith | James Cannon, Jr. |
|------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|

Young Men's Christian Association
(1888-)

| | | | |
|------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1888 | Gaston Troy Adams | | |
| 1889 | William Bowman Lee | | |
| 1890 | Jacob Roberts Moose | | |
| 1891 | Allie Lee Ormand
Newby Caviness | | |
| 1892 | Henry P. Boggs | | |
| 1893 | Joseph Henry Separk | | |
| 1894 | Tuttle | | |
| 1895 | Fred Soule Aldridge | | |
| 1897 | John Council Wooten | | |
| 1898 | Jesse E. Barnhardt | | |
| 1899 | Stevens Alexander Stewart | | |
| 1900 | Leslie P. Howard | | |
| 1901 | Leslie P. Howard | | |
| 1902 | Enoch Marvin Hoyle | | |
| 1903 | Nicholas S. Ogburn, Jr. | | |
| 1904 | Franklin S. Love
Nicholas S. Ogburn, Jr. | | |
| 1905 | Franklin S. Love | E. O. Cole | W. V. McRae |
| 1906 | William Vogle McRae | C. R. Canipe | E. W. Knight |
| 1907 | Thomas M. Grant | E/ W. Knight | H. C. Doss |
| | H. C. Doss | | |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| YMCA-cont. | | | | |
| 1908 | C. W. Fulford | Willis Smith | W. G. Matton | E.R. Stephenson |
| 1909 | H. G. Hedrick | G. W. Vick | H. R. Hunter | F. S. Bennett |
| 1910 | E. J. Harbison | W. G. Sheppard | W. G. Suiter | L. M. Epps |
| 1911 | W. G. Suiter | W. A. Cad8 | F.Z.B. Everton | W. F. Starns |
| 1912 | Edgar L. Secrest | James Cannon | B. F. Few | D. C. Lewis |
| 1913 | Duff C. Lewis | B. F. Few | C. F. Matton | V. V. Secrest |
| 1914 | John J. Lilley | V. V. Secrest | C. S. Bunn | G. R. Jordan |
| 1915 | John J. Lilley | V. V. Secrest | C. S. Bunn | G. R. Jordan |
| 1916 | Chas. S. Bunn | L. C. Larkin | L. L. Gobbell | W. K. Carr |
| 1917 | Luther L. Gobbell | Floyd C. Caviness | Clarence D. Douglas | Andrew J. Hobbs |
| 1918 | A. J. Hobbs, Jr. | W. C. Ormond | J. H. Harrison | J. E. Gilbreath |
| 1919 | J. E. Gilbreath | E. T. Harrison | R. A. Parham | H. E. Fisher |
| 1920 | Robt. A. Parham | W. N. Vaugham | T. C. Kirkman | Leroy Dulin |
| 1921 | Leroy Dulin | C. B. Hauck | Henry Belk | J. E. Bridgers |
| 1922 | B. B. Harrison | J. D. Steet | C. H. King | M. T. Hips |
| 1923 | M. T. Hips | W. L. Clegg | W. A. Kale | |
| 1924 | Wm. A. Kale | W. S. Barnes | R. L. Jerome | R. E. Long |
| 1925 | John H. Westbrook | E. P. McFee | W. A. Abrams | F. A. Lee |
| 1926 | Walter A. Biggs | J. M. Atkins | E. K. Rice | F. A. Redmon |
| 1927 | C. Ray Carpenter | Robt. Tuttle | Fred Brummitt | John Weber |
| 1928 | Liston Pope | John M. Weber | C. Moody Smith | Chas. H. Gay |
| 1929 | Emmett K. McLarty, | Chisman Hanes | Russell Ranson | Emerson Jones |
| 1930 | W. M. Upchurch, Jr. | Chas. F. Honeycutt | H. L. Andrews | Martin K. Green |
| 1931 | Wm. P. Farthing | James Peak | Edwin C. Kellam | Rawlins Coffman |
| 1932 | Curtis T. Spence | Edwin C. Kellam | John A. Myers | C. C. Derrick |
| 1933 | Pardue Bunch | Russell C. Herbert | F. W. D. Bangle | Chas. D. Beatty |
| 1934 | Chas. D. Beatty | F. W. Dowd Bangle | A. M. MacQuarrie | G. W. Wharton |
| 1935 | A. M. MacQuarrie | Robert E. Kay | Paul F. Ketchum | James A. Bistline |
| 1936 | Fred N. Cleaveland | J. A. Bistline | Wm. Pickes | Robt. Wilkinson |
| 1937 | Wm. B. Somerville | Denny Williams | Frank Markham | Frank Dennis |
| 1938 | Denny Williams | Frank Markham | Guy Berner | Reid Holmes |
| 1939 | Tim Brinn | Guy P. Berner | David C. Prillaman | Harold Smith |
| 1940 | Edward Fike | Albert Brust | Frank Sellers | John Dozier |

Young Women's Christian Association
(1917-)

Charter members: Lucille Litaker, Rosalie Stepp, Gladys Prize,
M. Kornegay, Vera Wiggins, M. Russell, Bernice
Ulrich.

| | | | | |
|------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1917 | Lucile Litaker | Rosalie Stepp | Gladys Price | Same |
| 1918 | Vera M. Wiggins | Inez Allen | Grizell Hartselle | Same |
| 1919 | Eliz. L. Allen | Mary B. Murphy | Jesse Penny | Maude Nicholson |

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| YWCA-cont. | | | | |
| 1920 | Lota L. Braughton, | Josie Foy | Florence Harris | Irene Pitts |
| 1922 | Florence C. Harris, | Laura Winston | Alice Thomas | Dixon Barrett |
| 1923 | Ethel H. Merritt | Mary King Ellison | Eliz. Roberts | Jesse Hauser |
| 1924 | Margaret Ledbetter | Idalene Gullledge | Dorothy Sabiston | Frances Holmes |
| 1925 | Frances Holmes | Fannie Hathcock | Mary Kestler | Dorothy Sabiston |
| 1926 | Blanche Clark | Kate Zimmerman | Lillian Zachary | Maude Brown |
| 1927 | Edith V. Stevens | Leila Hubbard | Rachael Williams | Eva Malone |
| 1928 | Kellah C. Miller | Clarice Bowman | Dorothy Jennett | Dorothy Westbrook |
| 1929 | Eliz. A. MacFadyen, | Clarice Bowman | Joanna Crim | Clyde Allison |
| 1930 | Eliz. Rucker | Ruth King | Pauline Frances | Mildred Murrell |
| 1931 | Norma L. Craft | Dorothy Leary | Dorothy Eaton | Va. Ragan |
| 1932 | Va. Ragan | Rosanelle Cash | Va. Geddes | Lucille Gainey |
| 1933 | Mary J. Glass | Va. Tillotson | A. Woods Devereaux, | Helen Gray |
| 1934 | Marjorie King | | Mary Henderson | Katherine Upchurch |
| 1935 | Alma Hull | Walton Bowen | Mary L. Kincheloe | Jeanne McCauley |
| 1936 | Edith Snook | K. Upchurch | Carol Strauss | Annie Daniel |
| 1937 | Genevieve Baggs | Mary E. Carter | Helen Saleeby | Va. Griffin |
| 1938 | Lucille Burgess | Farrar Babcock | Margaret Carlen | Helen Knight |
| 1939 | Farrar Babcock | Thea Conger | Joy Cann | Helen Knight |
| 1940 | Katharine Binder | Josephine Brown | Ann O'Rourk | Joy Cann |

Zeta Beta Tau
(May 4, 1935-)

Charter members: Sam Rogol, Irwin Friedlander, Gilbert Cohen,
Harold Ginsberg, Milton Weinstein, Nathan
Weinstein.

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1935 | Irwin Friedlander | Milton Weinstein | R-Nathan Weinstein | Harold Ginsberg |
| | | | C-Abe A. Alterman | |
| 1936 | M. Weinstein | J. P. Kuperman | Abe A. Alterman | Jerry J. Gorin |
| 1937 | Jesse P. Kuperman | Irving Samuels | Jermiah Gorin | David Shapiro |
| 1938 | Irving L. Samuels | Alvin S. Gross | Leonard Levy | J. Goldstein |
| 1939 | Joe Boldstein | Herman L. Rapoport | Philip Lewis | Dan Gottessman |
| 1940 | H. L. Rapoport | Dan Gottessman | Martin L. Parker | Alfred Tenenbaum |

Zeta Tau Alpha
(June 4, 1915-)

Charter members: Fannie E. Vann, Annie Hamlen, Hillietta Evans,
Janie Couch, Rox M. Davis, Mozelle Newton,
Kathleen Hamlen, Lucy Rogers.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>President</u> | <u>Vice-President</u> | <u>Secretary</u> | <u>Treasurer</u> |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Zeta Tau Alpha-cont. | | | | |
| 1935 | Emmy Lou Morton | Peggy Becker | Eleanor Stevenson | Mary Auld |
| 1936 | Mary Auld
Historian- Eliz. Riley | Katherine White | R-Eliz. Small
C-Dorothy Dick | Ella Waters |
| 1937 | Fan Auld
Historian- Frances Sewell
Rush Capt.- Dot Creery | Jane Dusenbury | R-June Southworth
C-Lillian Gibson | Betty Bogert |
| 1938 | June Southworth | Jeanne Murphy | R-Jean Ord
C-Jean Merkel | Edna E. Sexton
Polly Warner |
| 1939 | Mary S. Dodge | Doris Trittle | R-Annajane Boyd
C-Ellen Buschaw | Polly Warner |
| 1940 | Rose Kueffner | Mary R. Colyer | R-Ruby Maiden
C-Florence Rick | Miriam Kameron |

Young Democrats Club
(1940-)

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1940 | Marvin Young | Ed. Braswell, Jr. | Hazel Haynes | Geo. Trakas |
|------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|

Appendix B.

Organizations and Enterprises Classified

A THELETICS--Athletic Association, Delta Phi Rho Alpha, Fencing Club, Football Club, Golf Club, Handball Association, Riding Club, Sigma Delta Psi, "D" Club, Stirrups, "T" Club, Tennis Association, Tombs, Trident Club, Twilight Horseback Riders, Varsity Club, Nereidian Club, Modern Dance Group.

BIOLOGY--Biology Club, Nu Sigma, Phi Sigma.

CHEMISTRY--Chemists' Club, Pegram Chemistry Club.

CIVIC--Athletic Association, Women's Athletic Association, CIRSA, Current Topics Club, Greater Duke Club, Greater Trinity Club, Interstate Progressive Club, Junior Big Sisters, League of Women Voters, Schola Caveat, Student Relations Committee, Trident Club.

CLASSICAL STUDIES--Classical Club, Forum Club, Parthenon Club.

COMMERCE & ECONOMICS--Alpha Kappa Psi, Commercial Club, Psi Kappa Alpha.

DRAMATICS--Dramatic Society of Trinity College, Duke Players, Hoof and Horn, Religious Drama Guild, Southgate Dramatic Club, Taurian Players, Theta Alpha Phi, White Witch Dramatic Club.

EDUCATION--Braxton Craven Education Association, Education Club, Kappa Delta Pi, Religious Education Association.

ENGINEERING--American Institute of Electrical Engineers, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Delta Epsilon Sigma, Duke Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Club, Engineers' Forum, Student Government of the College of Engineering.

FICTITIOUS--Alpha Sigma Sigma, Damned Fools' Laughing Association, Ejection Club, FLAES, Grand Consolidated Glee-Banjo-Harpsichord-Clevis Club, Human Nature Club, I Signa Phi, Nauseating Order of Chewers, Original Research Society, Regardless Fruit Club, Sigma Sigma Alpha, Society for the Propagation of Good Conduct, Yellow Dogs, Blue Boors.

FORENSIC--(See also LITERARY)--Athena Literary Society, Brooks Literary Society, Calhoun Literary Society, Columbia Literary Society, Current Topics Club, Danyeah Literary Club, Debaters' Club, Debaters' Council, Debating Council, Ero Mathian Society, Grady Literary Society, Hesperian Literary Society, Hesperian Union, Moot Court, Tau Kappa Alpha.

FRATERNITIES, Undergraduate Social--Alpha Chi, Alpha Omega Sigma, Alpha Pi Sigma, Alpha Sigma Tau, Alpha Tau Omega, Alpha Zeta Phi, Bachelors' Club, Beta Nu, Beta Pi, Chi Phi, Chi Tau, D. D. Club, Delta Delta, Delta Sigma Phi, Delta Tau Delta, DeMolay, Dons, Epsilon Alpha Sigma, Fraternity Pan-Hellenic Council, Goblins, Kappa Alpha, Kappa Sigma, Keys Club, Lambda Chi Alpha, Masonic Club, Mu Kappa Klan, Omega, Our Gang, Owls, Pente, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Kappa Delta, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Kappa Sigma, Phi Sigma Delta, Pi Epsilon Pi, Pi Kappa Alpha, Pi Kappa Phi, Psi Delta Sigma, Rebels, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Sigma Alpha Omega, Sigma Chi, Sigma Delta, Sigma Gamma, Sigma Kappa, Sigma Mu, Sigma Nu, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Tau Alpha, Theta Nu Epsilon, Thirteen Club, Yellow Dogs, Zeta Beta Tau, Beta Club, Beta Theta Pi.

GEOGRAPHICAL--Alien Club, Caldwell County Club, Chatham County Club, Cleveland County Club, Cosmopolitan Club, Cumberland County Club, Davenport College Club, Davidson County Club, Duplin County Club, Durham High School Club, Floridian Club, Forsythe County Club, Gaston County Club, Granville County Club, Guilford County Club, Harnett County Club, International Club, Interstate Progressive Club, League of Nations, McDowell County Club, Mecklenberg County Club, Montgomery County Club, Mountain Boomers' Club, Nash County Club, New Hanover County Club, Northampton County Club, Person County Club, Pitt County Club, Roberson County Club, Rutherford College Club, Sampson County Club, Sandfiddlers' Club, South Carolina Club, Stanley County Club, Surry County Club, Tennessee Club, Town Girls' Club, Union County Club, Virginia Club, Wake County Club, Warren County Club, Warrenton High School Club, Wayne County Club, Weaver College Club, Webb School Club, West Durham High School Club, Wilson County Club.

HISTORY--Historical Society of Trinity College.

HOBBY--Alpha Eta Rho, Aviation Club, Duke-Durham Camera Club, Chess Club, Fencing Club, Golf Club, Handball Association, Hiking Club, Explorers' Club, Needlework Guild, Riding Club, Stirrups, Tennis Association, Twilight Horseback Riders, Photographers' Union.

HONORARY--Alpha Eta, Beta Omega Sigma, Chi Delta Phi, Coif, Delta Phi Alpha, Delta Phi Rho Alpha, Delta Upsilon Beta, Eko-L, Gamma Delta, Gamma Eta Gamma, Iota Gamma Pi, Ivy, Kappa Delta Pi, Kappa Kappa Psi, Lambda Phi Gamma, Ninety-Nineteen, Omicron Delta Kappa, Omicron Kappa, Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Eta Sigma, Phi Sigma, Pi Gamma Mu, Pi Mu Epsilon, Red Friars, Sandals, Sigma Delta Pi, Sigma Pi Sigma, Sigma Xi, Tau Kappa Alpha, Theta Alpha Phi, Theta Phi, "D" Club, "T" Club, Tombs, Varsity Club, White Duchy.

JOURNALISTIC--Journalism Club, Press Association, Quill Club

LANGUAGE--Cercle Francais, Delta Phi Alpha, Deutscher Verein, English Club, French Clubs, Gamma Delta, German Club, Salon Francaise, Sigma Delta Pi, Sigma Tau Alpha, Societe Francaise, Spanish Club, Volapuk Club.

LEGAL--Bar Association, Law School Bible Class, Coif, Hughes Law Club, Iredell Law Club, Moot Court, Mordecai Law Club, Phi Delta Phi, Sigma Nu Phi, Bench and Bar.

LITERARY--(See also **FORENSIC**)--Athena Literary Society, Brooks Literary Society, Calhoun Literary Society, Cat's Head Club, Chi Delta Phi, College Poetry Society, Columbia Literary Society, Current Topics Club, Danyeah Literary Society, English Club, Ero Mathian Society, Folklore Society, Fortnightly Club, Grady Literary Society, Hesperian Literary Society, Saturday Night Club, Sigma Tau Delta, Sigma Upsilon, Undergraduate Writers, Writers' Club.

MATHEMATICS--Mathematics Club, Pi Mu Epsilon.

MEDICAL--Alpha Kappa Kappa, Alpha Omega Alpha, Kadavre Club, Nu Sigma Nu, Phi Beta Pi, Phi Chi, Pre-Medical Society, Theta Kappa Psi.

MILITARY--A E F Club, Anti-War Society, Chaplains of Future Wars, Ex-Service Men's Club, Naval Club, NROTC Club, Officers' Club, Reserve Officers' Training Corps, The Duke Dolphin, Veterans of Future Wars.

MUSICAL--Band, Blue Devils Orchestra, Bill Lassiter and His Blue Devils, Les Brown and His Blue Devils, Nick Laney and His Blue Devils, Allen Stanley and His Blue Imps, Collegians, Delta Upsilon Beta, Dixie Four, Frank Gerard and His D-Men, Joe Burke and His Duke Ambassadors, Glee Club and Orchestra Association, Men's Glee Club, Women's Glee Club, Grand Consolidated Glee-Banjo-Harpsichord-Clevis Club, Hoof and Horn Club, Instrumental Music Association, Kappa Kappa Psi, Lambda Phi Gamma, Johnny Long and His Duke Collegians, Lost Chord Quartet, Mandolin Club, Women's Mandolin Club, Milk Brothers Quartet, Musical Clubs, Women's Musical Clubs, Music Study Club, Women's Orchestra, Al Preyer and His Orchestra, Royal Duke Orchestra, String Quartet, Johnny Hansel and His Swing Kings, Troubadour Band, Jelly Leftwich and His University Club Orchestra.

PHYSICS--Physics Club, Sigma Pi Sigma.

POLITICAL--Al Smith Club, American Liberty League, American Student Union, Autocracy Smashers, Bryan-Kern Club, Chaplains of Future Wars, Democratic Club, Gardner-for-Governor Club, Harmon-for-President Club, Hoover Club, Page-for-Governor Club, Polity Club, Republican Club, Veterans of Future Wars, White Combine, Blue Combine, Woodrow Wilson Club.

PUBLICATIONS--Archive, Blue Devil, Blue Imp, Bonus Bill, Cat's Meow, Chanticleer, Chronicle, College Herald, Distaff, Ducat, Duchess, Duke Dolphin, Duke 'n' Duchess, Independent, Park School Gazette, Peace Agent, Sein Feigner, Trinity Prep, Volunteer.

RELIGIOUS & THEOLOGICAL--Baptist Students' Union, Bible Classes, Catholic Students' Union, Christian Science Society, Freshman Commission, Freshman Friendship Council, Hades Club, Luther League, Methodist Students' Union, Ministerial Association, Omicron Chi Epsilon, Religious Education Assn., School of Religion Association, Sophomore Commission, Sophomore Council, Student Volunteers, Theta Phi, Woman's Christian Temperance Union, Young Men's Christian Association, Young Women's Christian Association, Student Religious Council.

SCHOLARSHIP--Alpha Eta, Eko-L, Ivy, Ninety-Nineteen, Phi Beta Kappa, Phi Eta Sigma.

SCIENTIFIC--(See also BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY, ENGINEERING, MATHEMATICS, MEDICAL, PHYSICS)--Crowell Scientific Society, Iota Gamma Pi, Natural History Club, Science Club, Scientific Society, Sigma Xi.

SORORITIES, Undergraduate Social--Alpha Delta Pi, Alpha Epsilon Phi, Alpha Phi, Delta Chi Upsilon, Delta Delta Delta, Delta Epsilon, Delta Psi, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Alpha Theta, Kappa Delta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Mu Lambda, Nu Beta Phi, Phi Mu, Pi Beta Phi, Sigma Beta, Sigma Delta, Sigma Kappa, Xi Omicron, Zeta Tau Alpha.

Appendix C

WILEY GRAY ORATORS

Ability in oratory has for centuries been one of the marks of an educated man. Outstanding student orators, then, would be supposed to number among leading alumni of any institution. The following history by J. P. Breedlove gives pertinent facts about some of the outstanding student orators in Trinity College and Duke University.

The Wiley Gray Medal

The Wiley Gray Medal was established at Trinity College in 1879 by Robert T. Gray, an able young lawyer and devoted Methodist of Raleigh, N. C. It is a memorial to his brother, Captain Samuel Wiley Gray, who was killed in battle at Gettysburgh, Pennsylvania, July 2, 1863. In accordance with the wish of the founder, the medal has been presented each year to the member of the graduating class who, in the opinion of a competent committee of three, made the best oration at the commencement of his graduation.

For many years every member of the graduating class had the privilege of speaking for the Wiley Gray on commencement day. Later the number desiring to compete grew so large that there was not time for so many speeches,

so a preliminary contest was held before a faculty committee and the four best speakers were selected to try for the medal. This contest, for a long time, came on the commencement program just before the graduating exercises. In later years it was held either on Monday or Tuesday evening of commencement week. In 1933, for the first time, the contest was held before a committee a few days before commencement. The winner was announced and the medal was delivered to him. Then on commencement day, preceding the conferring of degrees, the winner, as senior speaker, made his address before the audience assembled to witness the graduating exercises. Since the death of Mr. R. T. Gray the medal has been given each year by his nephews: James A. and Bowman Gray of Winston-Salem, N.C.

Wiley Gray left the University of North Carolina in his sophomore year and entered the Confederate Army. He joined Company D of the 57th North Carolina regiment. His home was in Forsythe County and his company was composed almost entirely of men of his home county.

He soon rose through the various official grades to the captaincy of his company. When General Lee went on his Northern campaign, he was senior captain of his regiment at the age of twenty years. He was commissioned captain Dec. 13, 1862. At Gettysburg, July 2, 1863, just before sunset while charging a battery with Hoke's brigade he met a hero's death. His comrades were not able to recover his body, and he was buried in an unknown grave. Wiley Gray was conspicuous for his gallantry. He had been in all the battles in which his regiment had taken part, and had commanded his excellent company in all except the battle of Fredericksburg.

The first Wiley Gray medal was presented on behalf of the donor by Fabius H. Busbee of Raleigh, N. C. to Governor Thomas J. Jarvis, who in a few appropriate words handed it to the winner, George Washington Koonce. In his presentation speech Mr. Busbee made the following remarks on the motives of the

donor, Robert T. Gray: "The founder of the medal was not a graduate of Trinity College. . . . His collegiate training was obtained in another state, and his family associations are closely interwoven with the State university; but he desires to make this public acknowledgement of his interest in and admiration for Trinity College as it is, and his faith in the Trinity that shall be. . . . Mr. Gray wishes to foster eloquence in its highest and best aspect--the rare touchstone which opens the hearts of men, the logic to prove, the information to impart, the fancy to embellish, the elocution to deliver: of such, indeed, the world will not grow weary."

Mr. Busbee then described the quality of eloquence Mr. Gray wished to encourage. "As genius is the ornament of man, so the light of that genius is oratory. Not the strength, the 'robur' of that genius, not the genius itself, but its torch, its light, its glory, is eloquence."

Below are given the year of the contest, the name and address of the winner, the title of his oration, the name of the man presenting the medal, the literary society to which he belongs, and his chosen life work as far as this information could be obtained from newspapers, weeklies, and college publications:

- 1879 - George Washington Koonce of Jones County, N. C. "Reform." Medal presented by F. H. Busbee, Raleigh, N. C. Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1880 - William Bruce Dowd of Charlotte, N. C. "The South, A Confederacy." Medal presented by Judge Fowle of Raleigh, N. C. Hesperian. Lawyer:
- 1881 - Philemon Holland of New Bern, N. C. "The Irish Problem." Medal presented by Rev. N. M. Jurney. Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1882 - Benjamin Franklin Lane of Wilson County, N. C. "The New South." Medal presented by James W. Reid, Wentworth, N. C. Hesperian. Farmer.
- 1883 - Samuel Winburn Finch of Davidson County, N. C. "Tendency of the Times." Medal presented by John N. Staples of Greensboro, N. C. Hesperian. Teacher and politician.
- 1884 - Junius Augustus Johnson of Trinity, N. C. "North Carolina." Medal presented by E. R. Stamps of Raleigh, N. C. Columbian. Engineer, Civil.

- 1885 - Paul Jones of Tarboro, N. C. "Moral Sublimity." Medal presented by James W. Reid of Wentworth, N. C. Hesperian. Lawyer, Editor.
- 1886 - Lola Percy Skeen of Mt. Gilead, N. C. "Ecce Republica." Medal presented by Paul B. Means, Concord, N. C. Hesperian. Lawyer.
- 1887 - John Robert Overman of Goldsboro, N. C. "The Discipline of Adversity." Medal presented by Hon. George H. Snow, Raleigh, N. C. Hesperian. Politician, Farmer.
- 1888 - George Newton Raper of High Point, N. C. "Anarchy versus Democracy in America." Medal presented by Rev. F. L. Reid. Columbian.
- 1889 - Gustavus Troy Adams of Little River Academy, N. C. "Spirit of the Age." Medal presented by J. M. Leach, Jr. Hesperian. Minister.
- 1890 - Alexander Haywood White of Pollocksville, N. C. "Professional Politics Incompatible with Good Government." Medal presented by Prof. W. A. Blair, Winston-Salem, N. C. Hesperian. Teacher.
- 1891 - William Bowman Lee of Durham, N. C. "What Is Life?" Medal presented by Hon. John S. Henderson, Salisbury, N. C. Columbian. Missionary.
- 1892 - Stonewall Jackson Durham of Greensboro, N.C. "The Industrial Condition of North Carolina." Medal presented by G. S. Bradshaw. Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1893 (First Commencement in Durham) - Charles E. Turner of Cool Spring, N. C. "Origin and Triumph of Democracy." Medal presented by Justice A. C. Avery of N. C. Supreme Court. Hesperian. Lawyer.
- 1894 - Robert Jones G. Tuttle of Hartland, N. C. "One Life Only." Medal presented by Creek O. Andrews, Raleigh, N. C. Hesperian. Minister.
- 1895 - Plato Tracy Durham of King's Mountain, N. C. "Intolerance." Medal presented by Octavius Coke, Raleigh, N. C. Columbian. Minister, Teacher.
- 1896 - Joseph Smith Maytubby of Boggy Depot, Indian Territory. "Social Changes." Medal presented by Hon. Clement Manly, Winston-Salem, N. C. Hesperian. Farmer.
- 1897 - Garland Olander Green of Beaumont, N. C. "Duty of the Scholar to the State." Medal presented by Dr. Charles D. McIver, Greensboro, N. C. Hesperian. Minister.
- 1898 - George Hiram Humber of Carthage, N. C. "The Graduate and the Citizen." Medal presented by Dr. John C. Kilgo. Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1899 - Harry Maurice North of Laurinburg, N. C. "Traditions." Medal presented by Hon. James H. Southgate, Durham, N. C. Hesperian. Minister.
- 1900 - James Marvin Culbreth of Wilmington, N. C. "Need of Dependence on Christ." Medal presented by Fabius H. Busbee, Raleigh. Columbian. Minister.

- 1901 - William Arnold Lambeth of Thomasville, N. C. "The College in the Service of the Nation." Medal presented by Judge Howard A. Foushee, Durham, N. C. Hesperian. Minister.
- 1902 - Edward Octavius Smithdeal of Advance, N. C. "Social Forces and Industrial Progress." Medal was presented by Dr. John Franklin Crowell, New York City. Columbian. Teacher.
- 1903 - William Walter Peele of Gibson, N. C. "Power of the Individual." Hesperian. Minister.
- 1904 - Henry Bethune Adams, Jr., of Monroe, N. C. "Breadth and Effectiveness." Medal was presented by Governor C. B. Aycock. Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1905 - Eli Franklin Lee of Newton Grove, N. C. "Triumph of American Democracy." Columbian. Minister.
- 1906 - Samuel Bobbitt Underwood of Rockingham, N. C. "American Press and American Public Opinion." Medal presented by Dr. John C. Kilgo. Columbian. Teacher, School Superintendent.
- 1907 - Luther Martin Peele of Gibson, N. C. "Federation of the World." Medal was presented by Dr. B. F. Dixon, Raleigh, N. C. Columbian. Teacher.
- 1908 - Walter Adair Stanbury of Boone, N. C. "Phillips Brooks." Medal presented by Congressman Robert N. Page, Biscoe, N. C. Hesperian. Minister.
- 1909 - Robert Colman Goldstein (Robert C. Roy) of Asheville, N. C. "Another View of Socialism." Medal presented by Robert T. Gray, founder of the award, Raleigh, N. C. Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1910 - Clarence Shaw Warren of Lynchburg, Tenn. "The Classics and Citizenship." Hesperian. Teacher.
- 1911 - Henry Grady Hedrick of Lexington, N. C. "The Influence of the West in American Politics." Hesperian. Lawyer.
- 1912 - Walter Glasgow Sheppard of Farmville, N. C. "Americans' Greatest Mission." Hesperian. Lawyer.
- 1913 - Quinton Holton of Durham, N. C. "Imperialism and the South." Medal presented by Henry E. Litchfield, Raleigh, N. C. Hesperian. Teacher.
- 1914 - Ernest Creasy Durham of Roscoe, N. C. "America and Evangelism." Hesperian. Minister.
- 1915 - Bascom Weaver Barnard of Asheville, N. C. "The Party Man and the Individual Voter." Medal presented by Congressman John H. Small, Washington, D.C. Columbian. Landscape Architect.
- 1916 - William Roy Shelton of Asheville, N. C. "War and Its Aftermath." Medal presented by Dr. W. P. Few. Hesperian.

- 1901 - *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 1, No. 1, p. 1. Published in the year 1901, at the office of the publisher, 1234 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
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- 1920 - *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 20, No. 1, p. 1. Published in the year 1920, at the office of the publisher, 1234 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

- 1917 - Henry Clay Greenberg of Durham, N. C. "Public Interest in Politics." Hesperian. Lawyer.
- 1918 - Egbert Milton Spivey of Farmville, N. C. "Our Neighbors." Columbian. Insurance.
- 1919 - Jesse Herbert Lanning of Linwood, N. C. "America's Place in a World Peace." Medal presented by Joseph H. Seapark, Gastonia, N. C. Columbian. Minister.
- 1920 - Norman Martin West of Council, N. C. "National Seclusion versus International Cooperation." Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1921 - Claude Hardin Moser of Cherryville, N. C. "British Navalism versus American Commercialism." Columbian. Minister.
- 1922 - Robert Dwight Ware of Albemarle, N. C. "National Policy Responsive to Popular Will." Columbian. Minister.
- 1923 - Thomas Banks Bradley of Newman, Ga. "Americanism: Idealistic and Materialistic." Columbian. Manufacturer.
- 1924 - William Norwood Hicks of Durham, N. C. "Human Progress and the Teacher." Not member of a literary society. Teacher.
- 1925 - Ernest Golden Overton of South Creek, N. C. "Battles for Progress in the South." Columbian. Minister.
- 1926 - Whiteford S. Blakeney, Jr., of Monroe, N. C. "The Worst Tendency in College Life Today." Columbian. Lawyer.
- 1927 - Lonnie Emerson Nail of Winston-Salem, N. C. "Progress, Resources, and Needs of North Carolina." Not member of a literary society. Student.
- 1928 - Clarence Ray Carpenter of Cherryville, N. C. "Peace and the International Mind." Medal presented by Robert L. Durham. Columbian. Student, Psychologist.
- 1929 - Richard Fred Roper of Washington, D. C. "Our Constitution; the Hope of the Nation." Hesperian. Executive Secretary, Democratic National Committee.
- 1930 - Everett Broadus Weatherspoon of Durham, N. C. "A Fallacy in American Administration of Justice." Medal presented by B. S. Womble, Winston-Salem, N. C. Hesperian. Educational administrator.
- 1931 - Joseph Gaither Pratt of Winston-Salem, N. C. "The Outlook for Peace." Medal presented by Dr. G. R. Combs of Charlotte, N. C. Hesperian. Psychologist.
- 1932 - William Patrick Farthing of Durham, N. C. "Democracy, the Hope of the Nations." Medal presented by Dr. G. R. Combs, Durham, N. C. Hesperian. Lawyer.

- 1933 - Lawson Beasley Knott of Wendell, N. C. "The Myth of Leadership." Medal presented by Dr. R. L. Flowers. Columbian. Student, Lawyer.
- 1934 - Claiborne Barksdale Gregory of Durham, N. C. "Democracy." Medal presented by Dr. W. P. Few. Lawyer.
- 1935 - Alphonzo C. Reynolds of Asheville, N. C. "The World Challenges the Educator." Teacher.
- 1936 - Charles Maxwell McCallister
- 1937 - Clark Walter, Jr., of New York City.
- 1938 - Samuel Wade Marr, Jr., of Raleigh, N. C. "Protolani and Platitudes." Minister.
- 1939 - LeRoy Alexander Scott of Kannapolis, N. C. Minister.
- 1940 - Joseph O. Tally, Jr., of Fayetteville. "The First Step." Lawyer.

#

Of the 62 winners of the Wiley Gray Medal

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| 19 | became | ministers |
| 18 | " | lawyers |
| 10 | " | teachers |
| 6 | " | business men |
| 3 | " | farmers |
| 1 | " | a civil engineer |
| 1 | " | a landscape gardner and architect |
| 1 | " | a politician |
| 3 | have | unknown occupations. |

Distribution between the two literary societies is almost equal. Through 1933 the score was: Columbian 26, Hesperian 27. Since then, few of the speakers have been active in the societies.

1900 - James Francis Smith, Jr., 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1901 - William H. Smith, 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1902 - William H. Smith, 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1903 - William H. Smith, 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1904 - William H. Smith, 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1905 - William H. Smith, 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1906 - William H. Smith, 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1907 - William H. Smith, 1700 17th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

THE 1908 EDITION OF THE 1907 EDITION

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| 31 | 31 |
| 32 | 32 |
| 33 | 33 |
| 34 | 34 |
| 35 | 35 |
| 36 | 36 |
| 37 | 37 |
| 38 | 38 |
| 39 | 39 |
| 40 | 40 |
| 41 | 41 |
| 42 | 42 |
| 43 | 43 |
| 44 | 44 |
| 45 | 45 |
| 46 | 46 |
| 47 | 47 |
| 48 | 48 |
| 49 | 49 |
| 50 | 50 |
| 51 | 51 |
| 52 | 52 |
| 53 | 53 |
| 54 | 54 |
| 55 | 55 |
| 56 | 56 |
| 57 | 57 |
| 58 | 58 |
| 59 | 59 |
| 60 | 60 |
| 61 | 61 |
| 62 | 62 |
| 63 | 63 |
| 64 | 64 |
| 65 | 65 |
| 66 | 66 |
| 67 | 67 |
| 68 | 68 |
| 69 | 69 |
| 70 | 70 |
| 71 | 71 |
| 72 | 72 |
| 73 | 73 |
| 74 | 74 |
| 75 | 75 |
| 76 | 76 |
| 77 | 77 |
| 78 | 78 |
| 79 | 79 |
| 80 | 80 |
| 81 | 81 |
| 82 | 82 |
| 83 | 83 |
| 84 | 84 |
| 85 | 85 |
| 86 | 86 |
| 87 | 87 |
| 88 | 88 |
| 89 | 89 |
| 90 | 90 |
| 91 | 91 |
| 92 | 92 |
| 93 | 93 |
| 94 | 94 |
| 95 | 95 |
| 96 | 96 |
| 97 | 97 |
| 98 | 98 |
| 99 | 99 |
| 100 | 100 |

Comparison between the two editions is shown below.

The two editions are identical in all respects.

There are no differences between the two editions.

Bibliography

If an attempt had ever been made to write a complete history of Duke University, there would be no excuse for this volume. There is very little reliable published material on the history of the institution, in comparison with possibilities for such publication. Dr. William K. Boyd was interested in seeing additional material published, and put forth a great deal of effort in that direction, through the Trinity College Historical Society and other channels. A student of his, Nora Chaffin, has continued this effort, and is perhaps the only person qualified to write an authoritative history of the institution. Portions of her work have been published from time to time in the Alumni Register. In the Summer of 1942 she is to complete a volume of such material. Publication has not been scheduled.

It is believed that all conveniently available sources of factual material concerning student organizations and enterprises have been consulted. These consist of: catalogues and bulletins of the institution, student publications, and miscellaneous pamphlets; biographies of persons concerned with the institution's leadership; and records in possession of officers of groups still active. There has been some correspondence with former leaders of student organizations, but attempting to gather such information by mail has been found to be generally unsatisfactory. Practically all published material on the subject is to be found in the Treasure Room of the University Library. Some additional material is on file in the University News Service.

As noted heretofore, there has been relatively little consulting of general works on the subject of leadership in college and after. There have been some studies on this and related subjects; but since they have no bearing on sources for such a study at Duke University, and since the present volume is intended primarily as a collection of source materials, these are not listed.

The reliability of student publications is sometimes more in the realm of hope than actuality, but since much of the information was obtainable from more than one publication, and all available sources were consulted, there seems little reason to doubt the accuracy of most information credited to such publications. ¶The most glaring inaccuracies are in the spellings of proper names in Appendix A.

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Index

No attempt has been made to completely index all sections. Most references are to the main body of the volume, the first 165 pages. Numbers in parentheses refer to the Appendices. Names of organizations treated in the volume are in all caps.

- Abbott, Edwin B., 34
ACACIA CLUB, 112
Addoms, Ruth, 132, 151
ADELPHIAN LITERARY SOCIETY, 11
AEF CLUB, 150, (3)
Aiken, J. N., 24
ALIEN CLUB, 146
Allen, Gay, 13
ALPHA CHI, 98, 101, (3)
ALPHA DELTA PI, 117, (3)
ALPHA EPSILON PHI, 116, (4)
ALPHA ETA, 130
ALPHA ETA RHO, 158
ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA, 138, (4)
ALPHA KAPPA PSI, 140, (5)
ALPHA OMEGA ALPHA, 138, (5)
ALPHA OMEGA SIGMA, 112
ALPHA PHI, 119, (6)
ALPHA PI SIGMA, 111
ALPHA SIGMA SIGMA, 159
ALPHA SIGMA TAU, 112
ALPHA TAU OMEGA, 96, 101, 113, (6)
ALPHA ZETA PHI, 112
Alspaugh, J. W., 7
ALSPAUGH HOUSE, 149, (6)
ALUMNI ASSN. OF TRINITY PARK SCHOOL,
149
AMBASSADORS Orchestras, 79
American Association of University
Professors, 158
American Association of University
Woman, 85, 158
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL
ENGINEERS, 137, (7)
AMERICAN LIBERTY LEAGUE, 51
AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS,
136, (7)
AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL
ENGINEERS, 137, (7)
AMERICAN STUDENT UNION, 50, 152, (8)
American Women's Volunteer Services,
151
Americana Club, 158
Anderson, Joseph R., 101
ANTI-CUSSIN' CLUB, 159
ANTI-WAR SOCIETY, 152
ARCHIVE, 12, 16, 22, (8)
ARLINGTON BOARDING CLUB, 150
Armstrong, Prof. J. L., 16
Arnold, Dean D. M., 97, 101, 104, 107,
130
ART ASSOCIATION, 158
ATHENA LITERARY SOCIETY, 10, 48, 83,
(10)
ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION, 89, (10)
ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION, WOMEN'S, 56, 93,
161, (11)
AUTOCRACY SMASHERS, 51, (11)
Aviation, 151, 152, 157, 158
AVIATION CLUB, 157
AYCOCK HOUSE, 149, (11)

BACHELORS' CLUB, 106, 107, 111
Bailey, Jean, 124
Baker, E. T., III, - 40
Baldwin, Dean Alice, 156
BAND, 71, (11)

- Bandy, J. M., 131
 BAPTIST STUDENTS' UNION, 58, (12)
 BAR ASSOCIATION, 142, (12)
 Barnes, Evelyn, 74, 81
 J. Foster, 55, 66, 85
 Mrs. J. Foster, 68, 81
 BASSETT HOUSE, 149, (13)
 Bassett, John Spencer, 127
 Baum, Paull F., 13
 Bean, Robert T., 154
 Beer made legal, 32
 Belk, Henry, 14
 BENCH AND BAR, 143, (13)
 Bennett, F. S., 24
 Bennett, Ruth, 119
 Beta Club, 102
 BETA NU, 111
 BETA OMEGA SIGMA, 42, 47, (13)
 BETA PI, 106
 BETA THETA PI, 97, 99, 101
 BIBLE CLASS, LAW, 57, 144
 BIBLE CLASS, OPEN FORUM, 57, (14)
 BIBLE CLASS, WOMEN'S, 57
 Biddle, Mary Duke, 113
 Bingham, Robert W., 101
 BIOLOGY CLUB, 132, (14)
 BIRD CLUB, 133
 Bivins, J. F., 17
 Black, Martin Lee, 106
 Blackburn, William, 13
 Blomquist, H. L., 132
 BLUE BOORS, 159
 BLUE COMBINE, 38
 BLUE DEVIL, 20
 Blue Devils Orchestras, 76, 77
 BLUE DUKES, 80
 BLUE IMP, THE, 20, 21, (14)
 BLUE IMPS, ALLEN STANLEY and, 77
 BLUE STOCKING CLUB, (15), Addenda
 BOARDING CLUBS, 150
 BONUS BILL, THE, 154
 Boston University Theological Sem-
 inary, 154
 BOTANICAL CLUB, 132, (15)
 Boyd, William K., 129, 145
 Bradsher, Arthur, 18
 Braswell, J. Wm., 110
 BRAXTON CRAVEN EDUCATION ASSN.,
 144, (15)
 Breedlove, J. P., 7, 125
 British War Relief Society, 151
 BROOKS (Eugene Clyde) LITERARY
 SOCIETY, 10, 48, (15)
 BROOMSTICK BRIGADE, 151
 Brower, A. S., 151
 Brown, Frank C., 13, 91, 130
 BROWN HOUSE, 149, (16)
 Brown, Les, 77, 79
 Brown, R. H., 15
 Brown, Ted, 40
 BRYAN-KERN CLUB, 52
 Bulla, G. M., 106
 Burke, Joe, 79
 BUZZARD CLUB, 160
 Cabell, James Branch, 13
 CALDWELL COUNTY CLUB, 148, (16)
 CALHOUN LITERARY SOCIETY, 10
 Callahan, Peter, 82
 CAMERA CLUB, 155
 CAMPUS CLUB, 158
 Cannon, James, III, 129
 Caps for freshmen, 30
 Card, W. W., 91
 Carlisle, Ben, 151
 Carmichael, W. D., 105
 Carnegie Foundation, 49
 Carpenter, C. Ray, 111, 86
 Carr, O. W., 7
 CATHOLIC STUDENTS' CLUB, 58, (16)
 CAT'S HEAD CLUB, 13, 22, (16)
 CAT'S MEOW, 13, 22
 CERCLE FRANCAIS, 25
 Chaffin, Nora C., 44
 Chandler, Lucille, 124
 CHANTICLEER, 19, (16)
 CHAPLAINS OF FUTURE WARS, 153, 154, (17)
 CHATHAM COUNTY CLUB, 148, (17)
 Cheatham, David Lewis, 102
 CHEMISTS' CLUB, 133, (18)
 CHESS CLUB, 156, (18)
 CHI DELTA PHI, 12, (18)
 CHI PHI, 96, 97, 102, (19)
 CHI TAU, 111
 Choir, Chapel, 67
 Christian education, 15
 CHRISTIAN EDUCATOR, 16
 CHRISTIAN HORIZONS, 63
 CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY, 58
 CHRONICLE, 14, 17, (19)
 CHURCH CLUB, 60
 CHURCH, DUKE UNIVERSITY, 59
 CIRSA, 34

- Civic organizations, Chap. III
 Civil Aeronautics Authority, 151
 Classes, 1923-1944, 21-25
 CLASSICAL CLUB, 24, (20)
 Class of 1912, 19
 Class of 1922, 29
 Class of 1939, 37
 Cleaveland, Fred N., 59
 CLEVELAND COUNTY CLUB, 148, (24)
 Clute, Jasper, 13
 Coffey-Miller Players, 85
 COIF, ORDER OF THE, 143, (25)
 COLLEGE CONGRESS, 9
 COLLEGE HERALD, 15
 COLLEGE POETRY SOCIETY, 12, Addenda
 COLLEGIANS orchestra, 78
 COLUMBIA LITERARY SOCIETY, 5, 17,
 23, 51, (25)
 Combines, political, 38
 Commencement orators, Wiley Gray, 6,
 125
 COMMERCIAL CLUB, 140
 Communist Party, 152
 COMMUNITY CLUB, 158
 Concert Series, University, 85
 Co-operative Society, Student-Faculty,
 projected, 36
 Corriher, Douglas, 23, 152
 COSMOPOLITAN CLUB, 146, (28)
 Cotton, Mrs. Wm. J. H., 57
 Courtney, Bill, 20
 Courtney, Vince, 80
 Covington, Celestia, 117
 Craig, Colden, 98
 Cranford, Eli Wade, 109
 Cranford, W. I., 128
 Craven, Braxton, 6, 15, 53
 Crawford, Phil H., 110
 Crowell, John Franklin, 53, 127
 CROWELL SCIENTIFIC SOCIETY, 131
 Crum, Mason, 57, 136
 CUMBERLAND COUNTY CLUB, 148
 Cummings, Homer S., 154
 Cuninggim, Merrimon, 59
 Cunningham, Bert, 108, 132
 CURRENT TOPICS CLUB, 48
 Cutter, Walter, 161
 "D" CLUB, 92, (28)
 D. D. CLUB, see Delta Delta
 Dad's Day, 54
 D-MEN, FRANK GERARD AND HIS, 78, 79
 DAMNED FOOLS' LAUGHING ASSN., 159
 DANCE STUDY CLUB, 160
 Dancing, 75, 94, 113
 DANYEAH LITERARY CLUB, 12
 DAVENPORT COLLEGE CLUB, 149, (28)
 DAVIDSON COUNTY CLUB, 148
 DEBATE COUNCIL, 10
 DEBATERS' CLUB, 10, (29)
 DEBATERS' COUNCIL, 9
 DEBATING COUNCIL, WOMEN'S, 10
 Declamation contests, 128
 "Defense Courses," 151
 DeHart, James, 108
 DELTA CHI, 120, (29)
 DELTA CHI UPSILON, 119
 DELTA DELTA, 104
 DELTA DELTA DELTA, 119
 DELTA EPSILON, 122
 DELTA EPSILON SIGMA, 136, (30)
 DELTA GAMMA, 120, (29)
 DELTA PHI ALPHA, 26, (31)
 DELTA PHI RHO ALPHA, 93, (31)
 DELTA PSI, 123, (32)
 DELTA SIGMA PHI, 104, (32)
 DELTA TAU DELTA, 104, (32)
 DELTA UPSILON, 119, (30)
 DELTA UPSILON BETA, 82
 DEMOCRATIC CLUB, 52
 DEMOLAY FRATERNITY, 97, 112
 Der Tatevasian, Roosevelt, 21, 22, 39,
 97, 153
 DEUTSCHER VEREIN, 26, (33)
 DINING ASSOCIATION, 150
 Dining halls, 30, 35, 36, 150
 DISTAFF, 19, (33)
 Divinity School, 154
 DIXIE FOUR, 67
 Dollard, John, 159
 DONS, THE, 112
 Dormitories, Freshmen, 20, 149
 Dormitories, Women's, 45, 149
 Dormitory proctors, 35, 149
 Douglass, Elinor, 119
 Dow, Mr. and Mrs. Neal, 25, 151
 DRAMATIC SOCIETY, 83
 Drinking among students, 32
 DUCAT, THE DUKE, 22
 DUCHESS, 20

DUKE AMBASSADORS, 79, (34)
 DUKE DOLPHIN, 151
 DUKE ENGINEER, 135
 DUKE 'N' DUCHESS, 20, 21, 22, (34)
 DUKE PLAYERS, 83, 85, (35)
 DUKE SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS,
 137
 DUKE UNIVERSITY CHURCH, 59
 DUKE UNIVERSITY DAMES, 158
 Dunlap, Jack W., 34
 DUPLIN COUNTY CLUB, 148, (36)
 DURHAM HIGH SCHOOL CLUB, 149, (36)
 Durham, R. L., 128
 Durham Recorder, 18
 DURHAM STAMP CLUB, 156

ECONOMICS CLUB, 140
 Edgerton, Charles David, 109
 Edmondson, L. H., 32, 34
 EDUCATION CLUB, 144
 Edwards, C. W., 134
 EJECTION CLUB, 159
 EKO-L, 128, (36)
 Elder, Bill, 80
 Ellwood, Charles A., 144
 Employment Service, "Y", 54
 Engineering students, 39, 150
 ENGINEERS' CLUB, 135, 150, (37)
 ENGINEERS' FORUM, 57, 136
 ENGLISH CLUB, GRADUATE, 27, 145
 Enrollment, 5, 44
 EPISCOPAL VESTRY, 58, (37)
 EPSILON ALPHA SIGMA, 107
 ERASMUS CLUB, 158
 ERO MATIAN SOCIETY, 10, (37)
 EVERGREEN, THE, 15
 EXPLORERS' CLUB, 156, 161, (37)
 EX-SERVICE MEN'S CLUB, 150, (37)

FACULTY CLUB, 158
 Fanning, J. D., 132
 Farriss, James J., 13
 Fearing, Robert B., 70, 71
 FENCING CLUB, 91
 Ferris, Douglas, 98
 Few, William P., 28

Fictitious organizations, 159
 FLAES, 159
 FLORIDIAN CLUB, 147, (38)
 FLYING CLUB, 157
 Foard, Henry Gilbert, 18
 FOLIO CLUB, 158
 FOLKLORE SOCIETY, 13, (38)
 Football, 90
 FOOTBALL CLUB, 90
 Forensics, 5
 FOREST-BIOLOGY CLUB, 133
 FORESTRY CLUB, 133
 FORSYTHE COUNTY CLUB, 148, (38)
 FORTNIGHTLY CLUB, 12
 FORUM CLUB, 24, (38)
 Forum Committee, WSG, 46, (39)
 FRATERNITY PAN-HELLENIC COUNCIL, 32, 34,
 35, 37, 42, 113, (39)
 Freemasonry, 112
 FRENCH CLUB, 25, (39)
 FRESHMAN ADVISERS, 48, 56
 FRESHMAN ADVISORY COUNCIL, 42
 Freshman caps, 30
 FRESHMAN COMMISSION, YWCA, 56, (40)
 Freshman dormitories, 20, 149
 FRESHMAN FRIENDSHIP COUNCIL, 55, (40)
 FRESHMAN SCHOLASTIC ADVISORY COUNCIL,
 130
 Fuller, Ralph, 13
 FUTURE TEACHERS CLUBS, Addenda

GAMMA DELTA, 26
 GAMMA ETA GAMMA, 142, (40)
 GARDEN CLUB, 156
 Gardiner, Anne, 156
 GARDNER-FOR-GOVERNOR CLUB, 52
 GASTON COUNTY CLUB, 148, (40)
 Gaston, W. G., 24
 Gates, A. M., 23
 Gates, Mrs. Arthur M., 55
 Geographical clubs, 146
 Gerard, Frank, 79
 GERMAN CLUB, 25, (40)
 Gibbons, Virginia, 120
 Gibson, A. B., 13
 Gilbert, Alan H., 14
 GILES HOUSE, 149, (41)
 Gill, W. F., 24
 "Gillander Act," 37

Gillespie, J. Stewart, 20
 Glasson, W. H., 48, 129
 Glasson, Mrs. W. H., 55
 GLEE CLUB AND ORCHESTRA ASSN., 68,
 76, (41)
 GLEE CLUB, MENS, 65, (41)
 GLEE CLUB, WOMEN'S, 68, (42)
 Glover, "Foots," 78
 GOBLINS, 110, (43)
 GOLF CLUB, 91, (43)
 Gore, H. Grady, 98
 Grade School Clubs, Durham, 56
 GRADUATE CLUB, 160, (43)
 GRADY LITERARY SOCIETY, 10
 GRAND CONSOLIDATED GLEE-BANJO-HARPSI-
 CHORD-CLEVIS CLUB, 65, 68
 GRAND DUKES, 80
 GRAND STAND CLUB, 160
 GRANVILLE COUNTY CLUB, 148, (43a)
 Grayson, Allan, 151
 GREATER DUKE CLUB, 28, (43a)
 GREATER TRINITY CLUB, 28, 44, (43a)
 Greek, 23
 Gregory, Claiborne, 9
 Griffin, Gerald, 98
 GUILFORD COUNTY CLUB, 148, (44)

HADES CLUB, 161, (44)
 Hall, Louise, 119
 Hammer, Mme. Borgny, 85
 Hamrick, John M., 34
 Hancock, Robert, 151
 HAND BALL ASSN., 90
 Hansel, Johnny, 80
 HAPPY FOUR QUARTET, 67
 HARMON-FOR-PRESIDENT CLUB, 52
 HARNETT COUNTY CLUB, 148, (45)
 Harriss, R. P., 13
 Harte, Sheldon, 51
 Hatcher, Bob, 93
 Hatley, C. C., 134
 "Hell Week," 114
 Hendrickson, Horace, 34
 Herring, Herbert J., 8, 57, 86
 HESPERIAN LITERARY SOCIETY, 7, 17,
 23, (45)
 HESPERIAN UNION, 8, 51, (48)
 Hickman, Frank S., 60
 HIKING CLUB, 156

HILL-EL, 118, (49)
 Hinde, B. C., 134
 Hirst, Donald V., 42
 HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Trinity College,
 145, (49), (109)
 Hodges, John Daniel, 102
 Hoffman, U. N., 17
 Holland, Philemon, 106
 Holmes, Reid T., 97
 Holt, Ivan Lee, 62
 Holt, Malcolm, 157
 Honeycutt, A. Wilson, 161
 Honeycutt, W. J., 154
 HONOR COUNCIL OF School of Medicine,
 139
 Honors in graduating classes, (50)
 Honor system, undergraduate, 30
 HOOF AND HORN CLUB, 82, 116
 HOOVER CLUB, 52
 HOTEL CLUB, 150
 House of Representatives, 31
 Howerton, Edgar M., 66
 Huckabee Fund, 60
 HUGHES LAW CLUB, 142
 HUMAN NATURE CLUB, 159
 Huston, Ted, 80
 Hutchings, C. M., 24

ICH DIENE CLUB, 160
 Inaugural Ball, 30
 INDEPENDENT, THE DUKE, 22
 Independent Party, 38, 97
 Inspection, Committee of, 35
 INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC ASSN., 70, 85, (61)
 Inter-Campus Relations Committee, (61)
 Addenda
 INTERNATIONAL CLUB, 147, (61)
 INTERSTATE PROGRESSIVE CLUB, 147, (61)
 IOTA GAMMA PI, 132, (61)
 IREDELL LAW CLUB, 143
 I SIGNA PHI, 159
 ISOTES, 124, (62)
 IVY, 131, (62)

JARVIS HOUSE, 149, (62)
 Jazz music, 74

Jeffers, Katherine, 124
 Jennings, Bill, 91
 Jordan, Charles E., 2, 86
 JOURNALISM CLUB, 14
 JUNIOR BIG SISTERS, 48, (62)

KADAVRE CLUB, 139
 KAPPA ALPHA, 34, 105, 113, (63)
 KAPPA ALPHA THETA, 120, (63)
 KAPPA DELTA, 117, 121, (63)
 KAPPA DELTA PI, 144, (64)
 KAPPA KAPPA GAMMA, 122, (64)
 KAPPA KAPPA PSI, 82, (65)
 KAPPA SIGMA, 96, 105, 113, (66)
 KEYS CLUB, 97, 101, 112, (66)
 Kidd, Stephen, 161
 Kilgo, Fannie, 116
 Kilgo-Gattis Case, 16
 Kilgo House, 20
 Kilgo, John Carlisle, 15, 28, 60, 105
 "King Paucus," 34
 King's Daughters' Home, 56
 Kramer, Paul, 133

LAMBDA CHI ALPHA, 22, 106, (66)
 LAMBDA PHI GAMMA, 82
 Laney, Nick, 77, (14)
 Langston, John Dallas, 109
 Language clubs, 23
 Lassiter, Bill, 77
 Latin, 23
 LAUGHING ASSN., 159
 Law, R. A., 105
 Law School Guild, 143
 LEAGUE OF NATIONS, 146, (68)
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, 44, 48, (68)
 Lee, John D., Jr., 154
 Leftwich, George E. (Jelly), 69, 71
 Legal Aid Clinic, 56
 Legal fraternities, 141
 Lehrbach, Chip, 77, Addenda
 LeSourd, H. M., 108
 Lewis, LeRoy, 8
 Lewis, Modena, 160
 Lewis, Richard Q., 39
 LIBERAL CLUB, 50

Liberalism, faculty and student, 32
 Libraries of literary societies, 7
 Litaker, Lucille, 56
 Literary clubs, 11
 Liquor legalized, 33
 Londow, E. J., 24
 Long, Johnny, 71, 73, 78, (68)
 LOST CHORD QUARTET, 67
 Lundeborg, O. K., 26
 LUTHER LEAGUE, 58, (68)
 LYCURGIAN LITERARY SOCIETY, 11

Maggs, Douglas, 143
 Manchester, Alan K., 130
 MANDOLIN CLUB, 72, 76
 MANDOLIN CLUB, WOMEN'S, 70, 73
 MARQUIS, LES, 93
 MASONIC CLUB, 112
 MATHEMATICS CLUB, 134
 Matthews, R. T.
 McCracken, Charles W., 42
 McCrary, J. Ray., 128
 McDermott, Malcolm, 57, 144
 McDOWELL COUNTY CLUB, 148, (68)
 McMillin, E. R. (Dutch), 79
 MECKLENBURG COUNTY CLUB, 148, (68)
 Medical societies, 138
 MENDACITY CLUB, 159
 MEN'S STUDENT GOVERNMENT, 28, 42, 50,
 (69)
 Merritt, A. H., 24
 Merritt, Ruth Willard, 44
 Messenkopf, Phil, 80
 METHODIST STUDENTS' UNION, 51, 58, (70)
 Metz, Jean, 120, 144
 Military clubs, 150
 MILK BROTHERS QUARTET, 67
 Miller, Garfield, 39
 Miller, Justin, 156
 MINISTERIAL ASSN., UNDERGRADUATE, 50,
 60, (71)
 Mitchell, Phil, 157
 MODERN DANCE GROUP, 94, 160
 MONTGOMERY COUNTY CLUB, 148, (72)
 Moorhead, John, 20
 MOOT COURT, 141
 MORDECAI LAW CLUB, 141, (72)
 Moss, Florence, 60
 Motion pictures, 86

Motley, Douglas, 79
 MOUNTAIN BOOMERS' CLUB, 147, (72)
 Mouzon, Mrs. J. C., 119
 MU KAPPA KLAN, 110
 MU LAMBDA, 122
 Music, 54, 65, 85
 MUSICAL CLUBS, 69, (72)
 MUSICAL CLUBS, WOMEN'S, 70
 MUSIC STUDY CLUB, 81, 85, (73)
 MUTUAL AID-TO-THE-STUCK SOCIETY, 159

NASH COUNTY CLUB, 148, (74)
 National Youth Administration, 51, 87
 NATURAL HISTORY CLUB, 132, (74)
 NAUSEATING ORDER OF CHEWERS, 159
 NAVAL CLUB, 150, (74)
 NEEDLEWORK GUILD, 156, (74)
 Negro employees, 35
 Nelson, E. W., 13, 109
 NEREIDIAN CLUB, 94, (75)
 Nesbitt, William R., 42, 140
 NEWCOMERS' CLUB, 158
 NEW HANOVER COUNTY CLUB, 148, (75)
 Night club, 79
 NINETY-NINETEEN, iv, 11, 14, 127,
 (75)
 Norman, William Capers, 102
 NORTHAMPTON COUNTY CLUB, 148
 NROTC CLUB, 151
 NU BETA PHI, 118, (75)
 Nursing School, 156
 Nusbaum, Herbert S., ii
 NU SIGMA, 132, (76)
 NU SIGMA NU, 138, 139, (76)
 Nye, Senator Gerald P., 50

Odell, Robert H., 157, 158
 OFFICERS' CLUB, 150, (76)
 OMEGA, 113
 OMICRON CHI EPSILON, 62, (76)
 OMICRON DELTA KAPPA, 130, (77)
 OMICRON KAPPA, 130
 Orators, Wiley Gray, 6
 ORCHESIS, 160
 ORCHESTRA, CONCERT, 71
 ORCHESTRA, WOMEN'S, 70, 73, (81)

ORIGINAL RESEARCH SOCIETY, 159
 Otis, James O., Jr., 34
 OUR GANG, 113
 OVERALL CLUB, 161
 OWLS, 113

PAGE-FOR-GOVERNOR CLUB, 52
 Page, Walter Hines, 101
 Palais d'Or Night Club, 79
 PAN-AMERICAN CLUB, 146, (82)
 Pan-Hellenic House, 116
 PARK SCHOOL ATHLETIC ASSN., 89
 PARK SCHOOL GAZETTE, 17, 23
 Parker, W. G., 105
 PARTHENON CLUB, 24, (82)
 Parties, Political, 38
 Patrick, Ben M., 161
 Patterson, Carmen, 157
 Patterson, Prof. K. B., 72
 Patterson, Mrs. K. B., 68
 Pawling, Arthur S., 97
 Payton, Jack, 80
 PEACE AGENT, 23, 152
 Peace conference, 50
 Peele, W. W., 55
 PEGASUS, 93
 Pegram, William Howell, 102, 131
 PEGRAM CHEMISTRY CLUB, 133, (82)
 PEGRAM HOUSE, 149, (83)
 PENTE, 108
 Peppler, C. W., 57, 129
 Peppler, Mrs. C. W., 57
 PERSON COUNTY CLUB, 148, (83)
 Persons, Elizabeth Anderson, 131
 PERSONAL ADVISERS, 48
 PHI, THE DUKE, 22
 PHI BETA KAPPA, 129
 PHI BETA PI, 138, 139, (83)
 PHI CHI, 138, 139, (84)
 PHI DELTA PHI, 142, (84)
 PHI DELTA THETA, 22, 96, 106, (84)
 PHI ETA SIGMA, 130, (85)
 PHI KAPPA DELTA, 113
 PHI KAPPA PSI, 107, (85)
 PHI KAPPA SIGMA, 108, (86)
 PHI MU, 122, (87)
 PHI SIGMA, 132, (87)
 PHI SIGMA DELTA, 96, 108, (88)
 PHONOGRAPHERS' CLUB, 161, (88)

PHOTOGRAPHERS' UNION, 155
 PHYSICS CLUB, 134, (88)
 Physioc, Martha, 119
 PI BETA PHI, 122, (88)
 PI EPSILON PI, 108, (89)
 PI GAMMA MU, 144, (90)
 PI KAPPA ALPHA, 109, 113, (89)
 PI KAPPA PHI, 109, (90)
 PI MU EPSILON, 134, (90)
 Piper, R. E., 65
 PITT COUNTY CLUB, 148, (91)
 Pitts, J. M., 161
 Plyler, A. W. and M. T., 128
 POETRY CLUB, (21), Addenda
 Police, University, 35
 Political groups, Chap. III, 52
 POLITY CLUB, 9, 49, (91)
 PRE-MEDICAL SOCIETY, 140, (91)
 PRESBYTERIAN STUDENT GROUP, 58
 PRESIDENTS' CLUB, 47, (92)
 PRESS ASSOCIATION, 13, (92)
 PRESSING CLUB, 161
 Preyer, Al, 78
 Priddy, John W., 157, 158
 Princeton University, 153
 PRITCHARD-PARKER CLUB, 52
 Proctor, A. M., 24, 110
 Proctors, dormitory, 35, 149
 PSI DELTA SIGMA, 109, (92)
 PSI KAPPA ALPHA, 140
 Publications, 14, 35
 Publications Board, 12, 20, 21, 30
 Publicity Writer, First, 14

QUADRANGLE PICTURES, 55, 86, 113
 QUILL CLUB, 14, (92)

Radio broadcasting, 66
 Radio Station WDNC, 78
 Ragtime music, 74
 Ratchford, B. U., 151
 REBELS, 113
 Recreation Center, 30
 RED CROSS, 30, 44, 151
 RED FRIARS, 129, (93)
 REGARDLESS FRUIT CLUB, 159

RELIGIOUS DRAMA GUILD, 63, 84, (94)
 RELIGIOUS EDUCATION ASSN., 63
 Religious Emphasis Week, 54, 60
 REPUBLICAN CLUB, 52
 RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS, 150
 "Revolt" of 1934, 31
 RIDING CLUB, 93, (96)
 RIFLE AND PISTOL CLUB, 157, (96)
 ROBERSON COUNTY CLUB, 148, (96)
 Roberts, Dr. Christopher, 34
 Robbins, W. N., 106
 Romance Languages Dept., 25
 Roush, Ben, 79
 ROYAL DUKE ORCHESTRA, 77
 RUTHERFORD COLLEGE CLUB, 149, (96)

SALON FRANCAISE, 25
 SAMPSON COUNTY CLUB, 148, (96)
 SANDALS, 47, (97)
 SANDFIDDLERS' CLUB, 147, (97)
 SATURDAY NIGHT CLUB, 11, 158
 Schaub, Berkley, 20
 Schendorf, Hilliard, 21, 22, 97
 Schleyer, John Martin, 27
 SCHOLA CAVEAT, 51
 SCHOOL OF RELIGION ASSN., 50, 61, (97)
 SCIENCE CLUB, 131, (97)
 SCIENTIFIC SOCIETY, 131, (98)
 SCOUT LEADERS' CLUB, 161
 SCRUB FACULTY, 160, (98)
 Seeley, W. J., 137
 SEIN FEIGNER, 23
 Seeman, Ernest, 156
 Shackford, Joe, 32, 34
 Shields, John H., 141
 Shinn, Franklin, 13
 Shinn, John L., 40
 SIG, THE DUKE, 22
 SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON, 109, (98)
 SIGMA ALPHA OMEGA, 108, (99)
 SIGMA BETA, 122
 SIGMA CHI, 22, 110, (99)
 SIGMA DELTA, 107, 121
 SIGMA DELTA PI, 26, (100)
 SIGMA DELTA PSI, 93
 SIGMA GAMMA, 111
 SIGMA KAPPA, 123, (100)
 SIGMA MU, 113
 SIGMA NU, 110, (101)

- SIGMA NU PHI, 141, (101)
 SIGMA PHI EPSILON, 111, 113, (101)
 SIGMA PI SIGMA, 134, (102)
 SIGMA SIGMA ALPHA, 159
 SIGMA TAU, 120
 SIGMA TAU ALPHA, 113
 SIGMA TAU DELTA, 27, 145, (102)
 SIGMA UPSILON, 12, 13, (102)
 SIGMA XI, 132, (103)
 Siler, Beal H., 90
 Simmons, F. M., 101
 Singleton, Fred, 111
 SMITH CLUB, AL, 52
 Smith, Richard A., 34
 Smithdeal, Edward Octavius, 109
 Social Standards Committee, 46
 SOCIETE FRANCAISE, 25, (103)
 SOCIETY FOR THE PROPAGATION OF GOOD
 CONDUCT, 159
 SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF DUKE ALUMNI,
 161
 SOPHOMORE COMMISSION, YWCA, 56, (103)
 SOPHOMORE COUNCIL, YMCA, 55, (103)
 SORORITY PAN-HELLENIC COUNCIL, 44, 116,
 (104)
South Atlantic Quarterly, 14, 128
SOUTH CAROLINA CLUB, 147, (104)
SOUTHERN INDEX, 15
 Southern Peace-Action Movement, 23, 152
 SOUTHGATE DORMITORY, 39, 150
 SOUTHGATE DRAMATIC CLUB, 84
 SOUTHGATE GARDEN CLUB, 156
 SPANISH CLUB, 26
 Spence, H. E., 10, 55, 85
 Sprinkle, Rebecca Kirkpatrick, iv
 STAG CLUB, 104
 Stamaton, Jack, 20, 21
 Stamp Club, 156
 STANLEY COUNTY CLUB, 148, (105)
 STENOGRAPHERS' CLUB, 161, (105)
 Stewart, Robert P., 20
 STIRRUPS, 91
 Stokes, Tom, 18
 Store, University, 35
 STORY-TELLERS' RING IN DUKE FOREST,
 160
 Stowe, W. McFerrin, 154
 STRING BAND, 75
 STRING QUARTET, 70
 Student Activities Office, 11, 161
 Student Board, WSG, 47
 STUDENT CONGRESS, 9, 49
 Student Government, See
 Men's Assn.
 Woman's College Government
 Student Relations Committee, 33
 STUDENT RELIGIOUS COUNCIL, 59, (105a)
 STUDENT VOLUNTEERS, 22, 51, 62, (105)
 Sullivan, Jake, 34
 Sunday School, 57
 SURRY COUNTY CLUB, 148, (106)
 Swett, F. H., 140
 SWING KINGS, 80
 Swing music, 74

 "T" Club, 92, (106)
 Tally, Joe, 9, 49
 Tate, Robert S., 62
 TAU KAPPA ALPHA, 9, (106)
 TAU PSI OMEGA, 25, (107a)
 TAURIAN PLAYERS, 83, (106)
 Taylor, Harry P., 110
 TENNESSEE CLUB, 147, (107)
 TENNIS ASSOCIATION, 89, (107)
 TERPSICHOEAN SOCIETY, 160
 Terry, William Leake, 103
 THEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, 60
 THETA ALPHA PHI, 84, (107)
 THETA DELTA, 117, 123
 THETA KAPPA PSI, 138
 THETA NU EPSILON, 112
 THETA PHI, 62, (108)
 THIRTEEN CLUB, 112
 Thomas, Norman, 50
 TOMBS, 20, 91, (108)
 TOWN BOYS' CLUB, (107a), Addenda
 TOWN GIRLS' CLUB, 47, (108)
 TRAVEL AGENCY, 161
 TRIDENT CLUB, 42, 93, (109)
 TRINITY COLLEGE HISTORICAL SOCIETY,
 145, (49), (109)
 TRINITY GAZETTE, 15, 16
TRINITY MAGAZINE, 15, 16
Trinity Park School, 10, 23
 Trinity Park School Club, 149, (109)
 Trinity Prep, 23
TROUBADOUR BAND, 76
 Tuesday Evening Recitals, 85
 Tunnell, Ross, 161
 Twaddell, Freeman, 13
 Twilight Horseback Riders, 91
 Typing Bureau, 161

Ukulele ladies, 74
 Umstead, Kate G., 24
 UNDERGRADUATE WRITERS, 12, (110)
 UNION COUNTY CLUB, 148, (110)
 Union Institute Educational Society,
 54
 UNIVERSITY CLUB ORCHESTRA, 69, (110)
 University of North Carolina, 7, 11,
 16, 30, 98, 108, 138
 Upchurch, Maude, 10
 Upchurch, W. M., Jr., 11, 68, 86
 Utermohlen, W. J., 65

VARSITY CLUB, 92
 V. D. W., 116
 VETERANS OF FUTURE WARS, 153, 154, (111)
 Victory Ball, 30, 42
 VIRGINIA CLUB, 147, (112)
 "Vision of King Paucus," 34
 VOLAPUK CLUB, 27
 Vollmer, Clement, 109
VOLUNTEER, THE, 22

Wade, Coach Wallace, 34
 WAKE COUNTY CLUB, 148, (112)
 Wallace, J. W., 141
 Wannamaker, Dean W. H., 34
 War Relief Society, British, 151
 War Savings Societies, 44, 151
 Warren, C. S., 24
 WARREN COUNTY CLUB, 148, (112)
 WARRENTON HIGH SCHOOL CLUB, 149,
 (112)
 WAYNE COUNTY CLUB, 149, (112)
 Weaver, Abram, 7
 WEAVER COLLEGE CLUB, 149, (112)
 WEBB SCHOOL CLUB, 149, (113)
 Weeks, Stephen B., 145
 West, A. T., 83
 WEST DURHAM HIGH SCHOOL CLUB, 149,
 (113)
 White Combine, 38
 WHITE DUCHY, 129, (113)
 White, E. L., 106
 White, N. I., 13, 23, 34
 WHITE WITCH DRAMATIC CLUB, 84

Wiley Gray Speakers, 6, (125)
 Wilkinson, A. A., 13, 155
 Wilkinson, Julia, 74
 WILSON COUNTY CLUB, 149, (115)
 Wilson, Mary Grace, 124
 Wilson, R. N., 133, 161
 Wine and beer made legal, 32
 Winningham, Theodore, 102
 Winterson, Howard, 79
 Winton, Ernest, 97, 101
 Woman's College established, 19
 WOMAN'S COLLEGE GOVERNMENT, 43, 50,
 (115)
 WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION,
 62
 WOODROW WILSON CLUB, 52
 Wright Refuge, 56
 WRITERS' CLUB, 11, (117)

XI OMICRON, 119

Yelanjian, Louis J., 58
 YELLOW DOGS, 112
 YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSN., 37, 42,
 50, 53, 86, 152, (117)
 YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSN., 44, 50,
 55, (118)
 York, Brantley, 53

ZETA BETA TAU, 108, 111, (119)
 ZETA TAU ALPHA, 123, (119)



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